ESTABLISHED 1887

Israeli Cabinet Halts Massive Beirut Bembing

PARIS, FRIDAY, AUGUST 13, 1982

Reagan Expresses Outrage to Begin Over War's Heaviest Air Raids

TERUSALEM - Israel's most ave air strikes on West Beirut since its invasion of Lebanon began, à 10-hour barrage that left at least 128 dead, ended Thursday af-ter the Cabinet overruled Defense Minister Ariel Sharon and ordered the Army to helt.

The Cabinet move preceded an expression of outrage by President Reagan in a telephone call to Prime Minister Menachem Begin. After the telephone call, Philip C. Habib, Mr. Reagan's special envoy, arranged a a new cease-fire, ending four straight days of exten-sive Israeli artillery bombardment and air strikes.

But White House deputy press

secretary Larry M. Speakes said Mr. Reagan did not direct Mr. Habib to suspend his efforts to ar-range the peaceful evacuation of Palestine Liberation Organization orces from Beirut. Rather, Mr. Habib reported that the largel shelling prevented him from conferring with the parties.

In Berrut, before the bombard-ment: ended, Lebanese Premier Shafiq al-Wazzan suspended talks with Mr. Habib, charging that Is-rael was determined to "wipe out the Lebanese capital anyway.

Israeli gunships, tanks and artil-lery joined in the air strikes, and the shelling by land and sea con-

bombardment was halted.
Fires burned ont of control and huge clouds of smoke engulfed several areas of West Beirut after Israel's Kfir and Phantom F-4 fighter-bombers swooped down on the PLO's enclave and on Lebanese-populated residential neighborhoods starting as dawn. The bombers wreaked havoc on

West Beirut, blasting Palestinian camps, the Fakhani neighborhood that houses PLO chairman Yasser Arafat's headquarters, the Bir Hassan neighborhood that stretches from the edge of Fakhani to the sea, the occanside Lebanese residential area called Ramlet al-Baida, the adjacent beachside neigh-borhood of Rouche and the seaside boulevard along which several abandoned embassies are located. The PLO said the warplanes

dropped 2,000-pound bombs on Palestinian camps and dive-bombed the densely populated Verdun and Aish Bakkar districts, where it said no Palestinians live. PLO spokesman Bassam Abu Sharif said at least 250 people were killed or wounded in Verdun and Aish Bakkar alone.

Lebanese police said fire engines were mable to reach dozens of hizzing buildings because of the intensity of the bombing. Leba-



Shafiq al-Wazzan

oese radio stations reported more than 100 buildings destroyed by the warplanes in the heaviest air strikes since Israel invaded Lebanon on June 6.

Police said the raids left at least 128 dead, dozens more feared buried in rubble and about 400

vilians and the Israelis said they were predominantly guerrillas. The Army communiqué announcing the end of Thursday's air nouncing the end of Thursday's air bombardment accused the PLO of systematic cease-fire violations and said Israeli forces had been compelled to take action.

Until the latest flare-up, the United States had hoped to pin down a final agreement on evacuation by this weekend. U.S. offi-cials in Washington had said the first wave of a peacekeeping force, which would include French and Italian as well as U.S. troops, should be in West Beirut by early

After the cease-fire took effect Thursday night, Alan Romberg, a "the negotiations are going well and we remain cautiously optimis-tic that agreement on arrangements for the PLO's departure from Beirut will soon be reached." An Israeli Foreign Ministry

spokesman said Thursday night,
"We hope the oegotiations will resume quickly and conclude successfully." He stressed that the latest cease-fire, like several previous ones, was "based strictly oo reciprocity and if the terrorists at-tack us, our forces will hit back."

nese intermediary between Mr. Habib and Mr. Arafat in the eightweek-old talks, said the Baabda discussions did not deal with Israel's demands for a final deal on a PLO evacuation.

"We only discussed these con-

U.S. Developing New Plan for a Broad Middle East Peace

The Israelis have objected to two elements of Mr. Habib's PLO

evacuation plan: the proposed par-

ticipation of United Nations ob-

servers and the timing of the de-

ployment of the peacekeeping force. The Israelis believe that if

the force takes its positions before

the PLO troops have left Bernt, the Palestinians could renege on the evacuation agreement and use the troops as a shield. Mr. Wazzan announced he was suspending his

participation in PLO evacuation

ialks after a one-hour conference

with Mr. Habib at the presidential palace in Baabda, five miles (eight

"I have told Philip Habib that I

cannot carry on in these talks while these thousands of tons of

explosives are wreaking mass de-

struction in my city, my capital," Mr. Wazzan said. "I did not break

up the talks. But I have told him I

cannot carry on and hold him as

well as the United States responsi-

Mr. Wazzan, the official Leba-

ble for the consequences."

cilometers) east of Beirut.

resent," Mr. Wazzan said. Mr. Wazzan said the PLO and the Lebanese government had offered "all the concessions requested from us and we had even reached the stage of defining the PLO's departure routes. ... Then all this."

Mr. Habib was by his side, as were President Elias Sarkis and Foreign Minister Faud Butros.

Mr. Sarkis said in telegrams he dispatched to Mr. Reagan and King Fahd of Saudi Arabia, "These wholesale massacres and mass obliteration of innocent lives and civilian caspalties by Israeli warplanes must be stopped," Lebanon's state radio and television

Timis Welcomes Arafat

TUNIS - President Habib Bourguiba has approved plans per-mitting PLO chairman Arafat and part of his staff to find shelter in Tunis following any evacuation from Beirut, Foreign Minister Beji Caid Essebsi said Thursday.

The influential daily As Sabah reported Thursday that Mr. Arafat and about 1,000 PLO guerrillas are xpected to move to Tunis when the Beirut evacuation gets under



Palestinian guerrillas in West Beirut fired an anti-aircraft

Defense Plan For Mideast Oil Set Back

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U.S. House Panel Bars Money for 2 Airfields

By George C. Wilson WASHINGTON — The House Appropriations Committee has punched big holes in the Pentagon's war plans for saving oil fields

By voice vote, the committee refused to approve money that the Pentagon had requested to enlarge airfields at Ras Banas, Egypt, and Lajes, do Pico, in Portugal's Azores, no accommodate large air-craft such as B-52 bombers and gi-

in the Gulf region.

The bombers, under war plans, tack on Gulf oil fields.

enough, quick-reacting ground units, the Rapid Deployment Force, could be landed in the oil fields. The Pentagon considered Ras Banas its most promising forward base for such an operation, and Lajes do Pico would also provide support for such forces.

But the Appropriations Com-mittee complained that the United States has not received adequate assurances from Egypt that American forces would be able to use Ras Banas in an emergency. The committee added that "long-term use of Lajes air base must be clearly established prior to the approval of additional funding."

Allies Chided

In denying \$178.6 million for Ras Banas for fiscal 1983, the committee also took a slap at the NATO allies and Japan for not having done more to help protect Gulf oil, which they depend on more heavily than does the United

"For the U.S. to increase the magnitude of its present investment at a time when we import less than 10 percent of our oil from the region, and when our allies are increasing their reliance on the Soviet Union" by building a gas pipe-line from there to Europe, "is in-congruous," the committee said.

The Senate, in test votes, has concluded that letters from the Egyptian government assuring the United States that Ras Banas would be available in an emergency were sufficient. Egypt's President Hosni Muberak apparently does not want to he too closely linked with the United States in Arab eyes by signing a formal agreement for use of the base.

Country-to-country agreements have been signed by every country involved in the Persian Gulf Rapid Deployment Force program except Egypt," said the panel in counterargument to the Senate.

Senate Action

The Senate has approved Ras Banas in its authorization bill on military construction but has not taken the next step of appropriating the money.

The House is further along on appropriations as a result of the committee's approval of its military construction money bill

Wednesday night, the full House passed a bill authorizing \$7.8 billion for military construction in fiscal 1983. There was talk of stripping the money for Ras Banas from the authorization bill because of the Appropriations Committee's objections, but an amendment to do this was not offered.

INSIDE

■ President Reagan's nuclear arms control policies have come under bipartisan confrom six former senior arms control officials.

Analysis say Judge Harold Greene's proposed settlement of the antitrust suit against American Telephone & Tele-graph would mean AT&T's local operating companies would retain some of their most basic businesses, and customers might get a break on rate increases. Page 11.

In theater, in fashion and design, in films and art, Japanese culture has captured the imagination of the United States and of the West gener-ally. Weekend, Page 7W.

By Leslie H. Gelb New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - With an agreement to end the Lebanese conflict reported near completion, the Reagan administration has begun working on a new negotiating plan for the Middle East. Officials describe it as an expanded version of the Camp David approach of the Carter administration. The goal of the Camp David process remains intact

for this administration: first autonomy, then some form of participation for the Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza Strip in determining their future. But officials in the State Department and on the National Security Council's staff are now looking at

new and broader ways to breathe life into the stalled Camp David peace process involving Israel and And administration officials said they wanted to be able to use the momentum created by the expected withdrawal of the Palestine Liberation Organization

"There is a logical connection between the Palestinian withdrawal and a broader peace," one official

since their northern border with Lebanon is now se-cured against PLQ attacks, they should be prepared to be more flexible on the broader issues of Palestinian self-determination.

Various aspects of the plan have been discussed with President Reagan, but officials stress that no de-cision has been made. At the same time, the officials

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said, there is growing support in the administration for the new approach.

According to officials familiar with administration studies, the idea is not to threaten Israel with military and economic sanctions but to put forward and push negotiating plan that the administration believes is fair to all parties.

The sentiment inside the administration is that ontright threats to the government of Prime Minister Menacham Begin will not work and that the last thing the administration should do is to confront the Israelis and then back down.

As one official put it, "The

blindside the Israelis, but the idea is to line up the others — the Palestinians, the Jordanians and the Saudis — first, then go to Israel and say that we have worked out the elements of a lasting peace and every-"We really don't know if the Palestinians, Jordani-

ans, Sandis and others will play," the official explained. "Uotil we have our plan or concepts in order we won't ask. Clearly, it's not out of the question. If and when the PLO and the others make the first move, we can say to the Israelis that we have met your terms, now what are you going to do."

The second phase of the 1978 Camp David agree-

ment called for negotiations on the Palestinian question. First, Israel and Egypt were to work out the details of a five-year transition period with a form of autonomy for the Palestinians in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Then, the parties were to begin negotiating the final status of the Palestinians. The agreement did not specify what this final status

would be. The idea was that during the transition period the attitudes of the parties would change and a final settlement would be possible.

A senior administration official in

new plan, said "it does not mean that we are rewriting Camp David." But he said that the administration was being forced to advance its own ideas on the ultimate fate of the Palestinians "because the Israelis have been acting on their own interpretation of Camp David, namely that Israel would maintain sovereignty in the West Bank and Gaza Strip." "So it's been the Israelis who have been forcing the

hands of the others, the Egyptians and us, trying to create a fait accompli, and the only way for us to maintain credibility is to advance our own interpreta-The official said the new plan also would encompass a settlement of the problems in Lebanon. The

main goal for Lebanon is to establish a stable and authoritative government and bring about the with-drawal of Syrian and Israeli forces. The officials said they expected strong resistance from Israel to the Idea of a broad Middle East peace

"The Israelis will say to us that we've spilled our blood to get rid of the PLO, and that's good for both the United States and Israel, oow lay off," one official

would fly from Ras Banas and possibly Lajes do Pico, according to defense sources, to blunt any at-If the B-52 attacks were not Land of Anti-Semitism

JERUSALEM — Prime Minister Menachem Begin accused France on Thursday of acting like an ene-my, and called it a land of rampant anti-Semitism.

Speaking at a session of Israel's parliament, the Knesset, Mr. Begin said Israel has every reason to refuse to accept French paratroops in a proposed international force to be sent to Beirut to oversee the withdrawal of Palestinian Liberation Organization guerrillas.

"Even a friend like Mitterrand wants to support the PLO," Mr. Begin said of the French president, François Mitterrand. "He wants to save them. We will not let him." He said Israel agreed to French

participation only because it did not want to hold up the negotia-tions by the U.S. special enovy, Philip C. Habib, for a PLO withdrawal from the city. He claimed that France's vote in

the United Nations for an arms embargo against Israel and its "rampant anti-Semitism" give Isthe right to say to our

friends, the French: 'Sit home, don't come to Beirut.' The French vote was the act of an enemy, he said, designed to leave Israel defenseless against well-armed Arab armies backed by

French Paratroops

Under Mr. Habib's plan for a PLO withdrawal, about 350 French paratroops will be the first foreign contingent into the be-

eged Lebanese capital. Mr. Begin's criticism of France followed a shooting and grenade aftack at a Jewish restaurant in Paris on Monday and his call Tuesday to young French Jews to defend themselves if French authorities did not protect them. Six persons died in the attack. Mr. Begin repeated his call to

French Jews on Thursday, and he rejected charges that he was in-terfering in France's internal af-

Thumping the table with his fist, Mr. Begin said: "The murder of Jews will never again be an inter-



Mr. Begin emphasized a point at the Knesset session Thursday during discussions on topics ranging from Lebanon to France.

of the whole Jewish people and the which is tantamount to anti-Jewish

French authorities believe the attack, in a Jewish neighborhood of Paris, was carried out by an extremist wing of Palestinians, but Mr. Begin insisted it was the work of anti-Semites. Mr. Begin linked the attack in Paris to "anti-Israel incitement,

incitement" in the French press. He assailed Mr. Mitterrand of France he called a "horrendous" comparison last month of Israel's tactics in Lebanon to those of the Nazis in World War II: Uotil recently, Israel regarded

Mr. Mitterrand as its most sympathetic friend in West Europe.

Paris Police Toughen Security at Embassies

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches PARIS — Police measures unseen since the days of the Algerian war in the 1950s were taken in Paris Thursday around the embassies of Israeli and Arab countries. Police sharpshooters carrying rifles patrolled the sidewalks, some of which were blocked by steel barri-

The police also banned parking outside other potential targets as part of an effort to stop bombing

Justice Minister Robert Badinter spoke out Thursday against adoption of extraordinary measures to combat the wave of violence in France, following a call by Interior Minister Gaston Defferre for tougher rules on political

Referring to the spate of bomb and gun attacks this week in Paris that killed six persons and wounded 29, Mr. Badinter wrote in the newspaper Le Matin: Of course we must fight firmly

against terrorism. But we must respect our principles by refusing the temptation of taking extraordinary

by terrorists, and freedom cannot defend itself by taking measures which kill freedom.'

Le Matin emphasized that Mr. Badinter was speaking as a mem-ber of the Jewish community and not in his official capacity. But it added that the article was likely to be seen as a reply to a statement Tuesday by Mr. Defferre, who called for stricter controls on admission of foreign exiles - some of whom, he charged, are disguised

Mr. Defferre made an un-scheduled trip to southern France to urge President François Mitterrand, who is vacationing, to approve plans for restricting entry visas for foreigners seeking politi-

Bombing in Corsica AJACCIO, Corsica (Reuters) -The Moroccan consulate here was slightly damaged by a bomb early Thursday, police reported. No one

1.000 Protesters At Polish Funeral **Support Solidarity**

United Press International
WARSAW — At least 1,000 people demonstrated in support of Solidarity, the banned labor union, at a funeral in Szcezecin for the son and daughter-in-law of a prominent interned union leader, according to reports reaching Warsaw Thursday.

The demonstration was the first

of that size in the city since May 3when rock-throwing youths fought police during the worst rioting in Poland since martial law as imposed Dec. 13.

Szezecin, a Baltic port city on the East German border, was the site of big strikes that launched Solidarity in August, 1980.

The official newspaper Glos Szczecinski said that security forces had been called out to disperse the crowd because of its "aggressiveness.

Marian Jurczyk, once Lech
Walesa's chief rival for leadership

de

of the union, was released from de-tention to attend the funeral of his son, Adam, and his daughter-inlaw, Dorota, Solidarity sources

Henry Fonda, Hollywood Prototype Of the American Hero, Dies at 77

New York Times Service

LOS ANGELES - Henry Fonda, who exemplified for nearly half a century a man of honesty and decency in more than 100 film and stage roles, died Thursday morn-ing in Cedars Sinai Hospital here after a long battle with heart dis-

for his portrayal of a crotchety not attend the March, 1982, cereprofessor facing the specter of death in the movie "On Golden The actor, who retained a boyish candor and a gentle but firm man- (1936); the youth driven by pover-

ner, had long been a quintessential American hero. He was one of the most celebrated and enduring American performers. From 1934, when he appeared as the hero in right ordinary man in both "The the Broadway play "The Farmer Ox-Bow Incident" (1943) and "12 Takes a Wife," he was rarely out of Angry Men" (1957), of which he the limelight, starring in more than was co-producer, and the noble ex-80 movies, more than 15 plays and traordinary man as both "Young in many televised dramas, series Mr. Lincoln" (1939) and as Wyatt In "On Golden Pond," Mr. Fon- Darling Clementine" (1946).

da gave one of his finest character-

izations. Katharine Hepburn, who ization in "The Grapes of Wrath"

portrayed his bright, spunky wife was considered by many critics the of nearly 50 years, also won an best performance of 1940, and

ance, and his daughter, Jane, who co-produced the movie, was nominated for an Oscar for her performance as their anxious daugh-

Mr. Fonda, who had never before won a best-acting Oscar, was the overwhelming choice of the motion-picture academy. But life Last March, at 76, he won the Academy Award for Best Actor abled by heart disease, he could mony to accept the award. Mr. Fonda's early movie roles

included the backwoodsman in "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine" into crime in "You Only Live Once" (1937); the dispossesed farmworker Tom Joad in "The Grapes of Wrath" (1940); the up-Earp, the frontier marshal, in "My Mr. Fonda's stirring character-

was considered by many critics the

many thought he should have won an Oscar. Hollywood first made its amends in April, 1981, when it awarded him an honorary Oscar for career-long achievement.

The decades transformed his country-innocent image to that of protective father figure as the Navy executive officer in "Mister Roberts" (1955), the principled presidential candidate in "The Best Man" (1964), the president striving to avert a nuclear war in "Fail Safe" (1964) and as immumerable military commanders and guardians of justice.

Mr. Fonda achieved fame in movies, but gained his deepest pro-fessional satisfaction in a careerlong commitment to the stage. keeping his roles fresh for hundreds of performances. His plays included the long-run-ing "Mister Roberts," which

opened in New York in 1948; "The Caine Mutiny Court-Mar-tial" (1953); "Two for the Seesaw" (1958); revivals of "Our Town" 1968) and The Time of Your Life" (1971); "Clarence Darrow, a 1974 one-man tour de force, and "First Monday in October" (1978). In the 1960s, Mr. Fonda's two elder children, the actors Jane and



Henry Fonda

Peter, generated wide controversy, Jane particularly for her assertive advocacy of liberal and radical causes and Peter for his identification with the drug and motorcycle cult. The father usually reacted stoically, defending them, but occasionally expressed annoyance over their conventions. Their rebelliousness moderated in the 1970s. and his relationship with them grew deeper than before.

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 6)

Peking Refuses 'Final U.S. Offer' Of Détente on Taiwan Arms Sales normalized in 1979 after the Unit-

By Rudy Abramson Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON - China has refused for the second time to accept what was described as President Reagan's final offer for a joint communiqué to resolve a dis-pute over U.S. arms sales to Taiwan.

Sources familiar with the negotiations said Wednesday that the Chinese government continued to insist last week that the agreement include language declaring that the United States at some future time will end the sale of military hardware to Taiwan, and the negotiations were considered at an im-

With the impasse unresolved, administration sources said plans are going forward for the United States to announce approval of the latest sale, including a continuation of the arrangement under which the United States and Taiwan jointly produce F-5E fighter planes for the Nationalist Air

Such an announcement, in the absence of a U.S.-China understanding, would raise the possibility of a downgrading of Washing-ton-Peking relations, which were

ed States had refused for more than three decades to recognize the mainland Communist regime.

Under the Arms Export Control Act, the Reagan administration is required to give Congress informal notification of such an arms sale 30 days before the formal announcement of the agreement. Sources said Wednesday that the administration would probably send to Congress the informal notification oext week before its La-

bor Day recess. While China is insisting on communiqué language stating that arms sales to Taiwan will end, Mr. Reagan is understand to have refused to go beyood a statement that the United States expects the

sales to stop in the future. The Chinese have hinted strongly that they would recall their ambassador to Washington and reduce diplomatic relations with the United States to a lower level if that happened.

The matter has become urgent because the production line where the F-5E is manufactured in Taiwan using U.S.-made parts will be shut in September unless the coproduction agreement is extended. Under the 1979 Taiwan Relations Act, the United States is re-

Congressional Notification

guired to provide Taiwan with the arms necessary for its defense. But the sales, which were running at \$500 million annually just before Mr. Reagan's predecessor, Jimmy Carter, normalized relations with mainland China, have dropped dramatically, to some \$97 million for fiscal 1983. Because of the complicated rela-

tionship among the three govern-ments, the United States has refused to sell the Taiwanese either F-16 fighters or the new F-5G.

During the long debate over the issue, the United States also agreed to somewhat more specific language on ending arms sales to Taiwan, while the Chinese agreed to drop their insistence that a date be announced for ending the sales..

Alexander M. Haig Jr., when he was Mr. Reagan's secretary of state, was among those who put a premium on the strategic impor-tance of China in U.S.-Soviet relations, while the more conservative members of the administration placed greater emphasis on U.S. fi-

to an Army investigation.

Head of Bolivia Peasants' Union Again Prodding Regime

By Warren Hoge New York Times Service

LA PAZ - As he lay there, shot in the back, Genaro Flores Santos remembers, the soldiers standing above him argued over who would get credit for shooting him and collect the government reward.

His assailants, he said, were from the paramilitary forces of Gen. Luis Garcia Meza, the president of Bolivia at the time, and their job on that day a year ago was to eliminate Mr. Flores as a threat to the

Today Bolivia's military government remains in power, but Mr. Flores also continues his work. Newly returned from medical treatment and exile in France, he again represents a menace to the military rulers

Mr. Flores ended up paralyzed from the waist down and is confined to a wheelchair. But that has not stopped him from placing his forces in the forefront of Bolivians pressing the military leaders to step down and relinquish power to the elected government that was denied office by Gen. Garcia Meza in July,

By Alan Cowell

New York Times Service

babwe and other governments in Africa that regard themselves as

progressive" are portraying the

United States as a villain in the aftermath of the Organization of

African Unity's failure to hold its annual conference.

The attempt to gather sufficient support for the conference collapsed in Tripoli, Libya, last Sunday when those African leaders

who did attend finally acknowledged, after days of deliberation,

that they could not muster a quorum of 34 members to comply

with the organization's own laws. The event was the first of its kind

in the organization's 19-year histo-

The immediate cause of the fail-

ure was a deep division in Africa over last February's decision by

radical countries to admit the Pol-

isario guerrilla movement as the

OAU's 51st member, representing the Saharan Arab Democratic Re-

public. The Polisario movement is

fighting a war against Morocco's

dominance of the territory known

as the Western Sahara.

The dispute provoked a Moroccan-led boycott of the OAU con-

ference, preventing a quorum. The blame, however, has been attached

by the "progressive" countries to the Reagan administration.

Mad Musicians'

Zimbabwe was an editorial Tues-day in the Herald, saying: "Since the United States began exerting

its influence on some member

states, the OAU has not had a rep-

utation for responsibility and com-

mitment. Its members have been far too ready to dance to the in-

PEKING - Liu Jingsheng, a Pe-

king bus conductor, was winning

at cards when his luck ran out. The

police picked him up for gambling

and eventually sent him off for three years of "re-education through labor."

his offense and was not formally

convicted. But he has served more

than 16 months so far in a prison

farm south of Peking.
"I descreed it," he said as he

stood with other inmates in front

of a communal washing trough.

"Playing cards for money isn't al-lowed." Still, he acknowledged with a laugh, "I don't like it here."

just one among thousands of Chi-

nese who are disciplined outside

the courts after running afoul of

The Tuanhe Farm, where he is confined, has 2,410 inmates serv-

ing administrative sentences for of-

fenses ranging from brawling and

Red Cross Fires

Managua Officials

Linked to Rightists

MANAGUA — The Interna-tional Red Cross, claiming its agency in Nicaragua is "discredit-ed," has fired all the officials sus-

pected of aiding anti-government

The firings, announced Wednes-day, came after a violent takeover

of the Red Cross offices in Mana-gua last month by demonstrators who charged that Ismail Reyes' re-

cent re-election as its president was

a sham. They demanded his resig-

Mr. Reyes was protecting mem-bers of the National Guard of for-

mer President Anastasio Somoza.

Mr. Somoza was deposed by the leftist Sandinista guerrillas in

Nicaraguan security officials re-

cently arrested three Red Cross

ambulance drivers who they said

had served in the National Guard.

The demonstrators charged that

nation.

rightists, it was announced here.

Mr. Liu, who is 30 years old, is

Mr. Liu did not stand trial for

Typical of the sentiment here in

HARARE, Zimbabwe — Zim-

'Progressive' States Blaming U.S.

For Collapse of African Conference

The argument, according to progressive delegates is that the Reagan administration is ready to

do anything to prevent the Libyan leader, Col. Moamer Qadhafi, from speaking for Africa at inter-

national gatherings.

Coi. Qadhafi would have become the OAU's chairman for a

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year had the conference lawfully convened in Tripoli, because tradi-

tionally the host nation assumes

the rotating leadership. With the meeting's collapse, however, the chairmanship has remained with President Daniel Arap Moi of

Kenya, who decided not to go to Libya after an attempted coup in

The 28 countries that were, fi-

nally, represented in Tripoli decid-

ed to appoint a "contact group" of seven countries to persuade boy-cotting nations to attend a recon-

vened conference that would bes-

tow the chairmanship on the Li-

The decision was included in the

Tripoli declaration," a document

that provided a platform for denunciation of U.S. support for

Israel and South Africa, Israel's "Zionist genocide plans" in Leba-non and the establishment of "im-

perialist military bases" in Africa.

According to reports in the Zim-

babwean press, delegates accused the Reagan administration of hav-

ing created a "grand plan" to des-tabilize Africa and the Third

The anti-American sentiment

Since late 1978, China has re-

vived the rule of law, which was

submerged by the arbitrary per-secutions of the Cultural Revolu-

tion. Criminal and civil codes have

been promulgated, and the legal

profession has regained respecta-

Yet laojiao, or re-education through labor, remains an accept-

ed device for clearing the streets of

troublemakers, most of them

young, whose transgressions seem too petty to warrant a full criminal

Deputy Director's Philosophy

The regulations on nonjudicial

punishment, originally published in 1957, were reissued in early

1980. They give nonjudicial com-mittees, which include the local

police, the power to confine of-

The system's proponents con-

tend that it prevents the court sys-

tem from being overloaded with trivial cases. Because sentences are

flexible, offenders are encouraged

"Our work here is to educate

and reform those offenders whose

offenses are not serious enough to

require a jail sentence," explained

Liu Shili, the deputy director of

Liu Shili, a beefy man wearing the white jacket and red collar tabs of the Public Security Bureau, the Chinese police, said, "We ask all

our personnel to treat offenders

just like doctors treat patients who

have an infectious disease, like mothers teaching their children,

like teachers instructing their pu-

convenient way for the anthorities

to deal with a rise in juvenile delin-quency. Although China's problem

is still modest by American stand-ards, recent articles in the press

Earlier this month, a Shanghai

newspaper disclosed that 46 pas-

sengers had been injured so far this year by stones that youths had

thrown at city trains. In the Peking

suburhs, three teachers were hounded by students to the point

of nervous breakdowns. In the

southern province of Hunan, a re-

suggest that it is widespread.

Re-education through labor is a

to repent.

the Tuanhe Farm.

fenders for one to three years.

was not supprising, since Washing-ton publicly condemned last year's vote on a hudget.

his capital of Nairobi.

Mr. Flores, a 40-year-old Aymara Indian, is the head of the Labor Confederation of Peasant Workers of Bolivia, a group said to represent nearly 3 million of the country's 5.5 million inhabitants.

Long subjugated by the white and mestizo rulers of the country, his followers are rural laborers who for generations have lived in isolated communities. Many do not speak Spanish and have remained outside the mainstream of Bolivian life.

At the time of his wounding, Mr. Flores was seek-ing to organize them to force that would counterbalance the powerful urban-based elements in Bolivian politics. And that is what he is doing again.

The military government, now in the hands of Gen. Guido Vildoso Calderón, an officer with ties to Gen. Garcia Meza: has not welcomed his return. Recently the regime agreed to hold a meeting with Juan Lechin Oquenda, a longtime labor leader. But the government canceled the meeting when Mr. Lechin said be was bringing Mr. Flores.

The peasant movement had foundered during the year Mr. Flores was away. But his popularity was dramatically displayed at a pensant congress in La

active campaign to subvert the Tripoli conference, while acknowl-

edging Washington's calculation that, with or without U.S. encour-

agement, the "moderates" would

not attend the Tripoli meeting.

The inference is that the collapse of the Tripoli meeting has pro-duced some quiet satisfaction in

This satisfaction is mirrored by some delegates in Tripoh who as-serted that the ability of the "pro-

gressives" to bring together more than half of Africa's nations in the Libyan capital was, in itself, a vic-tory against Washington.

From other perspectives, howev-

er, the successes seem ambivalent. The very stridency of the "Tripoli declaration," for instance, will

probably increase the reluctance of

the "moderate" nations to become

associated with it. So the division

of Africa into ideological blocs, implicitly linked to rival super-powers, will deepen, belying the

OAU's own name and damaging

its credibility.

African diplomats say that

Washington's purported involve-ment in the collapse of the Tripoli

meeting will bring out latent anti-Americanism in those nations, such as Zimbabwe, previously seen as aspiring to some form of neu-

On a more practical level, the OAU will now find greater diffi-culty than ever in financing itself.

Many members are in arrears on

their contributions to the organiza-

trality between East and West.

creasingly wild time called by the mad musicians of the so-called moderate states."

The argument, according to moderate states is that the made musician according to moderate states.

Paz last month. Welcomed with a standing ovation by the 1,200 delegates, he had to take action shortly afterward when someone in the audience spotted what be thought was a member of the paramilitary force. The crowd began to attack him.

"We will not imitate what they would do," Mr. Flores called out from his wheelchair on the podium. The beating stopped. Mr. Flores says he is leading a civil rights move-

ment as well as a political protest You show up looking like this," he said, pointing

at his own dark-complected features, "and you don't get the same treatment. We are being governed by a minority. Sure, they are Bolivians, but they make us speak their language and follow their culture."

Of the leftist politicians who court his federation's favor, he said, "They call me brother and compiero, but I detect racism in them too." He said the peasant population is still cut off from cess to higher education and that clinics built in

their areas stand empty.

He also complained that farm prices on which his people depend for their livelihood had been frozen

Bettino Craxi, the Socialist leader, spoke to reporters Thursday after meeting with the premier-designate, Giovanni Spadolini,

Socialists Unwilling to Join

ROME — Italy's Socialist Party refused Thursday to join a new government headed by the premier-designate, Giovanni Spadoli-

ni, and called the attempt to put

together a new ruling coalition an experiment which is ended."

been created, the Socialist Party is

However, the Communists have

position during the past four years

and political commentators ruled

out the possibility of a deal with

the Communists under the present

Mr. Spadolini also met with the

Communist Party leader, Enrico

Despite the Socialist rejection,

Berlinguer, on Thursday.

circumstances.

"In the new situation that has

had risen on three occasions.

Mr. Flores was forced to leave Bolivia in 1971 and lived in exile until 1974. He then returned and conducted his union's affairs clandestinely for three

while prices of manufactured goods his people need

years. With the relaxation of military rule in 1978, he came out into the open. Two years later, however, he went underground again after Gen. Garcia Meza's

He said the security forces caught up with him on July 19, 1981, as he was leaving a meeting of the Workers Central's clandestine arm, which he had headed since the Garcia Meza coup. Because he knew the activities of the underground members, he said he resolved not to be taken alive and made a run for it. Several steps later, he was hit by rifle fire.

Despite protests from the U.S., French and other embassies and international rights groups, he was kept in a police clinic for 27 days and not given the treatment he required, he said. When he reached France doctors told him the delay had cost him the use of his legs, he said.

Greeks Study Mix of Planes For Military

American F-16, F-18 Are Still in Running

By Andriana Ierodiaconou ternational Herald Tribune

ATHENS — Support is growing within the Greek Socialist governwithin the Creek Socialist govern-ment for buying more than one kind of plane when it eventually makes what is expected to be larg-est single weapons purchase in the country's history, according to dip-lomatic and administration sourc-

Among the planes reportedly being considered are the Ameri-can-made F-16B and F-18A jet fighters. Also said to be in the running are the French Mirage-2000 made by Dassault and the Tornado, a plane produced by Panavia, a West German-British-Italian con-

The government began negotia-tions with manufacturers in early July in its efforts to select the 100 planes it plans to purchase. The decision is expected by the end of

siderations regarding the Mirage-2000 are being weighed against the political advantage of maintaining close rapport between Socialist Greece and the Socialist government in Paris. That relationship was consolidated last May when the two countries signed a memorandum of understanding on arms

cooperation. Greek officials who have considered the option of buying only the Mirage-2000 are reportedly having reservations about the quality of French post-sale service, Western diplomatic and Greek aerospace sources said. The Greeks have had problems in the past in that area.

The Greeks are also said to be irritated by restrictions Dassault has placed on the repair by Greek industry of Mirages from third countries. The Hellenic Aerospace Industry is waiting for French clearance to go ahead with the repair of Jordanian Atar 09K50 Mirage engines under a recently signed contract.

Freedom Sought

The Greek side wants freedom to deal with third countries written into any agreement it might sign to buy the Mirage-2000. That is seen as vital for Hellenic Aerospace Industry's future success in pursuing Mirage contracts in the Middle East and North America.

The competing American firms, meanwhile, are pressing ahead with offers they hope the Papandreou government will not be able

General Dynamics is reportedly offering a package that will include low-cost U.S. coal and telecommunications technology. McDonnell Douglas is said to be countering with a plane package that contains solar energy technology. Such arrangements could sig-mificantly offset the \$3-billion cost of the plane package.

Any purchase, however, could come undone if the American firms resist Greek efforts to get loproduction and technology transfer arrangements. Greece wants Hellenic Aerospace Industry not only to be involved in plane assembly but also to manufacture spare parts for sale worldwide.

in the missile's first-stage motor casing was "not a basic design flaw and can be corrected." Despite this delay in the program, Army officials maintained Thursday that there will be no slowdown in either production of the Pershings or their planned date of deployment to West Germany in December of

next year or early 1984. **EEC Calls Pipe Embargo Unlawful**

BRUSSELS — The European Economic Community told the Reagan administration Thursday its ban on foreign use of U.S. technology for building a Soviet gas pipeline is "unlawful under international law." It claimed that the embargo also apparently violates U.S. law as well as harming Western European business interests at a time of economic

Gas Leak Caused Pershing-2 Failure

WASHINGTON - A leak of hot gases from a motor casing, 14 sec-

Correcting the flawed part and installing it in a new motor will take at

onds after ignition, led to the premature destruction of the first stage of

the new Pershing-2 missile on its initial test flight last month, according

least two months, causing another delay in the testing of the new weap-on. An Army spokesman stressed Thursday that the "failure at a joint"

In a document prepared by the EEC Commission and given to U.S. officials in Washington, the 10 nations termed the ban's effects on Enrope "unquestionably and seriously damaging" and said it will cause no delays in pipeline construction.

U.K. Hospital Strike Goes to 4th Day

LONDON — Soiled medical refuse piled up outside hospitals and administrators delayed thousands of operations as a strike by 750,000 health workers reached its fourth day Thursday.

The five-day pay action by hospital workers, scheduled to end Friday, has reduced most of the nation's 2,500 National Health Service hospitals to emergency and accident treatment only. However, The effects of the strike varied widely, with some hospitals even operating normally. The dispute also threatens to shut down national newspapers with the scheduled contempt-of-court appearance Friday of a print union official who

uled contempt-of-court appearance rinday of a print union official who led a one-day sympathy strike.

Fleet Street publishers face the possibility of widespread disruption after a High Court hearing for Sean Geraghty. He is charged with contempt of court because of a strike by 1,000 pressroom electricians that halted publication of nine national newspapers in southern England Wednesday. Shop stewards plan action against newspaper owners if Mr. Geraghty is "unfairly treated."

France, China to Skip Nuclear Talks

GENEVA - France and China served notice Thursday at the United Nations Disarmament Committee meeting that they will not participate in the deliberations of a new special working group designed to pave the

way for a ban on all nuclear weapons tests.

The announcements prompted immediate statements of regret and disappointment by Japan, the Soviet Union and various nonaligned countries, with Nigeria speaking of a situation of "nuclear apartheid." The actions came on top of a recent U.S. decision to defer negotiations on an actual ban because the time for such deliberations was "not propi-

Both China and France said that any commitment by them on nuclear testing would be dependent on a reduction in the size of the arsenals of the two major nuclear powers, the United States and the Soviet Union

House Rebuffs Watt on Land Leasing

WASHINGTON - The House, in a rebuff to Interior Secretary James G. Watt, voted Thursday to permanently withdraw all existing wilderness areas from oil and mineral leasing and to restrict leasing in certain

The legislation would end all leasing for oil, gas, oil shale, coal, phosphate, potassium, sulphur, and geothermal facilities in existing wilderness. No leasing would be allowed in areas being studied for wilderness designation, but seismic exploration—not drilling—would be allowed.

The bill passed 340-58 and went to the Senate, where it will face tougher going. The measure was prompted by Mr. Watt's deciment to the senate of the senate of the senate of the senate of the senate was prompted by Mr. allow leasing of U.S. lands. Following an ontcry from environmentalists and Congress, Mr. Watt agreed to a moratorium on leasing until the end of this Congress to allow lawmakers to set a new policy.

Spain Holds 7 as Basque Terrorists

MADRID - Seven suspected Basque guerrillas have been arrested and accused of bombings and robberies, Spanish police said Thursday, ...

The suspects were detained under anti-terrorist laws in the Basque town of Tolosa. Police were reported to have found a submachine gun, pistol, ammunition and a supply of plastic explosives in their possession.

The police accused the suspects of blowing up power stations and a bar and of back publices.

Bombing Hinted in Pacific Jet Blast

HONOLULU — Preliminary evidence shows a blast that rocked a Pan, American jetliner 140 miles from Hawaii, killing Toro Ozawa, 16, and injuring 14 persons, was caused by a powerful explosive, police said

A search through the Boeing 747 Wednesday at Honolulu International Airport 17 minutes after explosion indicated a "high explosive," the Honolulu Police Department said. FBI and Federal Aviation Adminis-

tration spokesmen said an "explosive device" was suspected. The blast blew a hole in the floor of the plane beneath the victim's seat. The structure of the plane was not damaged.

Recess Called in Geneva Arms Talks

GENEVA — U.S.-Soviet negotiations on reducing strategic nuclear weapon arsenals were recessed Thursday for eight weeks after seven weeks of preliminary discussion. The two sides said the talks would resume Oct. 6. The break was called

to enable delegations to consult with their leaders. There was no indication on what, if any, progress had been made.

Compiled From Agency Dispotches

Limited Apology Given By Japan on Textbooks

TOKYO — Foreign Minister Yoshio Sakurauchi of Japan gave a qualified apology to South Korea on Thursday for Japanese revi-

"a need to rapidly correct [our]

Cabinet secretary. Education Minister Heiji Ogawa was absent from

Facing mounting criticism from abroad and a deepening rift in the ranks of both his government and his ruling Liberal Democratic Par-

The foreign minister said the government would decide on how to reply to an official protest from China after hearing a report from two Japanese official who are visit-

ment after the Korean government warned Japan earlier in the day

that lack of Japanese action before Sunday would seriously increase hostility toward Japan. Sunday will be Aug. 15, the date of Japan's surrender in 1945 that ended To-

round of consultations Friday with

lican, wants to put together a new

government in order to avoid hold-

ing general elections two years ahead of schedule.

Mr. Spadolini's government be-cause they were dissatisfied with

the junior role they played in for-

mulating policies. They reportedly

are convinced that early elections

will increase their strength in Par-

The Socialists withdrew from

The premier-designate, a Repub-

party leaders.

Foreign Ministry supports a pro-posal by a league of Japanese and

created a major controversy in Ja-pan and potentially serious trouble Both Mr. Ogawa and Yukiyasu

Matsuno, minister in charge of the National Land Agency, have defended the changes as being historically accurate.

China already has hinted that failure to correct the revised texta visit Mr. Suzuki is scheduled to make Sept. 26 to China to comlations between Tokyo and Peking.

Bite of Income Tax Is Soft In France, Hard in Sweden

BRUSSELS - The top earners in France are best off when the tax collector calls, a study by a business research company here of income taxes in Western Europe and the United States shows. The Swedish tax collector is the greediest of all, the company, Management Center Europe, found in its survey of income taxes in 18 nations.

In a comment accompanying its report, the research company said that whether one is at the bottom or top of the salary scale, the best countries to be in are the United States, Switzerland,

France, Luxembourg, Spain and Italy.

A married couple in France with two children and a gross annual income of \$100,000 is left with \$64,000. In Switzerland or the United States, they would have \$63,000; in Spain, \$62,000. In Portugal is in control \$100,000 salary is pared down to \$24,000. In Portugal is in cot to \$21,000.

rugal it is cut to \$31,000.

income taxes are steepest in the Scandingvian nations, Portugal and Finland but, "Portugal apart, these countries offer some of The company surveyed salaries and fringe benefits of nearly 7,700 executives in 1,159 companies in 17 Western Emopean nations and compared these to executive incomes in the United

States. The report also cautioned that the exchange value of local currency against the U.S. dollar does not express its true value in terms of local purchasing power. The research organization annually surveys executive incomes and tax levels for its 12,000-member companies in Europe to help

them "formulate a coherent European compensation structure."

For reservations, contact your travel agent, any Hilton hotel or Hilton Reservation



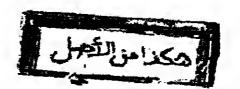
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It was originally assumed that for political reasons the Socialists would pick the Mirage. But diplo-Spadolini Coalition in Italy matic and Greek acrospace sources indicate now that government offi-cials are showing a strong prefer-ence for the idea of buying more than one kind of plane-**Attractive Offers** At the same time, attractive terms offered by General Dynamics, which makes the F-16, and McDonnell Douglas, manufacturer of the F-18A, are reportedly giving the U.S. firms negotiating mus-It appears that Premier Andreas Papandreou's government, which is committed to making Greece less dependent on the United States for weapons, has not rejected on political principle the idea of buying American planes, U.S. dip-lomatic and Greek government sources said. The United States currently supplies more than 80 Enrico Berlinguer bar and of bank robbery. percent of Greece's arms. Mr. Spadolini announced Thursday night that he will begin a new

not disposed to support the pro-posed attempt," Bettino Craxi, leader of the Socialist Party, said tion's secretariat, and if a quorum is not reached in the next few after his delegation met for 90 minutes with Mr. Spadolini. months, there cannot be a legal Mr. Craxi said that Mr. Spadolini was reproposing the continua-tion of an experiment which is China Re-educates Petty Offenders Mr. Craxi's Socialists forced the resignation of Mr. Spadolini's 13-Outside the Regular Court System month-old government Saturday by withdrawing from the five-party coalition.

By Christopher S. Wren

New York Times Service

petty thievery to gambling and cent report revealed that vandals seduction.

cent report revealed that vandals had wrecked 10 of the 25 high Because the Socialists hold the of Deputies, it is impossible to schools in Xintian County. form a government without them, Although the inmates at the Tuexcept under some agreement with anhe Farm range from 17 to 60 years old, the overwhelming ma-Communists, fully's second strongest party after the Christian - 87 percent - are under

25, Lin Shili said. drifted steadily further into the op-More than half the inmates are there for some form of stealing. Another third were sent for "hooli ganism." which he defined as fighting that disturbs the peace or taking liberties with women. Most of the others were accused of smuggling, blackmail or gambling.

There were no female inmates at Tuanhe, but a visit to a similar prison farm in Shanghai last November revealed that most women were there for having had premari-

The Tuanhe Farm, one of three in the Peking area, is considered a showpiece by Chinese standards, which is why the municipality let foreign journalists in for a recent

But life is still spartan. The inmates sleep wedged together on communal platforms in unheated barracks. Daily work in the fields is followed by two hours of evening study. Exercise includes military parade drill.

"We ask them to act collectively." Lin Shili said. "We ask them to learn from the army."

Manila Police Kill 32 in Crackdown

MANILA - Undercover police officers have killed 32 suspected bandits on the Manila streets this week in a bloody anti-crime cam-paign ordered by President Ferdinand E. Marcos.

Police spokesmen said Thursday that eight bandits were slain the previous night — six in the squalid fondo slum area - by 1,000 undercover agents riding as protec-tion on the city's colorful passen-

"If they try to fight, then we shoot them," said Col. Felicesimo Lazaro, commander of the task force. "If they raise their bands, we take them in alive."

Los Angeles Times Service

sions in textbooks that the Scoul government says whitewash Ja-pan's 1910-45 colonial rule of Ko-Mr. Sakurauchi also cited quote

The foreign minister made the statement after a meeting with Pre-mier Zenko Suzuki and the chief

ty at home, Mr. Suzuki gave Mr.

Sakurauchi permission to make the statement as a "interim" reply to an official protest by South Korea.

Mr. Sakurauchi made the state-

kyo's colonial rule in Korea. It is celebrated as national independence day in South Korea. Mr. Sakurauchi said Japan regarded the textbook issue as "a serious problem affecting mutual trust with our friendly neighboring Mr. Sakuranchi also said the

Korean parliamentarians to set up a bilateral committee of experts The changes the Education Ministry made in the textbooks have

books could mean cancellation of memorate the 10th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic re-

By Judith Miller New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Reagan's policies on nuclear arms control bave come under criticism from a bipartisan group of 21 senators and from six former sen-ior U.S. disarmament officials.

processing in Description of the last On Monday, Sen. John C. Dan-forth, Republican of Missouri, and 20 of his colleagues sponsored a resolution urging Mr. Reagan to "clarify" his nuclear weapons poli-cies and recent actions. The measure says that those positions and actions "bave caused anxiety at home and abroad."

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sion and give to the ban's effect of and said it will co In addition, six men who were either former directors of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency or former elfief arms control nego-tiators for the United States issued an announcement stating: "We cannot support President Reagan's as a strike by he decision to defer negotiations on the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty."

Both actions reflect what ap-

cheduled to out in Health Service as ever. The diagy pears to be growing concern in Congress and arms control circles over the Reagan administration's commitment and approach to arms control.

Security Objective The former disarmament offi-

cials' statement asserts that Mr. Reagan's decision last month to postpone resuming direct negotiations with Britain and the Soviet Union on a complete ban on nu-clear testing "undercuts a national security objective set by President Eisenhower and pursued by every administration since."

The decision, the statement says, easts doubt upon the sincerity of the United States in the Strategic Arms Reduction Talks in Geneva and in other arms control negotiations." Those talks are known as by the Committee for National Security, a Washington-based defense and arms control group, was signed by four former directors of the arms control agency. They are William C. Foster, director from 1962 to 1969; Gerard C. Smith, 1969 to 1972; Paul C. Warnke, 1977 to 1978, and Ralph Earle II, 1979 to 1980.

The statement was also en-dorsed by Adrien S. Fisher, acting chief negotiator for the nonproliferation treaty talks in 1967 and 1968, and Herbert F. York, chief egotiator for comprehensive test ban treaty talks in 1979 and 1980.

Only two former directors of the arms agency since President John F. Kennedy's administration did not endorse the statement: Fred C. Ikle, who is currently undersecretary of defense for policy, and George M. Seignious, who worked for President Jimmy Carter. In a statement on the floor last

Monday, Sen. Danforth called upon Mr. Reagan to provide the Senate with a "comprehensive re-port on U.S. nuclear weapons policy" no later than Dec. 1.

Sen. Danforth noted that more than 10 years had passed since the United States and the Soviet Union had ratified a nuclear arms control agreement. The govern-ment of the United States must get off the dime," he said.

Sen. Danforth also chided the administration for deferring efforts to negotiate a total test ban and for delaying ratification on two other treaties limiting underground nuclear testing ontil verification provisions can be strength-

He also urged the president to explain why his policy of relaxing export controls on nuclear fuel and sensitive nuclear technology would enhance nonproliferation goals.

6 Former Negotiators, Democrats Hold Hope of Adding More U.S. Governorships

By Dan Balz and David S. Broder

Washington Post Service AFTON, Okla. — New federalism and the balanced-budget amendment dominated public dis-cussion at the National Governors Association meeting that ended here this week, but the prospect of Republican statehouse losses in November fueled the politics.

Thirty-six states will hold guber-natorial elections this fall. Demo-crats sit in 20 of those statehouses. However, the Republicans are expected to lose some of their 16 seats because of the recession and high unemployment in many states and the retirement of several in-

Charles T. Manatt, the Democratic national chairman, predicted that his party will gain four or five Every time the Republicans

have won the White House in this ment rate in July was 14.4 percent. century, they have suffered substantial gubernatorial losses in the midterm elections that fullowed. In 1922, they lost 12 governor-ships; in 1954, they lost 8, and in

1970, they lost 11. Only three of the Republican governors seeking for re-election now appear safe: Richard L. Thornburgh of Pennsylvania, William Janklow of South Dakota and Lamar Alexander of Tennessee.

Knoxville Challenger Gov. Alexander faces a chal-

lenge from Mayor Randy Tyree of Knoxville, who won an impressive nomination victory last week and will be well-financed.

The Republicans are most vulnerable in the recession-hit Midwest, now their area of greatest strength. In Michigan, the worst of the Midwest states, the unemploy-

Complicating the Republican problem in the Midwest is the fact that five incumbents are not seeking re-election: Al Quie of Minnesota, the popular Robert D. Ray of lowa, William G. Milliken of Michigan, Lee S. Dreyfus of Wis-

Ohio, who is ineligible to run The lone Republican incumbent running in the Midwest, Gov. James R. Thompson of Illinois, is in trouble because of his acceptance of expensive antiques and

consin and James A. Rhodes of

paintings from supporters. Difficult Races

in lowa, Republican prospects have improved since the Demo-cratic nominee, Roxanne Conlin, admitted she and her husband took advantage of tax shelters and legally paid nn state income tax.

Two nther Republicans, both elected in surprise victories, face difficult re-election races.

Gov. Bill Clements Jr. of Texas. the first Republican chief executive in that state in a century, is favored to defeat Attorney General Mark A. White, a Democrat. But even Republicans do not believe it will be easy because of the historic strength of the Democratic Party and the governor's brusque

Bradley in Trouble

In Arkansas, Republican Frank White is in a rematch with former Gov. Bill Clinton, a Democrat and the most surprising loser in 1980 gubernatorial campaigns.

Republicans now believe they may be able to win the governor-ship of California, where the incumbent, Edmund G. Brown Jr., is running for the U.S. Senate.

Earber polls showed Mayor Tom Bradley of Los Angeles with a strong lead over potential Republican candidates, but now the Republican nominee, Attorney General George Deukmejian, is given a lighting chance because he is well-positioned on the issue of

Republicans at the conference also expressed hopes of winning the governorship of New York, where the incumbent Hugh L

Carey is retiring. In the Plains states, Republicans hope to defeat Gov. John Carlin of Kansas, while Democrats have their eye on Gov. Charles Thone of Nebraska.

Ironically, the greatest concentration of Democratic governors today is in the mountain West, a region that President Reagan swept in 1980 and the source of many of the most conservative Republicans in the U.S. Senate.

Despite Mr. Reagan's continuing popularity, most Democratic governors running for re-election in the mountain West appear safe, while the lone Republican, Robert List of Nevada, is in trouble because he has vacillated on station-ing of the MX missile in his state, and thus angered both sides. He also decided to raise the sales tax.

Among the Democrats, only John V. Evans of Idaho appears in trouble, principally because of state economic problems.

Bruce Babbitt of Arizona and Richard D. Lamm of Colorado are running strongly and Ed Herschler of Wyoming is expected to win. In New Mexico, where the incumbent Democrat, Bruce King, cannot succeed himself, Democratic nominee Toney Anaya is the favorite.

The only other Democratic governor considered vulnerable is George R. Ariyoshi of Hawaii.

Reagan Plans National TV Appeal For Support of His Tax-Rise Bill

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
WASHINGTON --- President Reagan will make a nationally tele-vised appeal for his \$98.9 billion tax bill as part of what aides termed an all-out effort to win approval of the measure that has provoked a revolt among previously

loval House conservatives. Administration sources have confirmed that Mr. Reagan wrote a draft of the speech last weekend and he probably will deliver it dur-ing prime time Monday from the Oval Office.

They said the president has reached a definite decision to make the public appeal, but has re-served a final decision on its timing pending the report of a Senate-House conference committee on the tax increase bill.

Pressure Reported

While administration officials promised that Mr. Reagan would employ his acknowledged abilities as a speaker on behalf of his tax bill, they attempted to play down a report that the presidential con-sultant Lyn Nofziger had threatened recalcitrant congressmen that the administration would withdraw support in the midterm electinns if they voted against the bill.
"That's just talk," said Rep.

John Rousselot, Republican of California, a longtime supporter of Mr. Reagan, a friend of Mr. Nofziger and an opponent of the Senate-passed tax bill.

were instructed, in Mr. Reagan's presence, not to campaign for any

Reagan political aide who has been brought back into the White House as a consultant to help pass the tax bill. On Wednesday, both Republi-

can congressmen and administration officials said that Mr. Nofziger had "reformulated" his statement to say that the tax bill would be one consideration when political support is decided.

As part of his campaign for the tax bill, Mr. Reagan warned Wednesday in Billings, Mont., that a failure by Congress to approve the new taxes would lead to larger budget deficits, higher interest rates and higher unemployment."

Mr. Reagan told a boisterous, friendly crowd of 12,000 that most of the increase would arise from correcting unintended tax advantages. These, he said, had accrued from sloppiness in the writing of past tax bills, including the tax cut measure he pushed through Congress last year. Other proposed revisions would

mprove collection of taxes owed but not paid by Americans, Mr. Reagan said, asserting that only \$18 billion of the tax increase would fall on "the average Ameri-

Wednesday's speech marked a

Suharto Will Run Again

JAKARTA - President Suharto There were published reports said Thursday that he would run Wednesday that Cabinet members next year for another five-year term as head of state. His re-elecpresence, not to campaign for any tion by the People's Consultative congressman who opposed the tax Assembly next March is virtually bill. The reported instruction came assured. Mr. Suharto has been from Mr. Nnfziger, a former top president of Indonesia since 1968.

laration favoring increases in at least some taxes. He discussed the tax bill in a flat, somewhat defensive fashion. He brought audience response, however, with his famons jabs at politicians. "If I could correct four decades

first for Mr. Reagan: An open dec-

of fiscal irresponsibility in one year, I'd go back to show business as a magician," Mr. Reagan de-clared: "You know, it might be more fun pulling rabbits out of a hat than jackasses nut of the way in Washington."



Sings and spine Bias in Clubs

By David Margolick New York Times Service.

SING MERCHAN SAN FRANCISCO - The American Bar Association's House at of thek make of Delegates has voted to rescind a in a main in proposal it had enacted in January that had called for a ban on discrimination by private business clobs on the basis of race, religion, the vone and Mr War's drawn sex or national origin.

The House of Delegates, which is the policy-making body of the organization, voted 178-130 to re-ा देखान कार्य के pudiate its call to Congress to amend the Civil Rights Act of the poorest since 1975.

1964 to include clubs that receive a "substantial portion" of their income from business sources. The grain and soybean crops indicated that even if the Russians should come from business sources. The Civil Rights Act currently applies only to "public accommodations," excluding establishments closed to the public.

> effect extensions of the market-place and that women and minority members denied access to them are deprived of valuable business>

> I nose opposing the regulation of private business clubs contend that such a law would infringe upon the constitutional rights of freedom of association and privacy and that such a measure could be enforced only by examining individual tax returns.

Members of the association's Section on Individual Rights and Responsibilities, which sponsored the original resolution, said the reversal could be attributed to an incampaign conducted by the Conference of Private Organizations, a Washington-based association rep-resenting service and fraternal groups nationwide. That campaign, they asserted, included mass mailings of briefs and letters as well as free lunches in private clubs for members of the House of Delegates.

Under the original resolution, all groups receiving 20 percent or more of their income from "pri-vate sources" would have been covered under the Civil Rights Act. That income was defined as funds deducted from income taxes as business expenses, along with dues or expenses paid by or reimbursed by employers.

Joe Stamper, a delegate from Antiers, Okia., warned that if the Civil Rights Act were to be extend-H in Series ed to private chibs it could con-ceivably be applied to churches as well. He also suggested that efforts to prohibit discrimination in primust journey to the court hand-cuffed and with two guards. vate clubs by sexual preference as well as by race, sex, or national origin would be the "next logical step." He is under medication with im-ipramine, a standard drug for

Many of the women in the overwhelmingly male House of Delegates appeared to share the sentiments of Shirley Hufstedler, a former U.S. judge and secretary of education in the Carter administration, who recalled how she had been "routinely barred" from private clubs in her legal career and called such practices "unconscion-

In other action, the delegates approved a motion to rescind an association rule of judicial ethics that had urged states to forbid trial judges from allowing broadcasting or photographing of court pro-ceedings.

The motion does not advocate the use of cameras and other broadcasting equipment in court, but rather defers to the power of state courts to do so under certain conditions designed to prohibit in-terference with a fair trial. Thirtysix states already allow either experimental or permanent broadcasting of trial proceedings.

New York Times Service

this year's grain plantings, American farmers are expected to produce the second record corn crop in succession as well as a record. amount of soybeans and a wheat harvest only I percent smaller than last year's record, the Agriculture Department said Wednesday.

The department also repeated its earlier forecast of a Soviet grain crop of 170 million metric tons,

buy more wheat and corn from the United States in the next 12 months, the surpluses now accu-Proponents of the original mea- so large that prices, already near-sure assert that such clubs are in ing the lowest levels in five years, tain its flocks and herds at current smaller Soviet crop.

three other men.

Although no long-range treat-ment has been decided on, at least

one leading specialist on violence in mental illness, Dr. Philip A. Berger of Stanford University in

California, doubts that Mr. Hinck-

ley can ever be released. In such cases, he said Tuesday, "The best indicator of future violent behav-

Dr. Richard J. Wyatt, head of

the adult psychiatry branch of the National Institute of Mental

Health, agreed that there is no reli-

able way to determine whether violence will recur in such cases. But

he would not comment specifically

According to Wayne Pines, a hospital spokesman, Mr. Hinckley, 27, can leave St. Elizabeths only on

a court order. Every six months he

is entitled to a court hearing on whether he is fit for release, but as a maximum security patient he

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ior is past violent behavior."

on the Hinckley case.

This signaled more difficulties

for farmers and even more trouble for the small town merchants who

In its appraisal of the 1982 Russian grain crop, the Foreign Agri-culture Service noted that weather in that country's large farm areas had continued dry and cooler than normal last month. But it also repeated a Russian projection that the planted grain areas were the smallest since 1972. This reinforced its forecast last

mulating in storage bins would be so large that prices, already near-

month of a Soviet grain crop of 170 million tons, at least 5 million

tons smaller than the 1981 crop the Soviet Union produced two million tons of grain each year.
So far in this crop year, which ends Oct. 1, the Russians have ries consistent with hanging, ac-The Johannesburg Star quoted the pathologist, Dr. Nicholaas Schepers, as having said that he bought about 15 million tons of wheat and corn from the United States, barely a third of their imports. The United States has offered to sell them all the additional grain they may want this year and

NUCLEAR PROTEST — Coast Guard boats, top and right, and a helicopter, left, chased a

boat carrying nuclear protesters Thursday in Puget Sound. The boat, visible under the helicopter, was one of several protesting the arrival of the Trident nuclear submarine Ohio.

The Russians have not as yet shown any interest in buying more this year and were unt expected to exceed their 1982 purchases next year if they can get cheaper grain from Canada, Argentina or Australia. Adequate supplies for export are now expected in all these

body of the Ernest Moabi Dupale, The case of Mr. Dupale, one of

more than 45 prisoners who have died while being held under the country's broad security laws, has stirred widespread criticism of the handling of prisoners by the police.

No Assault Found

In S. Africa Death

JOHANNESBURG - A post-

mortem examination shows that a black student who was found dead

Sunday in his jail cell died of inju-

found on signs of assault on the

cording to a state pathologist.

WICE AS FUNN FOR THE MONEY





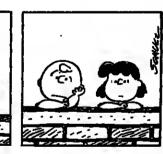




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U.S. Bar Ends Record U.S. Grain Crop Expected; Stand Against Russia's Is Predicted to Be Meager could be expected to decline even levels without importing nearly 45 By Seth S. King

WASHINGTON - Despite the administration's efforts to reduce

sell to them. Dry Weather

The department also forecast a production would amount to 1.63 billion tons, down

only slightly from last year's record production, despite a

remaining patients, however, must remain for their entire life, he add-When the patient has a history of violent behavior, he said, one should "think twice" before ap-

proving a release. WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT

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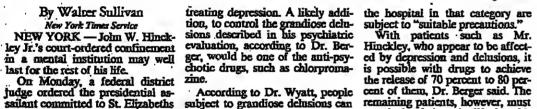
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ington for an indefinite period. On June 21, a jury found Mr. Hinck-ley not guilty by reason of insanity of shooting President Reagan and tured environment, arising at regu-lar hours and keeping busy enough to avoid "roaming about idly." When decided on, however, Mr.

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Hinckley's Release Held Unlikely By Walper Sullivan New York Times Service

According to Dr. Wyatt, people subject to grandiose delusions can also benefit from life in a struc-Hospital on the outskirts of Wash-

When decided on, however, Mr. Hinckley's treatment plan will be kept "private," Mr. Pines said. He said electric shock therapy is not normally used by the hospital.

Mr. Pines declined to say whether Mr. Hinckley, in view of the finding that he has "hospital".

the finding that he has "homicidal and suicidal ideas," is being kept under constant surveillance. He noted, however, that those sent to

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Herald Cribune

The Puerto Rican Disaster

From THE NEW YORK TIMES

Ronald Reagan is a proclaimed friend of Puerto Rico. He endorsed statehood in his campaign and intimated that his election would bring prosperity to the island. It has brought only disaster.

Nowhere does the American flag fly over so much privation. No other Americans have so little power in Washington. These are reasons enough for Congress to make amends for the mainland's uncaring slights.

The scale of Puerto Rico's misfortunes is easily documented. The average annual income of 3.2 million islanders is half that in Mississippi, the poorest state. Unemployment on the mainland is a record 9.8 percent; on the island it is 24 percent — meaning 250,000 jobless. Some 25,000 of them were idled at a stroke when Washington ended the

CETA public employment program.

A shift in the food stamp program, however well intended, has resulted in chopping a fourth of the island's \$1.1 billion in benefits and cutting 34,000 families from the rolls. As compensation. Washington proposed cash benefits as a substitute. Now, after only one month's trial and over Puerto Rico's objections, the House Agriculture Committee has voted to return to food stamps.

More deprivation will result from the pending tax reform, removing the right of mainland corporations to reduce taxes by shifting intangible assets, like patents and co-pyrights, to Puerto Rican subsidiaries.

The change may cost the island up to 30,000 jobs, and the Senate ought to heed

Treasury suggestions for lessening the pain when the conferees meet.

Though devastated by Reaganomics, Puerto Rico does not even stand to gain from its

alleged stimuli. Because of its unique commonwealth status the islanders pay no federal income taxes. So they get no benefit from the three-year "supply side" tax cuts.

Puerto Rico even stands to lose from worthy foreign policy measures like the Carib-bean Basin Initiative. This plan calls for investment incentives and tariff breaks for nations that are its economic competitors. Unless the administration balances this sound proposal with special help for Puerto Rico, two of its key industries could be severely burt by Jamaican rum and Panamanian tuna.

The island's constitutional status is no clearer today than when President Reagan glibly promised to support statehood. The economic and social consequences of joining the union, or opting for independence, are not promising and continue to be fiercely de-bated in Puerto Rico. Successive presidents have promised to heed the islanders' choice, but a clear consensus and the deals it would require with Congress are not in sight.

Congress remains the custodian of Ameri-ca's honor in Puerto Rico. Who can sensibly argue that Puerto Ricans are being fairly cared for by an affluent mainland? Who can deny that Puerto Rico is at a disadvantage in a Congress in which it cannot vote? The only decent course is to compensate Puerto Rico for the blows it has had to endure.

The Rise of the Dollar

Just 11 years ago this week, in a stunning reversal of entrenched American policy, President Nixon deliberately began to force down the value of the dollar. The idea was to strengthen the economy by making exports cheaper in world markets. Mr. Nixon abandoned the last vestige of a gold standard and abruptly told other countries that, like it or not, they were going to have to accept a lower exchange rate. Shortly, the world abandoned fixed exchange rates altogether, and the great float began. Then, throughout the Carter administration, there were vehement complaints from Europe that the United States was deliberately forcing the dollar still lower for

trading advantages.

A strange thing has happened this year.
The dollar has been rising, and now it is right back up where it was in August, 1971.

That makes imports cheaper and helps to bold down inflation. But it also makes exports harder to sell, contributing to unemployment. Foreign trade balances have an effect on the larger economy as powerful as those of the federal budget deficits.

The major reason for the dollar's rise has been the very high American interest rates of the past couple of years, and the way they have sucked in money from the rest of the world. But here is another strange thing: For the past couple of months American interest rates have been dropping — and the dollar's exchange rate has not.

Clearly, there must be more to the exchange rate than interest alone. The best guess is that the nature of the flow of money into the United States is changing. It is no longer solely smart money looking for the highest rate of return. It is now being joined by nervous money seeking a safe haven. Per-haps some of it comes from the Middle East, where war is in progress. Certainly some of it comes from Europe, where there are spread-ing fears of more economic trouble ahead. It is a reminder to Americans that, for all of their complaints about economic uncertainty, to the rest of the world the United States re-

mains an emblem of security and stability.

While the dollar has been moving up, the
Japanese yen has been moving down in response to heavy flows of investment out of
Japan. The Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. publishes a revealing comparison of exchange rates adjusted for inflation. Over the past several years, the American dollar's comparative value has risen by one-fifth, while the yen has fallen by one-fifth. The enormous spread that has opened between the two explains much of the increasingly serious friction over trade between the two countries.

It is curious. This year, there has been a wave of American political and academic commentary lamenting the United States's allegedly declining economic strength in the industrial world. But this summer the dollar is too strong for comfort.

Other Editorial Opinion

Risks in Lebanon

Israel now risks getting entangled, like so many before her, in the intractable intricacies of Lebanese internal politics, and whatever credit she has gained by expelling the PLO will diminish every day she remains as an occupying power.

A long and unpleasant stalemate, or a further war against the Syrians leading to Israeli occupation of the entire country, seem all too possibly the next scenes in the drama.

With his forces scattered among different Arab states and his main base in Syria, Mr. Arafat's freedom of political maneuver is likely to be curtailed and his anthority subordinated to the Syrians.

The conflict, with its wider repercussions such as the senseless and inexcusable attack on the Jewish restaurant in Paris on Monday, seems likely to be with us for a long time yet. - The Times (London).

After this most savage of all the Middle East wars there may be an opening for a new honesty in the region which allows Israel to live unthreatened by empty covenants and random terrorism and the Palestinians to regain in the West Bank and Gaza what Israel has stolen from them. But the mood of expansionist Israel is such that only under strong pressure from ontside (and that means the United States) will the expansionist pro-

cess be reversed. If Americans, now as shocked as anyone by the scale of the destruction, become once more the uncritical funders and armorers of the militant state, this war will only be num-

— The Guardian (London).

AEG's Woes

AEG-Telefunken's decision to seek protection from its creditors provides only half a solution to its problem. Its debts had indeed become impossibly onerous. But behind these debts lie the management mistakes of two decades and a need for radical surgery.

There has been growing suspicion that German industry has lost its competitive edge. AEG's financial crisis could do much to West Germans into a new awareness of the flexibility and imagination which world markets are going to demand of them.

— The Financial Times (London).

Why Attack Now?

Why, when agreement with SWAPO seemed possible, when Pik Botha, South Africa's foreign minister, had spoken of Aug. 15 as a possible cease-fire, should his country's forces have started shooting up SWAPO on such a scale?

One answer is that South Africa's military leaders in Namibia cannot be expected not to respond to SWAPO attacks, nearly all of which emanate from in Angola, because some political agreement may be close.

The destruction of SWAPO bases might make SWAPO appreciate the advantages of of course, the South Africans could be bluffing again. Possibly they do not want a SWAPO government in Namibia on any terms. It is more probable, however, that they have decided to dump the moderate internal parties and wear a SWAPO government, so ong as the Cuban threat is removed.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

ber five of the series.

1907: Armenian Blackmailers

NEW YORK — Recent operations of Armenian blackmailers in New York have prompted some severe comments from editorial writers, who declare there is no place for old-world feuds in the United States. The Cincinnati Commercial Tribune says: "There has been much sympathy in the United States with the Armenians persecuted by the Turks, but if the persecuted Armenians are of the stamp of Bermos Hampartzoomin, the Turk-is thoroughly justified in repressive mea-sures." The Troy Times adds: "The great majority of Armenians in this country are welldisposed and law-abiding. The reproach brought upon all Armenians by the villamous reproach

doings of the blackmailers is realized."

AUG. 13: FROM OUR PAGES 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO 1932: Acknowledging Error

PARIS - Today's editorial in the Herald reads: "In the acknowledgment of error lies the strength of good government. President Hoover, with courage and fortitude, has admitted that the 18th Amendment has fallen far short of its purpose; that it has built up two institutions — speakeasies and bootleg-ging — as unspeakable as the saloon, and he boldly announced that he could not accept "a continuation of this regime." Such a stand, which might conceivably, though hardly likely, cost him re-election because of the irreconcilable drys, who, as a minority, might decide the fate of the Republican and Democratic presidential candidates, stamps him with rare and forceful leadership.

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The Firestorm Over Reagan's Tax Increase

Europe's Growing Fears of 'California Gaullism'

By Don Cook

Regan: Toward a Fairer System

The author is the -

U.S. Treasury Secretary

been taking advantage of unintended loopholes. It will ensure that every-

Collecting taxes already owed will not reduce incentive for saving. And

elimination of obvious tax abuses will

not represent a reversal of our eco-

nomic program or philosophy. The typical American family will pay al-

most \$400 less in income taxes this

year because Ronald Reagan is presi-

dent. Next year, even with this bill, that family will pay \$788 less. If this bill does pass, we will have

made still more progress in closing the yawning gulf between what this

government spends and the revenues it raises. Without this bill, the con-

gressional budgetary process may sink permanently into irrelevance.

The president said he had to swal-

low very hard to support this bill, but

it is necessary. He remains committed

to still more individual tax and

administration to sign the new Law

of the Sea convention. There is the withdrawal of U.S. participation from modest East-West discussions on energy and scientific problems and the UN European Economic

Commission in Geneva. There is the

squeeze from Washington on loans

and assistance to the Third World, and the relentless preaching to poor nations, bereft of investment capital,

There is the whole tangle with the European Common Market over its steel exports to the United States.

and a continuing battle over other trade. There is the eternal problem of

high American interest rates, and a

European belief that, at the bottom

line, the Reagan team really does not

give a damn about the effect of all this on the rest of the world.

batable, but the conclusion that the

outspoken minister for external rela-

Europeans are drawing is not.

In each case, the arguments are de-

That is what led France's rather

of the virtues of free enterprise.

one pays his fair share.

WASHINGTON — As a House vote on the Senate-passed tax bill nears, a firestorm of criticism has erupted. President Reagan, the man who only last year guided the largest tax cut in history through Congress, is being chastised for inconsistency.

He is being painted as some kind of Indian-giver, taking back incentives to save and invest just a year after handing them out. Not so. The president is acting to save the people's tax cut, not destroy it. He has agreed to a budget package

that protects the individual tax rate reductions, the thrust of the business incentives and the entire indexing provision - a shelter against inflaion built into last year's bill.

Let's remember that this tax bill did not just sweep down out of the blue. In June, after months of agonizing work. Congress passed and the president endorsed a budget resolution designed to reduce interest rates by cutting back projected deficits.

That resolution calls for Congress to reduce budget deficits by \$378 billion over the next three years, \$280 billion in outlay savings and \$98 billion in evenue increases.

Passing the resolution was not the difficult part. Even in Washington, most politicians promise to vote against debt. The hard part comes

now, in making the thing stick.

President Reagan is determined that this government will live within its means. Forty years of big government and big spending sent our country, as the president said, careening toward catastrophe on a course of fiscal insanity. The giant deficits that are the hallmark of such irresponsibility created the record unemployment and strangling interest rates we

Rather than raising taxes on working people, the bill will eliminate abuses, remove obsolete incentives and improve taxpayer cumpliance. It will not raise the income tax of the

average American.

This bill insists that tax laws carry more weight than the paper they are written on. Three-quarters of it will have little or no effect on the average taxpayer — the honest, hardworking, middle-income citizen who year in and year out bonestly pays his taxes. Instead, it is aimed at those who have

Treaty Organization exists to de-

fend Western Europe, not to wreck the Soviet economy, a high German official said recently in Bonn. His comments on the U.S. embargo on

supplies for the Siberian gas pipeline, which the Germans, French, British and Italians are all helping to build, pretty well defines the widening gulf

on the issue between the Reagan ad-

ministration and its European allies.

The pipeline, however is not the only problem in Washington-Europe-

an relations. If it were, it could prob-

ably be treated as another case of "NATO in Disarray," and dealt with in a damage-control operation to preserve alliance solidarity and avoid

selves to be up against a web, a two-

year-old pattern of progressive Reagan drift into "go-it-alone" poli-cies in which the allies are concerned.

and employing a confrontational ap-proach to the Soviet Union that they

There is the refusal of the Reagan

aiding the Russians.

By Donald T. Regan

to our people and our economy.

But the immediate choice, in his view, is very simple: Would you rather reduce deficits in part by raising revenue from those who are not now paying their fair share or would you rather accept even larger, more gaping deficits with the high interest rates and spiraling unemployment that go along with them? The presi-dent has chosen the first because he

will not accept the second.

Thirty-five years on Wall Street tell me he is right. If interest rates are to come down, if we are to sustain the recovery that has just begun, we must shoulder our responsibility as guardi-ans of the nation's Treasury. This government must show some sign that it will, in the near future, live

Members of the Senate have con-fronted the challenge and voted to comply with the budget resolution. It is now up to members of the House to find within themselves the courage to do likewise.

The Washington Post.

tions, Clande Cheysson, to remark

that "a gradual divorce is taking

ton — we are not speaking the same language anymore, and this marked

tensions being "all in the family," and Foreign Socretary Francis Pym hastened from London to Washington with assurances — not for the first time in the last 40 years — that

Britain did not entirely share the ex-

treme French view of the condition of

British and the Germans are every bit

as concerned as are the French. But

while the British and the Germans

worry a great deal more about the

general security of Europe and other

implications of the drift, the French

think primarily of what Reagan is

Yet the fact remains that both the

trans-Atlantic relations.

incomprehension is serious."

place between Europe and Washing

Kemp: The Real Fight

By Jack Kemp

The writer is a Republican representative from New York

WASHINGTON — On the one ment is 9.8 percent, the obvious political fall and hand, we are told that the Senate tax increase is not really a tax increase at all. We will raise \$228 billion over five years merely by collecting the odd dollar in unpaid taxes, by closing loopholes — like catastrophic hospital costs — and by repealing items that somehow fell through the cracks. Apparently the burden of business taxes is no longer passed forward to consumers or backward to

workers and savers.
On the other hand, we are informed that anyone who opposes the tax increase must be doing so for dark and selfish political motives. This kind of well-poisoning prejudices almost anything an opponent

might care to say.

If you point out the political folly of such a dramatic U-turn in economic policy, suspicions are confirmed. If you concentrate on the economic folly of raising taxes when unemploy-

raising taxes. Nor do I fault the White House staff for perhaps overstepping the bounds of good taste to drum up support for the president's position. After all, that is their job, as they see it.
What I do fault them for is having maneuvered the president into a position that will hurt the country eco-

I do not question the sincerity of my old friends who now believe in

nomically, and therefore hurt the president politically.

The economic issue is straightfor-

ward. The country simply cannot stand up to such a dramatic tax in-crease in its depressed condition. The administration argoes that raising taxes will reduce the deficit, that reducing the deficit will lower interest rates and that lower interest rates will revive the economy; therefore, a tax increase is necessary.

increase is necessary.

The same logic says that the prospect of the 1981 tax curs caused the recession that began in 1980. We have only to look back to 1968 to see that raising taxes does not lower interest rates. The only way to balance the budget is to put America back to work and restrain spending. A tax increase serves neither purpose.

The political issue is becoming equally clear. Walter Mondale says you cannot trust Republicans because one year they pass the largest tax cut in history and the next year the largest tax increase in history. Proponents of the bill respond weakly that it is only the second-largest tax increase ever.

Without insisting on all the spending cuts in the budget resolution, Republicans will resume their familiar role as tax collectors for Democratic

spending programs.

President Reagan has assured me had to "swallow hard," but supne nad to swantow nard, out sup-ported the tax increase as the price for getting three times as much in outlay cutbacks. I deeply respect him and his position. So far, however, Congress has not delivered on most of the promised \$280 billion in outlay

cuts over three years.

Right now, the three-year score is:
tax increases, \$99 billion, spending
cuts, \$16 billion. This week, several more bills were reported out of committee over budget.
White House aides are understand-

ably frustrated with House Republicans who balk at the tax increase, but the situation is their own fault. At the time of the budget compromise. House Republicans secured an agreement from the White House called the Bethune Understanding. The budget resolution committed gress only to a single-year, \$20-billion tax increase, provided that specified spending cuts materialized. They did not, but the Senate tax increase did.

The Republican Conference—the

caucus of House Republicans thereupon unanimously adopted a resolution demanding spending cuts before any tax bill is considered. Their misgivings were reinforced when they read in The New York Times that the White House was willing to accept higher spending in reurn for Democra tax increase, and in Business Week that the Office of Management and Budget is contemplating several tax-increase proposals, including the

the truth on its ear. Those of us who never understood how a tax increase will stimulate the economy still do not. Those who voted for the budget resolution are merely demanding that its spending provisions and the Bethune Understanding be honored. How is it a revolt to keep the same

we are told. You will split the party, we are told. That is ridiculous -- an issue as large as the American economy is the only kind on which you can justify such opposition.

The Washington Post.

Deflating the Pipeline Arguments

WASHINGTON — Here are sev-en arguments advanced by Eu-ropeans miffed at the U.S. refusal to up build their Siberian gas pipeline, followed by short doses of realism that have escaped some U.S. Congressional doves:

1. The gas pipeline is a private business deal that should not be blocked by Cold War politics. Nonsense: Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, in the twilight of his power, is making this last-ditch attempt to impose the dead hand of detente on

the East-West future. When Russia loses its capacity to export oil in a few years, it will need a new source of hard currency to finance purchases from the West The Soviet-European pipeline deal would provide it more than \$10 bil-

lion a year. Schmidt's West German Socialists delude themselves that growing East-West trade will somehow make possible the reunification of Germany.

2. Americans should have told us long ago that they opposed this deal -now it is too late. Our displeasure was made known

more than a year ago at the Ottawa summit meeting, and was followed by a mission to Europe to dissuade the West Germans; these repeated warnings were treated with contempt. Finally, President Reagan publicly warned that unless the crackdown in Poland ended, "further steps" would be taken - but the Europeans did not believe him. 3. America's concern that this deal

will make Europe subject to Soviet blackmail is misplaced — it will supply only 5 percent of energy needs. Even the West Germans admit that the Russians will supply one-third of their natural gas in this deal; within the decade, that dependency will By William Safire

probably jump to one-half, concentrated in the home heating market. Only détente politics dictates this de-

pendency: The needed gas could be developed from the North Sea.

4. If you really wanted to punish Moscow, you would embargo your grain — why ask Europe to make a sacrifice America will not make? When America embargoed grain after the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan, Europe undercut that pressure

by quadrupling its annual grain sales to the Soviet Union to 2 million tons. Europe profiteered on our embargo. When Schmidt made the grain-pipeline connection this spring, I asked the question that punctures that balloon: If America did embargo grain to help ease the pressure on Poland, would Europe drop the pipeline?
The answer was a horrified "No!"

5. America has no right to apply extraterritoriality to deals made by U.S. companies - if you want to do business in Europe, selling your li-censes to our companies, you must abide by our laws.

That charge turns truth nn its head: The contracts made by U.S. companies with European concerns contain clauses that permit cancellation if the U.S. government decides the deal is against our national interest. The Europeans are now threatening to breach these contracts, in effect ordering their companies to expropriate the U.S. technology on pipeline compressors.

That would be a highly unfriendly act by the Europeans, demanding retaliation. Nor are we acting ex post facto - the issue has to do with the transshipment of our technology. which has not yet taken place.

By denying the use of American technology, the U.S. may delay the pipeline for a couple of years — but ill not stop it.

If Schmidt and Mitterrand are so committed to making the biggest East-West trade deal in history that they are willing to risk a serious breach in the Atlantic alliance, that is

But the United States is not obligated to assist them in what we see as a basic mistake. As European nations are sovereign, so is the United States: and a two-year delay in the flow of hard currency to the Russians would be salutory.

7. America is suffering a public re-lations defeat, alienating its allies without stopping the pipeline. The point of having an alliance is not merely to have an alliance - it is

to act together in a common purpose.

The purpose of NATO, for example, is to deter the Soviet Union from doing in West Germany what it has done in Afghanistan and Poland.

If the West Germans consider in more important to strengthen their ties with the Russians than to maintain their ties with the Americans. then the alliance has become a hollow

shell and we should recognize it.
A total of 350,000 U.S. servicemen are stationed in Europe to defend it from Soviet aggression. We have a right to object to actions by misgrided allies that add to the power of our common adversary.

If these objections are derided by foreign ministers who bluster about divorce" and threaten to use our technology against our will, Europeans may find themselves with a fine gas pipeline to the East and no umbilical cord to the West.

The New York Times.

doing to the French economy and trade in the immediate short-term. André Fontaine, in a commentary on the state of trans-Atlantic rela-tions in Le Monde, calls it the work of "California Gaullism." "When national interests are at

A SERVICIAN PORTO

stake," writes Fontaine, "a small co-terie dominated by Californians, now presiding over the United States' des-tiny, takes little account of the opin-Somewhat predictably, both the British and the Germans have now been going out of their way to cool things down. German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt talked about the territors being wall in the family. ions and even less still of the interests of others, even if they happen to be America's allies."

Fontaine's answer, not surprising from an influential journalist who was invariably a strong though not uncritical supporter of De Gaulle, is that "The time is apparently excep-tionally right for the Europeans to switch from more or less public re-criminations to the assertion of a common will, distinct by definition from that of the United States, even if by doing this they give one last sat-isfaction to De Gaulle."

In other words, this is to become a contest between European Gaullism and California Gaullism.

This is not a very sound or reassuring approach to the problems of the Atlantic alliance and Western security, and it is probably exactly what Schmidt and Pym tried to head off in their recent talks with U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz. The big question is, however, does President Reagan also want to head this off— or is he going for a high-noon shoot-out with the European allies to show that the sheriff is in charge and will not take any nonsense?

The East-West trade issue between Washington and the European allies is as old as the alliance itself. Trade embargoes against the Soviet Union go back to the Korean War and recriminations over one trade deal or another have been a permanent fea-ture of NATO council meetings. Europe was more frightened of Sta-

lin and the Soviet Union before. NATO was formed than it has been since. In their hearts, the Europeans have never really accepted the U.S. view of the "Soviet menace." They have not, of course, been so

maintain their security without NATO and without the effort of contributing to a common defense. But no amount of Reagan analysis or documentation about Soviet military trends is likely to alter the European perception of the threat — illogical, ostrich-like or frustrating as this

politically naive or foolish to go for

neutralism, or to believe that they can

seems to Washington. If the Washington view is that the Soviet Union is a tottering economic: mess that needs only a tightening of the Western screw to turn it to peaceful priorities, the European view is that the Soviet Union is a tottering economy on the same continent and does not remotely contemplate going to war against Western neighbors on whom it must depend eventually for

economic viability.

President Carter blew it with the NATO allies with his solo decision to scrap the production of the neutron bomb back in 1977, and he never really recovered the confidence and trust of Schmidt and others.

President Reagan has now blown it with the allies with his decision on the pipeline embargo - an issue that goes just as much to the heart of perceptions and attitudes toward the Soviet Union as did President Carter's decision on the neutron bomb.

Cheysson's undiplomatic summa-tion stares the NATO alliance and the Reagan administration in the face. Is gradual divorce to become permanent?

The writer is Paris correspondent for The Las Angeles Times.

repeal of indexing.

To call this a "revolt" is to stand

Having invested the president's prestige in a position without economic or political merit, the White House falls back on the only issue it has left: loyalty. You cannot oppose the president on such a major issue, we are told. You will split the next the

LETTERS Debt of Gratitude

Regarding the obituary of Richard de Rochemont (IHT, Aug. 10): We jour-nalists owe him a debt of gratitude as one of the moving spirits who created the Correspondents Fund of the Overseas Press Club of New York, which gives discreet grants to former correspondents in strattened circumstances. One of the founding trustees,

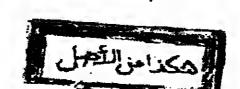
he retained that role all his life. He was Paris bureau chief of Time-Life and its associated publications until the German invasion of France drove him out along with all the other American correspondents.

During the war, he was president of the pro-Gaullist France Forever organization in New York from the time when the commitment of the American government to the Vichy regime made it inadvisable for a Frenchman to hold that office. He was also a member of the executive nittee of the French-American Club, along with such illustrious members as playwright Henri Bernstein and painter Moise Kisling.

Very much a New Englander (born in Chelses, Mass., educated at Harvard), Mr. de Rochemont owed his name and no doubt part of his interest in French affairs to his descent from a Hugnenot family that left France in the 17th century on the revocation of the Edict of Nantes WAVERLEY ROOT.

Beetle Debate

Regarding Beetle Bailey (Letters, July 29): Beetle Bailey may be sexist but the women certainly come off better than the men.



Despite Lack of Goods, Cubans Have Become Enthusiastic Consumers

By Richard J. Meislin New York Times Service

HAVANA - This city seems to have spent two decades frozen in time. While considerable effort and money has been spent devel-oping the countryside. Cuba's capital remains almost physically un-changed from the day Fidel Castro marched into town — just a little more run-down.

Carefully maintained American automobiles from the 1950s creep along the narrow streets, but they recently have been supplemented by substantial numbers of Moskvich and Lada autos imported from the Soviet Union; Still, private cars remain a luxury item.

The new cars are sold by the state on an installment plan, at a price roughly equivalent to \$5,400, only to those workers designated superior by their local labor committees. They are sometimes resold on the black market, for prices up to \$24,000. The Cubans involved call this creative. President Castro calls it corrupt and recently promised a crackdown, warning that "the purchaser will lose the car and the vendor will lose the

The continuous shortage of goods, the American trade embargo and the controlled economy make buying something of an art here. Although clothing is ra-tioned, the mode of dress is far from dowdy; by dint of a lot of home sewing and swapping for im-ported garments, the strollers on the average street in Havana look very much like the strollers on the average street in Miami.

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There is a dual market for television sets — some are offered at a lower price, about \$780, on the installment plan to superior workers; others, at about \$960, to those who can pay cash. Yet a visitor taking a night ride through the countryside will see the light of a black-and-white television flickering from nearly every home.

The price system is also used for social ends. The government, for example, is trying to discourage smoking, and thus allows workers to buy only eight packs of ciga-rettes a month at a price of about

24 cents each, Anyone with a more serious smoking habit must pay about eight times more per pack to

support the difference.

The contrasts of daily life here can be stunning. When night falls, Choans can be seen strolling the scaside highway and lining up by the dozens at restaurants and movie theaters, providing an atmosphere of gaiety and comfortable living until one realizes that there is not much else to spend money

The Tropicana, the legendary, flashy Las Vegas-style nightspot, continues to flourish. It is a beautifully choreographed show in which the women continue to wear considerably more of their cosmmes on their heads than on their bod-

ics.
On the way back from the mightchib, a single red neon sign lights a building: "Always ready

Calls for vigilance are every-where; since advertising is pointless in this goods-poor society, the few billboards have been turned over to promoting revolutionary fervor. Entering and leaving cities, a visitor can see series of them, placed one after another: "Fulfill your commitments ... in produc-tion ... and defense."

On the whole, life here, 23 years after the revolution that brought Mr. Castro to power, remains diffi-cult. This makes the attitude of most people all the more remark-

The people a visitor meets seem rather like people anywhere — hard-working, looking to better their lot, proud of their country, eager to be liked. They could easily be the folks next door, if the folks next door were Communists.

While Communism has raised the minimum standard of living well above that of many other Caribbean countries, it has lowered the maximum standard of living considerably. Yet there seems to be a solidarity born of shared deprivation. "Certainly some people came down," said Guido Aviles, a Communist Party official in the province of Granma. "But the vast majority of the people came



A Pontiac automobile, made about 30 years ago in the United States, parked on a Havana street.

U.S. Senate Votes to 'Use Arms' If Needed to Curb Cuban Influence

By David Shribman New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Senate has voted to prevent by any means, "including the use of arms," the extension of Cuban influence in the Western Hemi-

The action Wednesday, which had the support of the Reagan administration, came as an amend-ment to a \$9 billion supplemental appropriation bill. Later, the Senate voted that passage of the amendment did not constitute approval of a long-term military in-volvement. The War Powers Act requires Senate approval of such

The amendment, offered by Sen. Steven D. Symms, Republican of Idaho, reaffirmed the Monroe Doctrine, which opposes extension of European influence in the Westmisphere, and pledged "to prevent in Cuba the creation or use of an externally supported mil-itary capability endangering the so-curity of the United States." "That is the only language the Communists know," said Sen. Strom Thurmond, Republican of South Carolina, a supporter of the amendment. "It is the only language the Soviets know, and it seems to me we ought to take a firm stand here, not equivocate, not offer some weaker resolution."

Caribbean Aid Vote

The Senate Tuesday evening refused to remove \$355 million in funding for President Reagan's Caribbean Basin initiative, which is designed in part to counter Cu-ban-sponsored leftist movements by helping governments in Latin America and the Caribbean eco-

The same day, the House overwhelmingly approved an ad-ministration proposal to establish Radio Marti, a government-financed transmitter that would broadcast international and Cuban domestic news from Florida to

was approved 68 to 28, is not included in the House version of the supplemental appropriation bill and thus must survive a House-Senate conference if it is to be included in the final version. The amendment also pledges the

United States to work with the Organization of American States and with "freedom-loving Cubans" to support self-determination for The Senate Wednesday refused,

by a vote of 52 to 47, to accept an amendment offered by Sen. Charles H. Percy, an Illinois Re-publican who heads the Foreign Relations Committee, that did not include the words "the use of

Critics of the Symms amend-ment, who were defeated on two bids to sidetrack it or weaken its language, described it as a "Caribbean Tonkin Gulf," a reference to the 1964 measure that formed the legal basis for the conduct of the

Henry Fonda Dies of Heart Failure

Mr. Fonda's first marriage, to

Margaret Sullavan, ended in divorce in 1933. His second wife, the former Frances Seymour Brokaw, who was the mother of Jane and Peter, took her life in a sanitarium in 1950. His third marriage, to Susan Blanchard, with whom he adopted a daughter, Amy, ended in divorce, as did his fourth marriage, to Contessa Afdera Fran-chetti. His fifth wife was the former Shirlee Mae Adams.

Born in Nebraska

Henry Jaynes Fonda was born May 16, 1905, in Grand Island, Neb., to the former Herberta Jaynes and William Brace Fonda, owner of a small printing company in Omaha. The youth was raised there and in the suburb of Dundee, and was graduated from the Omaha Central High School in

He attended the University of Minnesota, studying journalism while working in two jobs, as a physical-education instructor at settlement house and as a telephone-company trouble-shooter. In his sophomore year, he later said, he was exhausted and returned home for a rest.

While supporting himself with a series of unsatisfying jobs, he was persuaded by Dorothy Brando, a family friend and the mother of Marlon Brando, to join the Omaha Community Playhouse, where Mr. Fonda acted, painted scenery, became assistant director - and resolved on his career.

After two years at the play-house, he decided to try his luck in New York - to no avail. He went on to Cape Cod, Mass, where he joined the University Players, composed of college students, including Joshua Logan and Bretaigne Windust, who had founded a summer theater at Falmonth. They were later joined by James Stewart and Miss Sullavan, before she was to become Mr. Fonda's first wife.

In the succeeding decades, the actor alternated easily between films and the theater.

In 1978, Mr. Fonda said he was early committed to his profession "as therapy for a very self-con-scious young man." Earlier, he re-marked to interviewers that "if I project anything of me into my roles, it's maybe a man with some dignity who tries to be honest" and that "I just want to be remembered as a good actor."





Henry Fonda as Clarence Darrow in a Broadway role he start ed in 1974, and as Tom Joad in "The Grapes of Wrath," 1940.

Alexander Alexeieff Dies; Book Illustrator, Filmmaker

NEW YORK - Alexander Alexeieff, 81, a book illustrator and maker of avant-garde films, died

Sunday at his home in Paris. Mr. Alexeieff, who emigrated to France after the Russian Revoln-tion, was a set designer for French ballet and theater. He illustrated books by Russian and French writers, including "Dr. Zhivago" by Boris Pasternak. One of his projects was for a 1975 reissue by Pantheon Books of Norbert Guterman's translation of "Russian Fairy Tales," collected by Alexander Afanasyev.

With his wife, the late Claire Parker, an American, Mr. Alexeieff produced short films with animated pins, using a system called "pinboard," which be and his wife had devised.

Gordon Wade Rnle

WASHINGTON (WP) - Gordon Wade Rule, 75, a Navy cost-cutter who excoriated Cabinet members, admirals and legislators he viewed as obstructors of his war

died of cancer Tuesday at Arlington Hospital.

He won the Distinguished Civilian Service Award, the Navy's highest honor for a civilian, in 1971 and retired in 1977 as chief of its Procurement Control and Clearance Division

Frank Van Brakle

PARIS (IHT) - Frank Van Brakle, 55, an American journalist who worked for the International Herald Tribune since 1968, died Thursday, apparently of a heart at-

Mr. Van Brakle wrote articles on jazz and popular music. His last contribution appears on page 8W in this issue.

He was born in Atlantic City, N.J., studied at the City College of New York, and had worked for the New York Herald Tribune. He was also responsible for the American Legion magazine in Paris. Mr. Van Brakle asked that his body be left to science. No religious service will be held.

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the Board of the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation

have decided to postpone the closing date for the submission of offers from the 30th July, 1982 to 4:00 p.m. on the 30th September, 1982. As previously announced, offers to purchase, together with any alternatives which interested parties may consider appropriate,

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The small deficit was mainly due to interest payments at end 1981, which were delayed into the new year. In its monthly report, the central bank said that without this, the current account would have been nearly in balance.

The improvement was mainly due to the high trade surplus of 24 billion DM, compared with 6 billion DM in the first half of last year.

Exports were up sharply, but the mark's re-

Current Account Deficit

with 6 billion DM in the first half of last year.

Exports were up sharply, but the mark's revaluation in the European Monetary System, together with the weak economies of importing countries suggest more restrained prospects for exports, the bank said.

A one percent decline in energy imports also helped the improvement. Crude oil imports were down 8 percent, but petroleum product imports were up 15 percent, it said:

U.S. Quotas on Shipments of Textiles May Hurt Trade Relations, China Says

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
PEKING — On the eve of talks with the
United States on a new textile agreement, China warned Washington Thursday that excessive restrictions on Chinese exports could affect overall trade relations.

The warning came from the official Chinese news agency shortly before the U.S. textile negotiator's arrival in Peking for four days of talks, which will start the ball rolling on negotiations for a second textile accord to succeed an agreement signed in 1980 and expiring at next December 31.

"If the United States continues to place ob-stacles to restrict China's textile exports, it will be empty talk to wish for a development of the bilateral trade", the agency said.

U.S. textile manufacturers have put pressure on the Reagan administration to seek tighter restrictions on Chinese imports, which have risen from negligible amounts a decade ago to the fourth place last year, behind Hong Kong, Taiwan and South Korea.

They say that sharp increases in textile imports from China and other countries are threatening the jobs of thousands of Ameri-

The United States is expected to press China to accept the imposition of quotas on four new categories of textiles. China has already signaled its intention to insist on the abolition of

all quotas, including the 15 now presently in

all quotas, including the 15 now presently inforce.

The Chinese agency, citing a \$2.9 billion trade deficit with the United States last year, pointed out that the more textiles China exported, the more U.S. goods it could afford to buy. U.S. figures show the 1981 trade surplus with China at \$1.7 billion.

According to U.S. figures, Chinese textile imports accounted for 10 percent of total imports accounted for 10 percent of total imports last year on a yandage basis, and were worth \$686.6 million, compared with \$539.5 million in 1980 and \$234.5 million in 1979. They totaled \$412.3 million in the first half of this year.

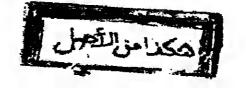
The Chinese news agency gave different figures, saying that Chinese imports were only worth \$590 million in 1981, and that this represented less than one south of total U.S.

worth \$590 million in 1981, and that this represented less than one sixth of total U.S. textile imports.

"Although China's textile exports to the United States have increased in recent years, its proportion to the total U.S. import of textiles is small. There is no reason for the United States to further restrict China's exports, the agency said.

The textile dispute is one of the most sensitive issues in U.S. China trade, which totaled \$5.49 billion last year.

Diplomatic sources said the talks starting Friday will probably be the first of several rounds needed to resolve the differences.



Japan's Culture Goes West

by Leslie Bennetts

EW YORK - When the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts in Washington presented a pro-gram of Kabula theater in 1979, the ere almost half empty. When the Grand Kabuki played there this summer, however, performances were sold out, as they were

at the Metropolitan Opera in New York.

A few years back, the hot names in fashion and design were European or American. But Tokyo has emerged as a design capital, and Japanese designers are sharing fashion headlines with trendsetters in Paris, Milan and New York.

And not so long ago, it took patience and dedication for the aficionado to find Japanese films. But this year, New York seems like a summer festival of Japanese movies, with three series and two commercial films on Japanese

themes playing.
"American awareness of, and appreciation for, Japanese culture is greater than it ever has been," says Richard Lanier, director of the Asian Cultural Council. The council is a foundation supporting cultural exchange that was John D. Rockefeller 3d.

The reasons given for why Japanese culture has captured the American imagination, and

that of the West in general, range from Japan's economic might to the success of James Clavell's "Shogun." Japan's influence has even af-fected what people eat, the number of Japa-oese restaurants in New York has more than tripled in the last five years, and hostesses are serving sushi to guests who not so long ago would have mattered unflattering asides about

The surge of interest has surprised even those intimately involved in Japanese studies and the arts. When I first came back to the United States in 1973, people knew nothing about Japan, and were not at all interested," says Alexandra Munroe, who has lived in Japan on and off since she was a child and is on

the art gallery staff of the Japan Society.
"It would stop any conversation dead," she says. "But now people's interest is keen and informed; whether they are artists or bankers, the level of education, respect, interest and curiosity has increased so much. I am amazed at

the change."
Curiosity about Japan is nothing new, of course; after Japan was opened to the West in the 19th century, its impact on the formal and decorative arts became so intense that the phecomenon was anointed as an "ism." Japonism, or Japonaiserie, flourished as European mas-ters such as Gauguin, Manet, Monet, Degas and Toulouse-Lautrec were strongly influenced hy Japanese art.

In recent years, Americans were more likely to think of Japan as a source of cars and television sets than as a cultural center to inspire the West. American impact on popular culture in Japan was enormous, but the process seemed a one-way street. But these days the ideas coming out of Japan and the blossoming of awareness in the United States attest to a changing climate, and many stereotypes have given to a more sophisticated understanding.

There have always been scholars and businessmen and government people who studied Japan," says Tomozo Yano, New York director of the Japan Foundation, which sponsors cultural exchange programs. There has been an increasing trend for some time, but I sup-pose people suddenly started noticing. The dif-ference is qualitative as well as quantitative; more people know more about the Japanese and their culture than they did 10 years ago."

The reasons constitute a web of economic olitical, cultural, and social factors. "Interest in Japan in general has expanded enormously in keeping with the realization of its economic impact," says Richard Ericson, executive director of the Japan-U.S. Friendship Commission. "With the growth of Japanese economic penetration into American markets, people are more and more interested in what makes the

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The growing numbers of Japanese coming to America to visit or live and increasing Japa-nese investments in America are other factors prompting greater interest in Japan.

"And, of course, everyone cites the success of 'Shogun,' " says David MacFachron, president of the Japan Society. The best seller



Akiro Kurosawa and Francis Ford Coppola.

helped pave the way for a host of Japanese novels, biographies, and other books on sub-

jects from Japanese military history to poetry.

The Japanese government as well as private interests have played an important role in exporting their culture, sponsoring performing tours, exhibitions, and other programs, "Educational and cultural exchange certainly are a major concern of the Japanese government, and they do devote a lot of time, energy, and funds to it," says Ericson.

The foundation, established in 1972 as a semi-autonomous agency of the Japanese government, was a major source of financing for this year's Grand Kabuki tour. In 1976, the Japan-U.S. Friendship Commission was created as a small federal agency financing cultural and educational exchanges. The United States-Japan Foundation and the Asian Cultural Council have also joined the ranks.

As the number of American and Japanese

institutions fostering cultural exchange has proliferated, so has the amount of money available for programs. In addition to public and private foundations, MacEachron says,

there was "the funding for cultural events from both Japanese and American business sources, with grants flowing from the enormous eco-comic relationship between Japan and the

Receptivity to cultural imports has also in creased. Among the reasons many artists look to Japan for fresh ideas are a failure of imagi-nation and lack of support for the arts in the United States, according to some observers.

"There's such a paucity of anything interesting going on in this culture, and that space is being filled in part by an interest in Japan," says Joan Mellen, who teaches courses in Japanese film at Temple University and has written several books on the subject several books on the subject.

Mellen sees "a hunger for oew forms, the exoticism of Japan, and the sensual extremes you see in a lot of Japanese art, from film to pornography," as part of Japan's appeal.

Melien. "Now you get a full class, which is a maximum of 35 to 40."

One lure may be the knowledge that Japanese directors such as Akira Kurosawa have been a major influence on American directors such as Francis Ford Coppola, George Lucas and Paul Schrader.

The Japan Society has increased its screenings by more than 50 percent in the last three years, and the response has quelled fears that more frequent programming would only atten-uate a limited audience.

"Audiences have more than doubled in the last five years," says Peter Grilli, director of the society's Film Center. The society, the Public Theater, and the Bleecker Street Cine-

ma are offering Japanese films this summer.

The society also helped sponsor the Kabuki tour. "We were afraid we'd have empty houses and lose piles and piles of money," Grilli says.

"Everyone connected with the tour was just amazed at how many people turned out." The growth of Japan's influence in fashion and design has been particularly dramatic.
"There's an emergence of a group of Japanese designers that is suddenly having quite an impact on worldwide fashion design," says Kalman Ruttenstein, vice president for fashion direction at Bloomingdale's. The store is the first rection at Bloomingdale's. The store is the first American establishment to carry such trendsetting Japanese designers as Issey Miyake. "It's such a distinctive look, and so different

from anything else that's happening."

Established talents such as Hanae Mori and Kenzo have been joined by newer figures: Yohji Yamamoto, Kansai Yamamoto, Mitsuhiro Matsuda and Rei Kawakubo of Comme

des Garcons.
Jun Kanai, Issey Miyake's representative in the United States, attributes interest in the designers to "the refreshing oew creativity in Japan, where the designers are less bound by tradition, as the French are, or by commercialism, as the Americans are." "The Japanese are freer, and everybody's oow looking to Japanese are freer, and everybody's oow oese design for inspiration."

Japanese ideas and techniques are having a ignificant impact on architecture. Most famil-'iar to Americans is Arata Isozaki, an architect who has become a major figure oo the international scene. American interest in a larger Japanese esthetic - and in Japanese methods transcends individual names

"The level of interest and influence in Japanese architecture is very high, because the Jap-anese are doing so much and because they're reaching us so effectively through all their communications," says Suzanne Stephens, the editor of Skyline, a magazine of the Institute for Architecture and Urban Studies.

"American architects are reading Japanese magazines and looking to Japan for refined techniques and construction methods," she added, "as well as the elegance and precision and simplicity of the esthetic. There's something going oo there, and everyone has to watch it."



A Kabuki performance.



Detail from Annigoni's fresco for the Basilica of St. Anthony in Padua.

Pietro Annigoni: Portraits to Frescoes

by Susan Lumsden

ADUA, Italy -- The man who went to Londoo and wore a combat jacket to paint the Queen had just completed his latest fresco, two dramatic scenes from the life of St. Anthony in the buge 13th-century basilica of the same name. Pietro Annigoni, one of the leading portraitists of this century, is oow also one of the last fresco painters in

"A fresco is a permanent exhibition. In a way, it's a greater commitment to humanity. Or at least that's the way I think oow. I haven't painted a portrait in 15 years," says Annigoni, 72, whose self-portrait in the 1949 London Summer Exhibition lannehed a thousand commissions. They included portraits of Princess Margaret, the Queen Mother, the Duke of Edinburgh, Julie Andrews, John Kennedy, Lyndon Johnson, the Shah and Empress of Iran, Chancellor Ludwig Erhard, all manner of beautiful women and Pope John XXIII. Anniite subject was, but his published diary sug-gests that it was Queen Elizabeth II (whom he painted twice), because he sympathized so much with the solitude of the monarchy.

Annigoni publicly denounced Fascism in the 1930s and was excluded from official Ital-ian exhibitions that made successes of many of his contemporaries. He found solace painting portraits of beggars until, in 1945, the manager of Florence's Excelsior Hotel gave his name to some high-ranking U.S. military officers who were looking for an artist to honor Gen. Mark Clark, victorious commander in Italy. The general had just transferred his headquarters to Vienna and didn't have time for lengthy sittings. He obliged by leaving behind his jacket, shirt and medals as studio models.

The portrait was not an instant success. "I never lost a battle," Clark snorted on first viewing. He stalked off, leaving the studio, portrait and haberdashery to a baffled artist. Eventually Clark recanted and hung the portrait in his home. His jacket suited Annigoni, who wore it to Buckingham Palace to paint the queen. The general's wife found out and ob-jected. "After all, I had removed the medals," recalls Annigoni, still pleased with the inci-

Commissions poured in from around the

world to Annigoni's London studio in Ed-wardes Square, which for a long time was much more active than his old Piazza Santa Croce studio in Florence, "I was criticized in Italy for being a court painter, a bourgeois and not part of the avant-garde of the postwar," he says. Only De Chirico supported his younger colleague, who was accused (if that is the term) of painting like a Renaissance master. England, more conservative artistically, took to

on TC

Annigoni's supporters, like the late critic, Ugo Longo, have called him the greatest living figurative painter. Bernard Berenson, the art historian, called him the only challenger in a dark age of painting. Annigoni himself is re-served about his place.

"It's oot that I hate the work of Pollock, Lichtenstein and the others. I simply don't understand it. It's a completely frozen world of which I can't believe I'm a part. Abstraction is dangerous in its distance from humanity. Abstraction is required to run coocentratioo camps and drop bombs. In abstraction there's an overwhelming belief in the human intellect. In my later years, I prefer to believe in God."

"Impressionism is art's last two-way conversation with humanity," Annigoni once said.
"Looking at Picasso's art, ooe has the feeling of peeping through a very private keyhole. The end of all that is the blank canvas. The world has to return to figurative art."

That's why Annigoni is painting frescoes now. "They're an open exhibition to the masses for centuries," he says. A few arcaded streets away in the Scrovegni Chapel, Giotto's early 14th-century frescoes are still bright with their nursery bues. Next door to the basilica in the St. Anthony School are Titian's sophisticated 16th-century frescoes, including that of a jealous husband stabbing his wife.

Although the demanding fresco technique has remained virtually unchanged in 700 years, it is oo longer taught, even in Florence's Accademia di Belle Arti. The remaining practitioners in Italy, Luciano Guarnieri, Romano Stefanelli, Silvestro Pistolesi and the American Benjamin Long all learned on the Annigoni

It's cramped, cold and damp work that goes on for months. During the spring session in

Continued on page 10W

Why the Couture Should Pay Attention to the Working Woman



Balmain couture model in 1982.

by Bernadine Morris

EW YORK - The couture collections for fall and winter shown last month in Paris, magnificent as they were, have as much relation to everyday life as, say, costumes for grand opera. Nevertheless, for more than a century, French fashion designers set the standards for the shape of clothes throughout the Western world, and they are still trying to do so.

What is unfortunate today is that designers of ready-to-wear clothes less so in the United States than in European fashion centers — often seem tempted to hark back to earlier days of fashion glory, to replay themes established by the couture. They seem not to have noticed that the audience has changed. Fashion

plays a different role in the lives of most women. Choosing the right clothes no longer occupies a major portion of a woman's daytime hours; shopping is not her main divertissement. While clothes are important to her self-esteem, they are oo longer the primary

sign of her achievement in the world — or of her husband's achievement.

The majority of women in the United States, and increasing proportions of them in other countries, are gainfully employed. With each survey, the number rises. In 1980, according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 51 percent of the women age 16 or over were in the labor force. In June, 1982, close to 48 million were employed, 2.5 million more than two years earlier. Last month, the U.S. Census Bureau reported that more than half the married women with children had joined the labor force; in 1950, the figure was 18 percent.

Women have increased significantly in the professions and in executive positions in business, but except for recommending that they wear suits or a feminized version of standard male attire, fashion designers generally have paid little attention to the needs of working women. And although many dress-up evenings are business-associated and do oot require fussy styles, evening clothes continue to grow more elaborate.

In short, many designers, in both ready-to-wear and couture in the United States and abroad, are still directing their efforts at the woman of leisure, who cares passionately about the cut of a sleeve, the position of the waistline or having a hemline the proper distance from the knee or

These were pressing concerns of both designers and their clients when clothes were as fussy and as elaborate as they could be, to signify the wealth of the wearer and the creativity of the designer. Since the 18th century, these elements have been important to French fashion. By continuing to design extravagant clothes, French designers today hope to keep the franchise for Paris as the world's pacesetter for fashion.

Women who appreciate this kind of huxury certainly still exist, but they are a minority. The inching up of hemlines and the prevalence of skinny skirts in the newest ready-to-wear collections show as little con-cern for the practicalities of business life as the use of feathers in couture

styles. There are also signs that high heels, hats with veils, and gloves are returning to favor.

The dominance of Paris countre was broken in the 1960s when, as part of the protest movement of the time, "opulence" as well as "elegance" became dirty words in fashion. T-shirts, preferably tie-dyed, distressed jeans and miniskirts were the order of the day. London, which invented

the mini, briefly became the fashion capital of the world.

In vain attempts to seem relevant, the conture sped street fashions, succeeding only in looking hopelessly out of date. The tide turned in the summer of 1976, when Yves Saint Laurent launched his rich peasant collection and made the world safe once again for opulence. The conture recovered its equilibrium and returned to making the most huxurious

For design themes, it returned to the 1930s, the 1940s, the 1950s decades when it reigned supreme. It attracted new clients from the oil-producing countries of the Middle East, from developing African states and from the Far East. When the house of Pierre Balmain showed eight styles from its 1946 collection with its contemporary clothes last week, it was almost impossible to tell the difference between the new designs and

In the annals of fashion, the woman of highest social standing and the courtesan, in collaboration with their dressmakers, provided the inspiration for fashion changes. Women of less status, or less vision, eagerly followed their lead.

The same process was at work when ready-to-wear designers took their cues from the couture houses in preparing their collections, a situation that prevailed through the 1950s. Designers from America actually traveled to Paris to buy couture styles to copy. The more expensive clothes stayed closest to the originals. Watered-down versions appeared at the houses offering less expensive clothes.

What is needed today is not a rehash of clothes developed originally for rich women in the past, but fashions planned especially for the conmporary woman who juggles work, family and social life.

In this, American designers, with their emphasis on interchangeable separates for both day and evening, have a head start. It is one of the reasons that some European stores and fashion magazines are increasingly turning their attention to the fashions in the United States. Their ents and readers, like most women here, are less concerned with tricky clothes that show off the imagination of the designer than with clothes that fit casually, do not require intricate upkeep and do oot grow obsolete quickly.

These are the clothes that designers in the Umited States do best. If they continue in this vein, without being distracted by the remembrance of things past, they will create clothes that fit the changing needs of modern women. If not, more women will close their minds to whatever the fashion of the moment is supposed to be and turn increasingly to some sort of uniform like the gray flannel suit.

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and in 1946.

TRAVEL

Restaurants: The Charm and Quality of Alsace

by Patricia Wells

■ GUISHEIM. France — Of all the gastronomic regions of France, Alsace seems to have most effortlessly retained its native quality and charm. Here, one need not search in vain for an honest platter of chaucroute, a fresh-baked kougelhopf, a creamy and carefully aged Munster, a crisp glass of Riesling or spicy Gewürztram-iner. Not that everything one touches in Alsace is golden: It's just that here between the Vosees mountains and the winding Rhine the Alsatian palate still recognizes quality, and native bakers, butchers, cooks and winemakers are heartily encouraged to retain the high standards that have made Alsace one of France's most famous tables.

A wine, cheese and food tour of Alsace might well begin in the village of Eguisheim, where at the little family restaurant Le Caveau im one finds a friendly welcome, a most satisfactory platter of choucroute and a well-priced regional wine list.

Reservations are essential, especially for Sunday at midday, when local families gather for their main weekend meal. Ask for one of the three window tables overlooking the village square, filled with bright red and pink gerani-ums and a typically Alsatian fountain.

Almost everyone here seems to order the choucrouse, served out of a large and colorful Alsatian clay casserole. Thankfully, two can share a single order. Le Caveau's version is classic and simple, not too bland, not too acidic, neither fatty nor greasy and remarkably digestible. There's a ham hock, plain Strasbourg sausage, smoked Colmar sausage, mildly smoked bacon and a good slab of pork. With it, try the 1978 Léon Beyer Riesling, a cuvée particulière that has a bit more depth and a bit more charm than many Rieslings.

You have to order in advance to sample the traditional baeckeofe, a meat and vegetable stew that might include pork, lamb, beef and an assortment of vegetables. Le Caveau's version is a simple one, served in enormous portions that don't stop coming until you beg off. It includes plenty of sliced potatoes, big chunks of juicy beef brisket and equally hearty portions of pork. Unfortunately, Sunday's version was marred by an overdose of thyme that overwhelmed the other excellent ingredients.

The restaurant is also famous for its tarte à l'oignon, a fluffy though slightly soggy onion pie, and its own version of that popular Alsa-tian sweet yeast cake, kougelhopf. Here, miniature kougelhopf is soaked in good-quality rum and topped with whipped cream, a dessert that should satisfy anyone with a sweet tooth. For-get their myrtille, or bilberry tart, now in season. The crust was undercooked and though prepared with excellent fresh berries, the fruit s unwisely blended with flour and water, which turned the filling to a mushy paste.

From now through the end of October, vhen every Alsatian town is sponsoring one fair or another - be it wine or sanerkraut or music or Munster — the region is at is festive best. But anywhere you go, be certain to make

Those who want to enjoy the local color but prefer to stay away from the noise and village traffic, might wander off to Lapoutroie, a village in the Vosges 13 miles from the wine com-munity of Ribeauvillé. Here, near the center of town, one finds an excellent local Munster cheese, which can be purchased directly from the aging rooms of Haxaire. For food and lodging, try the quaint little farm-anberge Les Alisiers, situated several kilometers above the village. Follow the signs and the narrow little winding roads, passing meadows full of Holstein cattle, a hiker here and there and fresh streams that attract faithful fishermen to the

Les Alisiers specializes in honest home cooking, the kind of fare on which sportsmen and hikers thrive. Sample the house specialty, pommes de terre au Munster fondu, thick slices of flavorful potatoes roasted to a nutty brown, topped with thin shavings of Munster and a sprinkling of onions cooked gently in butter. One serving is enough for two, and can be or-dered as a first course or a filling side dish to accompany a main course.

Also try the jarret de porc, a meaty pork knuckle that's been slowly boiled then gently browned so the skin is crispy and crackling. Other specialties, which must be ordered in advance, include local fresh trout and baeckeofe. The food at Les Alisiers suffers from underseasoning, although the atmosphere, quality and price tag - one can easily dine for 80 to 100 francs - make it worth the detour. The mountain view from the auberge, but unfortunately not the dining room, is spectacular.

After the Auberge de l'Ill in Illhaeusern, the most famous restaurant in the region is Aux Armes de France, in the rather nondescript town of Ammerschwihr, Chef Pierre Gaertner, a student of Fernand Point's, still tends the stove, and though I'd like to see more regional dishes on the menu, the food here is correct and classic. Gaertner's most famous dishes are his best: A very gentle onion tart, fresh and mildly seasoned foie gras, baked eggs with truffles and foie gras, and fillet of sole with

noodles are all carefully executed and professionally presented.

Alsace is one region and Aux Armes de France is one restaurant in France where exquisite egg noodles are still prepared fresh and with care. Portions here are enormous, and if you don't clean your plate, the matronly waitresses will shake their heads in despair.

Service at Aux Armes de France, with its elegantly rustic local decor, is friendly, although when the dining room is full, the staff is overworked and service tends to lag.

Le Caveau d'Eguisheim, 3 Place du Château

Saint-Léon, 68420 Equisheim; tel: (89) 41.08.89. Closed Wednesday evening and Thursday, Jan. 15 to March 1 and last week of June. Credit card: Diners Club. About 125 francs per person, including wine and service.

person, including wine and service.

Auberge les Alisiers, 5 Faudé, 68650 Lapoutroie; tel: (89) 47.52.82. Closed Monday evening and Tuesday, month of June and Nov. 15 to Dec. 15. No credit cards. About 80 francs per person, including wine and service.

person, including wine and service.

Aux Armes de Prance, I Grand Rue, 68770

Ammerschwihr; iel: (89) 47.10.12. Closed

Wednesday evenings October through June,
Thursday, and last three weeks in January.

Credit cards: American Express, Diners Chib,
Eurocard and Visa. About 250 francs per person,
including wine and service. including wine and service.
For Munster:

Haxaire, 18 Rue du Gén. Dusieux, 68650 Lapoutroie; tel: (89) 47.50.76. Haxaire-aged Munster is also sold at the Heguenauer cheese shop, Place de l'Ancien Hôpital in Ribeauvillé. About francs for a medium-sized Munster. For kongelhopf: John, 58 Grand Rue, 68150 Ribeauvillé, tel:

John, 58 Grand Rue, 60130 for a medium-

Bénédiet" (Berlioz), South Bank Sum-

Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13) — To Nov. 15: "Watercolors and Drawings

To Oct. 3: "Giorgio de Chinica."
To Dec. 31: "Turner in the Open Air."

eVictoria Palace (tel: 834.13.17).

MUSICAL - "Windy City."

Julia Child on Boston

by Lawrence Van Gelder

OSTON - True to the spirit of New England. Julia Child casts her gastronomic favor on the bounty of the sea. When it comes to dining out, Child, the cook, food writer and television personality, who has made her home in Cambridge, Mass., since 1960, enjoys fresh seafood, simply prepared. And when it comes to seafood, she need not travel far to satisfy her taste.

"In the Boston area," Child says, "we're very fond of fish, and we like the Legal Seafood restaurants. They have one in Chestnut Hill at the shopping mall and another one at the Park Plaza in downtowa Boston and they're opening up a brand new one in Kendall Square at MIT.

"And the good thing is you can eat reasonably and you can get fresh fish cooked right," she adds in her customarily forthright way. They have wonderful fresh cysters, clams, steamed mussels, steamed clams, broiled lob-ster and broiled fish of all kinds. It's very fresh -that's the beauty of it. It's simple food.

Child makes clear that she is not a fan of fried fish as it is usually served. "I only like it when it's done with very, very fresh fat — and it never is.

"Another place we're very fond of," she says, "is Anthony's Pier 4, and that's on Atlan-tic Waterfront, right on the water. It's a very big restaurant and it's very well run. It's not fancy and they have excellent oysters and lobsters and Indian pudding and fish chowder and they have lots of fresh fish.

"It's not what you'd call a temple of gastronomy but it is a good, hearty place and they've got an unusually good wine list —

loads of excellent California wine, which is often hard to find, and very good French ones and reasonably priced. The whole place is reasonable for what you get. It's always seemed to

be very generous. Not far from Anthony's Pier 4 is another seafood restaurant that Child favors — Jimmy's Harborside. Although she goes more of-ten to Anthony's, she says, "We like Jimmy's very much. I like their shellfish and broiled

But good eating in Boston, she indicates, is not confined to the seafood houses. Child begins to range over an assortment of restaurants and dishes — new and old establishments come to mind, innovative chefs, platters laden

with lamb and duck and quail "Two new hotels here are serving interesting food," she notes. "One is the Prudential Center, which has a restaurant called Apley's [in the Sheraton Hotel]. That's just an elegant restaurant and they're trying very hard to serve excellent food. Then there is the Meridien Hotel and that's in downtown Boston, and they're sort of modern French cooking."

Pausing briefly, she adds. "And there's also Maison Robert, which is an old standby with an elegant setting. They're very good on lamb, and they have a very good wine list."

"In Cambridge, Panache, which also serves modern French-American food — innovative, Espalier, which has some of the best cooking I know of almost anywhere. The chef is Turisian French and he also went to Harvard and 's excellent food."

Child leaves no doubt that in her corner of it's excellent food."

New England, the hungry traveler need not look far for comfort. Ol 982 The New York Times

International Datebook

AUSTRIA

BREGENZ, Festival (tel: 23391).
OPERA — To Aug. 21: "The Gypsy
Baron" (Strauss), Vienna Symphony
Orchestra, Erich Binder conductor. Aug. 15, 17, 19: "Lucia di Lammer-moor," Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Lamberto Gardelli conductor. CONCERT — Aug. 16: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Gennady Rozhdestvensky conductor, Victoria Postnikova piano, Sabine Hass soprano (Berg, Moeart, Mendelssohn). SALZBURG, Festival (tel: 42541). OPERA — Aug. 19, 23: "Fidelio"

OPERA — Aug. 19, 23: "Fidelio"
(Beethoven),
Lorin Mazzel conductor,
Aug. 15, 22, 27: "Cosi Fan Tutte" (Mozart), Riccardo Muti conductor,
Aug. 14, 17, 26, 30: "Falstaff" (Verdi),
Herbert von Karajan conductor,
Aug. 21 and 28: "The Magic Finte"
(Mozart), James Levine conductor,
Aug. 18, 25, 20: "Aciedne and Magne." Aug. 18, 25, 29: "Ariadne auf Naxos" Wolfgang Sawallisch conductor, Ang. 16, 20, 24: "The Tales of Hoff-mann" James Levine conductor, THEATER — Aug. 15, 22, 29: "Jedermann" (Hofmannsthal). Aug. 14, 18, 20, 23, 27: "Der Zerrissene" (Nestroy). Aug. 16, 19, 21, 24, 26, 29: "Torquato Tasso" (Goethe). CONCERTS — Aug. 15: Vienna Phil-harmonic Orchestra, Locin Maazel conductor (Mahler). Ang. 17: ORF Symphony Orchestra,

ORF Choir, Gerd Albrecht conductor Aug. 18: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Herbert von Karajan conductor (Hayan).

RECITALS — Aug. 14: Rudolf Buch-binder piano (Haydn, Schubert).

Aug. 15: Claudio Arran piano (Beetho-ven, Schumann, Debussy, Chopin).

BELGIUM

BRUGES, St. Walburgakerk (tel: 010/68.86.11) — Aug. 14: Choir of Westminster Abbey London and Academy of Ancient Music, Simon Preston, pher Hogwood conductors

MOSAN SUMMER FESTIVAL, (tel: 010/68.86.11). Pricuré d'Anscremme — Aug. 15: Ludovic de Sun bazitone, Noël Lee piano (Beethoven, Schummn, Loewe). Eglise Romane d'Hastières — Aug. 20: Lola Bobesco violin, Jacques Genty plano (Haydn, Mozart, Beeethoven).

DENMARK

COPENHAGEN, City Museum (tel: 21.07.72) — To Aug. 31; Pol Bunkhard Museum of Decorative Arts (tel: 14.94.52) — To Aug. 22: "Silver Works by Henning Koppel." "Danish Book Art." "Danish Handmade Carpets." "Tivoli Concert Hall (tel: 15.10.01). CONCERTS — Aug. 15: Deumark Royal Opera Choir, Trvoh Symphony Orchestra (Mascagni, Borodin, Gounod, Verdi). Ang. 17: Denmark Royal Orchestra, re Lazarev cond Aug. 18: Funen Trio (Norgaard, Holmboe, Nielsen). RECITAL — Aug. 20: Christa Ludwig soprano (Schubert, Brahms, Liszt).

ENGLAND

LONDON, Barbican Centre (tel: 628.87.95). Barbican Art Gallery - To Aug. 22: "Adit."
Barbican Theatre, Royal Shakespeare
Company — Aug. 14, 24, 25: "A Midsummer Night's Dream."
Aug. 16-19: "The Winter's Tale".

British Library (tel: 636.15.44).
EXHIBITION — To Dec. 31: "Huminated Armenian Manuscripts."

British Museum (tel; 636.15.55) — To Sept. 12: "A Century of Modern Drawings from the Museum of Modern Art, New York." Crystal Palace Park (Annerley Hill SE19) — To Ang. 21: Crystal Palace Fair.
•Light Fantastic Gallery (48 South OLight Fantastic Gallery (48 South Row, The Market WC2). EXHIBITION — "European Holography, Human and Celestial Bodies." OLondon Coliseum (tel: 836,31.61) — English National Opera, Aug. 13, 18, 21, 24; "Carmen" (Bizet). Aug. 14, 17, 20, 25: "The Makropoulos Affair" (Janacek). Aug. 16 and 19: "Tosca" (Puccini).

•Museum of Mankind (tel: 437.22.24) "The Art of the Van de Veldes." New Horticultural Hall (Greycoat

eNew Horticultural Hall (Greycoat Street SW1).

EXHIBITION — Aug. 14-18: "Enrope-an Festival of Model Railways."

Queen Elizabeth Hall (tel: 928.31.91).

MUSICAL — Aug. 14: "HMS Pina-lore" (Gilbert, Sullivan).

 Whitechapel Art Gallery (tel: 377.01.07) — To Sept. 12: "Sir Christo-pher Wren." The costs will be even duly

 Royai Festival Hall (tel: 928.31.91).
 BALLET — Ang. 14: "La Sylphide."
 London Festival Ballet. Aug. 17, 18, 23: "Concerto Barocco,"
"Double Quartet," "The Firebird,"
"Tam Ti Delam," Les Grands Ballets

Canadiens.
Ang. 19, 26, 21; "Screnade," "Soaring,"
"Tellurian," "Les Valses," Les Grands
Ballets Canadiens.
OPERA — Aug. 15: "Béatrice et

FRANCE

NICE, ENAC (tel: 62.37.11). EXHIBITION - To Sept. 5: Cesar •Galerie d'Art Contemporain (tel: 62.37.11) — To Sept. 5: "Recent Works," including Arman, Cesar, Deschamps, Tinguely.

Musée National Message Biblique

PARIS, Centre Georges : Pompidon (tel: 277.12.33) — To Sept. 27: "Homege to Georges Brame." "Yves Tanguy: 1925-1955." To Sept. 12: "David Hockney photography." To Sept. 26: "Photography, recent acquisitions "Photography, recent acquisitions of Man Ray, Sander, Abbott, Citroën, GREECE.

Marc Chagall (tel: 81.75.75) — To Oct. 4: "The Temple."

ATHENS, Epidaurus Festival (tel: TREATER — Aug. 14 and 15: "Orestes" (Enripides), National TheeHerod Attions Odeon (tel: 322,14.59). BALLET — Ang. 14-16: "Agon" (Manfred), Zurich Opera Bellet, Ru-

dolf Nureyev.
THEATER --- Aug. 20-22: "Pintus"
(Aristophenes), National Theater of Lycabettus Theatre (tel: 322.14.59). THEATER — Aug. 20 and 21: "Blood Wedding" (Lorca), New Company Theater.

HONG KONG

HONG KONG, City Hall (tel: - Theatre Hall, Aug. 20; Dennis Lee piano (Chopin, Rachmani-noff, Ravel, Debuasy). CONCERT — Concert Hall, Aug. 20-22: Hong Kong Chinese Orchestra, Shalom Rouly-Riklis conductor (Tchnikovsky).

•Hotel Regal Meridien (tel: 722.18.18)

— "A Harmonious Mix of Two Cul-

tures," exhibition of antiques from the Ching dynasty.

•Museum of Art (tel: 22.41.27) — To Oct. "Chinese Bamboo Carvings." To Aug. 22: "Late Qing China Trade Paintings."

JAPAN

TOKYO, Luther Ichigaya Center (tel: 953.88.81). RECITAL — Kokichi Akasaka gintar (Scarlatti, Bach, Walton).

Ohta Memorial Museum 403.08.80) — To Aug. 24: "Fan Echibi-tion: Edo Rinpa School."

Okura Shukokan Muscum (tel: 583.07.81) — To Sept. 26: "Buddhist Art Exhibit

Art Exhibition."

•Riccar Art Museum (tel: 571.32.54) —

To Ang. 29: "Ungawa Kumiyoshi," series of prints illustrating the Chinese story "All Men Are Brothers."

•Theatre Apple (tel: 209.02.22).

DANCE — Ang. 17-Sept. 26: "Jack," American Dance Machine. Tokyo National Museum (tel: 822.11.11) — To Aug. 29: "Bichu Aoe

MONACO

MONTE CARLO, Theatre aux Pioles (tel: 30.42.27). Festival of Black Spiri-tuals, Gospel Songs—Ang. 17: Marion Williams and Reverend Charles Taylor. Aug. 19; The Stars of Paith and Rever-end Jo Williams. Ang. 21: Delois Barrett Campbell, Barrett Sisters, Reverend Robert Mayes.

NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Cafe de Suikerhof (381 Prinsengracht) — Aug. 15, 18-22: "The Dumb Waiter" (Finter), English Theatre of Paris.

Rijksnmseum (tel: 63.21.21) — Ang. 14-Nov. 14: Jan Mankes exhibition.

Stedelijk Museum (tel: 73.21.66) — To Ang. 29: "Bauhaus Photography." ROTTERDAM, Schouwburg : (tel:

ber Orchestra. Uti Segal conductar. Ralph Kirthaum tello. MIME — Ang. 16: Marcel Marcesa. RECTTALS — Aug. 16: Santiago Rodrigner piano.
Ang. 17: Isidro Barrio piano.
THEATER — Ang. 17: "Midsummer Night's Dream" (Shakespeare), Lindsay Kemp Company,
BALLET — Ang. 19-21: Maurice Béjarr's 20th-Cantury Ballet.

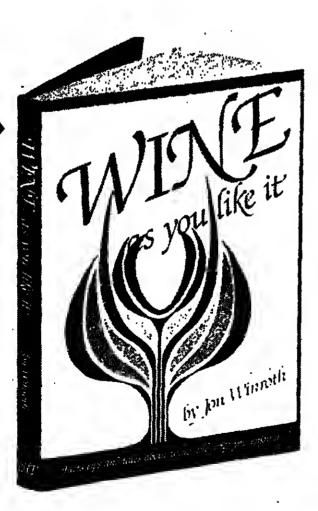
To Sept. 30: Salvador Dali estibation:
LUCERNE, International Festival of
Music (ed: 041/23/35.62).
CONCERTS — Ang. 14: Swiss Festival Orchestra, Rafsel Fruchbeck de
Burgos conductor, Clifford Curzon piano (Britten, Stravinsky).
Aug. 15: Endellion String, Quartet
(Britten, Benary, Beethoven): Academy
of Ancient Music, Christopher Hogwood conductor (Haydn). D. FischerDieslam baritone, Joerg Demus pinno
(Schoeck, Wolf).

NEW YORK, American Museum of NEW YORK, American Museum of Natural History (tel: 873.42.25) — To Oct. 6: "Axtec Mexico: Discovery of. Templo Mayor." Ania Society (725 Park Ave., at 70th St.) — To Aug. 19: Frants depicting for-eigners in Yokohama and Nagasaki by Japanese printmakers of the 19th cea-tury.

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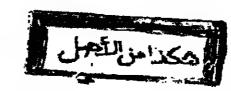
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SWITZERLAND GENEVA. Musée de l'Athénée (tel: 29.75.66) — To Sept. 6: Picasso. To Sept. 30: Salvador Dali estribition.

Ochocick, Wolf).
Ang. 16; The Creation (Haydn),
Academy of Ancient Music, Westiminster Abbey Choir.

ster Abbey Choir.
Ang. 17: Lucerne Festival Strings, Rudolf Baumgartner conductor, Ame. Sophie Mutter violin (Handel, Purcell).
Ang. 18: "A Mass of Life" (Delinis).
Swiss Festival Orchestra, Lucerne Festival Choir, Charles Groves conductor. RECITAL — Aug. 19: Claudio Arrau piano (Beethoven, Debussy).

UNITED STATES

•Brooklyn Museum (tel: 638.50:00) ---24.23.11).

THEATER — Ang. 14-15: "Luhr" (Wedckind), "Sganarelle" (Molière), American Repertory Theater.

SCOTLAND

EDINBURGH, National Gallery (tel: 556.89.21) — To Sept. 19: "John Michael Wright: The King's Painter," exhibition of the 17th-century portrait

SINGAPORE

SINGAPORE, National Museum (Stamford Road) — "Haw Par Jade Collection." Aug. 17-31: "National Day Art Exhibi-tion."

SANTANDER, International Festival

(tel: 31.32.22). CONCERT — Aug. 14: Israel Chaur-

To Sept. 12: "Black Folk Art in America: 1930-80."

Cooper-Hewitt Museum (tal; 860.68.98) — To Nov. 7: "Lace Daing From the 16th Century to the Present."

To Aug. 22: "Fabrics Produced by the Jacquard Local."

Gusgenheim Museum (tal; 260.12.12)

To Aug. 29: "The New York School: Four Decades," including Diebenkorn, Rothko, Frankenthaler. Rothko, Frankenthaler.

**Migropolitan Museum of Art (tel: 535.77.10) — To Ang. 22: "France in the Golden Age: 17th Century Paintings in American Collections."

To March 6: "The Gates of Hell," Rodin's sculptural portal incorporating more than 180 figures in an architectural francework.

work m of the City of New York omuseum of the City of New York (sel: 534.16.72) — To Sept. 12: "Architectural New York."

Omuseum of Modern Art (sel: 956.61.00) — To Oct. 72: "The Architecture of Richard Neutras From International Style to California Modern."

THE EPITOME OF HOTELS IS NOT A CLAIM LIGHTLY MADE



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by Edward B. Fiske

HE first Englishmen to establish a permanent colony in America planted their feet not on Plymouth Rock but along the shore of the James River up from Chesapeake Bay, and Virginians are eager to set the record straight in the public mind.

"The Pilgrims were latecomers," said Charles Spearman, an earnest young National Park Service ranger who, as a tour guide at the site of 17th-century Jamestown, bears considerable responsibility for this task. Virginia was settled in 1607, and the Filgrims didn't arrive until 1620. But there were a lot of New England historians and poets who were good at PR. I wish I could show you a Jamestown Rock."

The absence of famous rocks and other symbols may have created visibility problems for Virginia tourism, but for firsthend exposure to America's colonial heritage, the area formed by the triangle of Jamestown, Williamsburg and Yorktown is a likely starting point. The founding of Jamestown in 1607-and the surrender of General Cornwallis following the battle of Yorktown in 1781 set the chronological parentheses of the colonial period, and some recent revisionist curating at colonial Williamsburg has made that model of historical restoration even more appealing to voyagers into the colonial past.

From the statue of Pocahontas at Jamestown to the chance to dip their

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in York Times

Can food ne of the best From the statue of Pocahontas at Jamestown to the counce to dip menrown candles in 18th-century fashion at Williamsburg, children especially will find the means of bringing history alive.

As most American schoolchildren can tell you, the first English settlement in the New World was Sir Walter Raleigh's "lost colony" at Roanoke, which was established in 1586 but disappeared without a trace. It was not until 1607 that 144 adventurers of the Virginia Company of London - most of them second and third sons of the middle class lured less by the possibility of a footnote in history than by expectations of finding rubies, emeralds and gold on the ground for the taking — estab-

ished what would prove to be the first permanent English settlement.

Tourists still have access to most of the original site of "James Cittie," which is now part of a national park. For a nominal \$2 a carload, tourists may visit a "reception center" where they can begin their tour by viewing one of those historical films in which the camera pans back and forth the restrictions which the camera pans back and forth over stationary paintings while a somber voice recounts the story of what they are about to see.

Virtually nothing is left of the colonial town, which was devastated by a series of fires and hurricanes and eventually abandoned when the focus of commerce and politics moved upriver to Williamsburg in the early 18th century. The one exception is the partially ruined brick tower of the church that was built in 1639 as an addition to an earlier frame structure and now stands as the entryway to a small chapel. Visitors can also view the mounds that provided fortifications for the settlers and marvel at an imposing statue of their leader, John Smith.

ildren, however, the most memorable aspect of the park is the ground-level statue of Pocahontas, who stands by the path with arms outstretched, almost inviting a handshake. The guide dwells at length on her story: how she supposedly saved the feisty Smith from death at the hands of a warrior, became a friend of the English and married one of them, John Rolfe. She visited London, where she was the hit of the 1613 social season and had a surprise reunion with Smith, and died at Graves end, England, aged 22.

The second historical size associated with Jamestown is Jamestown

Festival Park, which is contiguous to the national park and has endured as a permanent attraction after being created by the state of Virginia to commemorate its 350th anniversary. The park contains two exhibit areas—the Old World Pavilion and the New World Pavilion — with dioramas, archaeological findings and life-size wax figures of historical personages illustrating life in England and America before and after the estabhishment of the Jamestown colony. Both our children — girls of 13 and 9 - found these displays intriguing. But unfortunately they are set amid sideshows that reflect the circumstances of the pavilion's creation, notably a pretentious exhibit of Virginia-born presidents and a yawn-inspir-ing slide show paying tribute to the cultural and other fruits of British-American friendship.



Sheep wander along Duke of Gloucester Street in colonial Williamsburg.

Once through the pavilions, visitors walk along a wooded path to the real attractions of Jamestown Festival Park. There is a reconstructed Indian lodge — supposedly that of Powhatan, the father of Pocahontas — where our younger daughter grilled the host Native American about the beaver skins, tobacco leaves and other items lying around — and, just beyond it, a full-size reproduction of the fort built by the original settlers in 1607. Visitors can tramp through the 18 buildings built of wattle and daub and stand behind cannons whose barrels extend over the sides of the fort.

Best of all are the full-size reproductions of the three ships that rought the settlers across the Atlantic, the Susan Constant, the Discovery and the Godspeed, at least one of which is always open for inspection. Youngsters delight in climbing all over the ship and peering into the holds. Parents ponder bow 52 people managed to spend four and a half months crammed in such a tiny space without bathing facilities and why this didn't put an end to all thought of government of, by and for the people in the New World before it even started. As at the fort, costumed guides are available to field questions.

Both sections of Jamestown can be explored in less than a day, even a long morning or afternoon. In our case, we arrived in mid-morning, broke up the visit with lunch at the Festival Park's not-so-fast-food open ation and still found time to visit Carter's Grove, one of several restored plantations along the James River. During the Revolution a frustrated

British general reportedly rode his borse up the main staircase of Carter's Grove, slashing at the handrail with his sword as be went and leaving its metallic tip stuck in the wood. The children found this interesting but other than that, the marvelous woodwork and landscaped grounds are of interest mainly to adults.

If Jamestown can be handled in a day, colonial Williamsburg is a

different story. The average tourist - oot to say those with a specialized interest — could spend a week or two exploring its dozens of houses, craft shops, greens and other public spaces, all painstakingly restored by the Williamsburg Foundation to their 18th-century appearance. Visitors with only a day or two need to devise a strategy.

Fortunately, the designers of Williamsburg make things as easy as possible. They seem to have anticipated the recent trend toward doing history "from the bottom up," and the focus is on everyday life, with lots of hands-on exhibits rather than abstract lectures. Moreover, many exhibits and special events are designed with children in mind. A family can make these the basis of their schedule and then explore as many of the other exhibits as time permits. For small children a 15-minute ride in a horsedrawn carriage is essen-

tial, providing a good idea of where everything is. (The tickets, \$2 for adults or children, are purchased on the day of the ride and for a specific time.) Another event that should be an organizing point of any visit with children is the Saturday oooo march of the youthful Colonial Williams-

burg Fifes and Drums up Duke of Gloucester Street. We arrived early, in time to watch costumed soldiers fire off oumerous rounds from the cannon just across from the 1770 courthouse.

When the musicians reached the courthouse and paused for maneuvers, one of the soldiers mounted a fence, announced to the crowd that the "Independent Williamsburg Company of Volunteers" bad been formed to light for independence and invited everyone to join the procession. Prodded by the soldier, the ragtag band of tourists fell in behind and marched off to the Palace Green. This was a bit too much for our teen-ager, but the adults and younger children were caught up in the spirit and seemed to have a good time.

Such ideas of participatory democracy have now been extended to the Governor's Palace, the exquisite architectural showpiece of colonial Williamsburg, where they have been linked to some new curating with controversial results. Virtually none of the original furnishings of the palace are in the possession of colonial Williamsburg, and the policy since its opening in the 1930s has been to fill the building with as many fine period pieces as possible. Recently, however, under the guidance of Graham Hood, the chief curator, a decision was made to try to make the palace look as much as possible as it did just before the Revolution.

This approach was facilitated by new research based on a detailed

inventory taken by Lord Botetourt, the pennitimate royal governor, who died in office in 1770. Returning visitors will find that lavish curtains have been replaced by Venetian blinds that, scholars say, were the au-

thentic furnishing.

Some visitors have been offended by the ballroom's wallpaper, painted bright blue, a color that has not yet found its way into the official Craft House catalog. A seemingly incongruous desk in the dining room reflects that rooms of the period served several purposes, and some vivid prints in the bedroom show that, as one guide put it, "Life in those days was rather earthy, even in the Governor's Palace."

More important, the tours have been altered to reflect this emphasis on everyday life. The guides have become not only sources of information but actors, and each group of visitors is invited to pretend that they are a group of 18th-century Williamsburg residents calling on the gover-oor to present a petioon opposing the proposed moving of the customs house up the river. The footman greets tourists at the door with the words, "Gentlemen, ladies, may I inquire of your business with the governor?" And, after giving them time to marvel at the elaborate displays of arms in the entrance hall, leads them opstairs to meet the Clerk of the Council. The clerk informs the group that "His Excellency" is still at church, but be accepts the petition with a short speech that includes information about how such matters worked at the time.

Back downstairs in the dining room, the visitors are transformed into servants, and the waiting guide, pretending that he is the butler, chastises them for "gossiping" and, pointing at one young visitor, decries her "shocking attire." He then asks if he can be assured that "we shan't have further complaints," and the visitors reply with one voice, "No." Such theatrics made the palace more interesting to our children, but adults with a more traditional view of museums may be well advised to sign up for one of the conventional ocontime tours.

And then there is the myriad of craft exhibits. The costumed craftsmen who greet visitors in the print, furniture and other shops are oot only technically skilled but ready to drop whatever they are doing to spond scriously to any question.
Our 9-year-old was able to ask the silversmith at some length about

the source of the metals he was using, and we all learned a lot in the process. Another highlight was the bindery, where one child spent 15 minutes talking with a young woman applying a mixture of water, flour and blue dye in preparation for use in binding a small paperback. Visitors should also weigh the possibility of staying in one of the

restored historical bouses. These have all the modern conveniences, from comfortable baths to room service, but they are otherwise made to seem authentic. They are more expensive than either the modern accommodations within colonial Williamsburg or the multitude of oearby motels, but somehow the chance to wake up in the morning and step onto a traffic-less Duke of Gloucester Street adds to the whole experience.

Boston Area: A Living Textbook

by Dudley Clendinen

OSTON, Mass: There is an image, still set in my childhood memory, of an old engraving in an early schoolblack and white and gray, and seems to show a group of door penguins. But no, they are Pilgrims, standing about in white bibs and black bats and coats. Bibles and muskets in hand. There seems to be a feast table, with turkeys and ears of corn laid on it. The caption says something about the settlers celebrating their first Thanksgiving. None of them is smiling. I don't recall that George Washington

smiled either, in all the opportunities he had to do so in my schoolbooks. Benjamin Franklin appeared to smirk a hit, and the general temper certainly turned hot and brave enough when the Revolution came. But up till then, America's colonial forefathers seemed a soi-

cum, flat-toned lot.

Dull And so, not long ago, I stood in envy of Timothy Stockton, of Amory, Miss. At the age of 7, when a child's imagination is a glad and nimble thing, his parents had taken him to New England, where it is possible to pass a long day or a long weekend amid the life and relics of the colonists, to learn that a school-

boy's notions aren't necessarily so.

The weather aside — in New England, one always has to say "the weather aside" — this is aways has to say "the weather aside" — Inis is an especially good time to do it. There are few places that can lastingly engage the wonder of both adults and children. There are Filgrims and Indians to walk and talk among in Plymouth; the legacy of scafaring and witch-limiting in Salem; and an exhibition of colonial life and to the server charge of Beston. There is to add to the great charm of Boston. There is also, if you can find it before you travel, a mercifully thoughtful book called "In and Out of Boston With (or Without) Children," by

Bernice Chesler (Crown). Get it and come. This summer there is a special reason for those with a historical turn of mind to visit Boston: a well-fashioned entry to the past. In five years of scouring and research, the Muse-um of Fine Arts has gathered materials from 130 museums, historical societies and collec-

tions for a major exhibition reappraising life and culture in early colonial New England.

Called "New England Begins: The 17th Century (1620-1700)," the exhibition runs through Aug. 22. It is the classroom. One can three for the college of the c steep for two or three hours in the collected wisdom of history, and then there is all of New England for a field trip. Fortunately for harnied parents, there is a green and white pamphlet at the museum, free, that compresses that distracting range of possibilities. It lists all the 17th-century sites in eastern Massachusetts worth visiting. There is a combered road map to show there they are, and all of them are

candidates for day trips from Boston. Thus a child of determined parents can find himself, like Timothy Stockton, an hour southeast of Boston and three and a half centuries back in time, at the Pilgrim Village at Plimoth Plantation, where life goes on in a palisaded settlement as closely as careful scholarship can render it to the 1620s. From 9 to 5 each day, the settlers go about the tasks of living in an isolated village in the vast New World. In speech, in dress, in housing, equipment, work, food, role and attitude, they mirror the lives of the English colonists who were known to have accumulated on the shores of Phymouth Bay by 1627. Brought by the Mayflower and subsequent ships, theirs is a small world on a head of land where the Eel River drops into the bay. Professing to know nothing of events since then, they produce a continuing outdoor play whose calendar advances by season but never by year, and they talk about themselves to the visitor as a neighbor would about a neighbor.

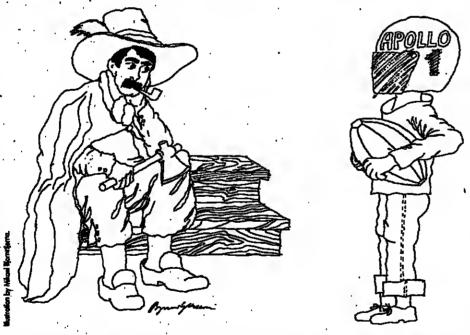
On the afternoon I was there a drummer called the men of the settlement from their work in the fields for militia drill. The colonists had a pact with the Wampanoag Indians, but feared attack by pirates and the Spanish, and so Miles Standish or Edward Winslow drilled them to be ready.

As the nailer, the joiner, the armorer and the other men drifted back to their shops and animals and crops, Timothy Stockton, a sturdy figure in short pants, approached Winslow for

"Would you tell me what year it is?" be asked Winslow, who was dressed in year-round woolens and sported a sharp little beard. "1627," Winslow said, with mild surprise. "I thought it was 1982," said Michael Smith, 9,

"No, you took a wrong turn somewhere, young master," Winslow told him gravely. "Hmm," said Master Smith. Master Stockton then began to question painted lines leads past the sites in the old city that figured in the Revolution. This is fudging a bit oo the colonial theme, but the Old State House, the colonial seat of government and now a small museum, is on the trail and so is Paul Revere's House, the last remaining pre-Revolutionary frame structure in the city.

The options for day trips listed in the muse-um pamphlet and Chesler's book are oumerous and good. But had you two more days, and were I you, I would spend one at Plimoth Plan-tation, which is wonderful for its quiet engagement and lack of kitsch. There are more than a dozen houses anthentically built and furnished, with a flock of inhabitants who will



Winslow about such manly matters as Indians, pirates, arrows and guns. "Tell me, boy," Winslow said, "What is better than a solid round shot?"

"A plastic ball full of BB's," Master Stock-ton volunteered. "Plastic?" Winslow asked, puzzled. "Bees?"

Off went the boy and his parents to the parking lot, Timothy tugging to go down to the plantation's Wampanoag Summer Encampment, his parents holding out for the Mayflower II, a replica of the original anchored on the Plymouth waterfront three miles away.

A family should be able to package enough variety in three days to bring everyone home from a long weekend with stories to tell of colonial times.

You might try it this way: arrive in Boston late on a Thursday morning. Settle your things in some hotel or friend's house and arrive at the museum for lunch. This affords selfish parents the option of eating a rather — remember, this is Boston - Continental hunch in the elegant restaurant on the second floor of the west wing while sending the children downstairs for the glory of independence and cheaper cafeteria food. If they protest, remind them that Puritan children had to eat standing up.

With the money saved from the cafeteria lunch, rent them each a \$2.50 tape-recorded tour of the exhibition and let the voice of Jonathan Fairbanks, the curator of the Department of American Decorative Arts, guide them through the exhibition.

Densely eluttered as Boston is with old graveyards, churches, merchant and government buildings, its emphasis is on Revolutionary things, and there is no active demonstration of colonial times outside the museum walls. But finish the day with a walk up through the Public Garden, across Boston Common, where cows grazed in earlier times. to the information booth on the Tremont Street side. There you can be directed to the

start of the Freedom Trail. A wandering course of red bricks and red-

talk to you while planting and harvesting the crops, tending the animals, preparing meals, raising a new house or whatever else is in hand at the time. They are paid to live and work in the 17th century, and from 9 to 5 they do.

The second day I would spend in Salem, just half an hour oorth of Boston. Again there is a museum, the Peabody Museum of Salem. It has no tapes or dramas, bot there are rooms of model ships and paintings, and relics of the whaling industry and the trade with the Orient that made Salem rich.

The Salem Seaport Museum oo Pickering Wharf has one of those multimedia shows, which in this case is good, and takes about 12 nutes to relive the city's maritime history. Walk down the old bricks of Essex and Chestnut Streets, where captains and merchants made rich by trade built their mansions.

Stop in at the Ropes Mansion to learn about the pleasant habits and also troubles of the early rich. Judge Nathaniel Ropes, a merchant whose judicial salary came from the tea tax, died of smallpox the night an angry mob stormed the house.

The House of the Seven Gables, made famous by Hawthorne in his dark portraits of Puritan life, is there. So is the First Church, where the Hawthornes prayed and Roger Williams preached. And so is the Witch House. It was in a second-floor chamber of that house that preliminary examinations were held of those accused of witchcraft in 1692. Thirteen women and six men were hanged as witches and wizards, and another man, Giles Cory, who worshiped in the Hawthomes' church, was pressed to death.

The legacy of that experience was not only the blood of its victims, but the stuff of great literature. One of the magistrates responsible for trying and convicting the victims of the witch hunt was John Hathorne, and one of his descendants was Nathaniel Hawthorne. Q1982 The New York Times

Arch. Tel. 01 724 1460.

Concorde Looks Up, Slightly

by Peter Osnos

ONDON - In a time of economic dyspepsia in most of the world's inlustrialized countries, it turns out that the promise of free-flowing champagne, caviar, truffles, lobster and Mach-2 speed still has eachet for a small group of internatiooal air travelers.

The somewhat surprising oews from British Airways this summer is that the supersonie Concorde, which even its boosters acknowledge is the great white elephant of aviation, has finally made a niche for itself. It is actually running at a modest surplus this year of about \$14 million on its routes between London and the United States. While not exactly profitable - payments to

manufacturers for maintenance are still double operating revenues — British Airways officials find that the Concorde is attracting a core of loyal, affluent passengers, about 100,000 this year out of the airline's total traffic of 16 million. Department of Industry figures show that by 1984, Concorde will be a cet gainer for the airways, making a bit over a million dollars.

That sum is especially paltry, however, when compared to the nearly \$2 billion it took to get Concorde off the ground. Moreover, it is even less likely today than it ever was that France, Britain or any other country, for that matter, will add to the 14 aircraft that British Airways and Air France oow fly.

Still, the sleek, supersonic plane with the distinctive nose is becoming an accepted part of the British Airways system. In line with a

fort to stem its massive overall deficit, Concorde has been given a divisioo all its own with a senior pilot, Brian Walpole, as the managing director: While oo one would be foolish enough to say that Concorde has turned the corner toward a future that could justify its expensive past, there is a growing sense, as one spokesman put it, that the plane will be around for its prolonged life-span of 50,000 flying hours, or roughly another 20 years.

Concorde, naturally, continues to have its critics, ranging from those who assail the effect of sonie booms or any damage to the ozone layer to those who feel financially strapped Britain has oo business flying a plane reserve only for the rich. (A round-trip seat costs 15 percent more than a first class ticket, or about \$4,400.) But supporters contend that getting rid of the planes oow would make little sense, given that its prospects are finally looking,

ever so slightly up.
Officials say that the New York-Londoo route is now up to 70 percent of load in peak business periods. The London-Washington route is about 50 percent, barely enough to make it profitable counting the subsidy to manufacturers. Traffic over the last year is up about 5 percent, despite the recession.

Another interesting development is the emergence of a charter business for British Concordes. For about \$44,000 anyone can rent a Concorde for a minimum 65-minote smoked almon and champagne flight around the Bay of Biscay. That price guarantees a profit for British Airways and for the packagers, assuming that they can sell the 97 seats.

cials say, they have scheduled about 35 annually. A coming offering is a package of a Concorde flight to Venice with a return oo the recently re-opened and lavisb Orient Express. No price yet, bot it will be high. Only slightly less outrageous are some of the

Since the charter service began in 1980, offi-

Concorde day flights. A firm called Concorde Club Ltd. is advertising in British newspapers for three flights later this summer and fall. For about \$1,600, a passenger can hop oo at Heathrow at 9:10 a.m., Aug. 22, fly 3 hours and 20 minutes to Cairo, tour the Pyramids and the Sphinx, ride a camel and stop at a bazaar, and be bome that evening. The following weekend, there is a day trip to

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Israel at about \$1,800 and in September, for under \$1,200, you can go on a quickie to Copenhagen. Just to fly supersonic is possible too. That 85-minute flight to oowbere in particular costs about \$580. Two things are occessary to make Concorde

really worth the trouble (leaving aside the inevitable loss of momentum that a French decision to give up would represent). First is to get oew routes for existing planes.

The second way for Concorde to break through to success would be to develop an engine that is fuel efficient, enabling the aircraft to cut its high-priced ticket. That would proba-bly means tens if oot bundreds of millions of dollars in development costs, however, and the chances of it happening are negligible. It is hard enough keeping one white elephant in the air without trying to get another potential ele-

0/982 The Washington Post

Financing the Music in the Air

by Gerald Gold

TEW YORK - Hard economic times, especially for airlines, have prompted one enterprising company to look for a way to cut the cost of supplying the recorded music that airlines provide for passengers. A company called Broadcast International of Salt Lake City is trying to persuade prospective advertisers that air travelers who plug themselves in with headsets aboard planes are a wonderful made-to-order andience for commercials. According to Gerard Ferri, Broadcast International's president, the

company would sell air time to advertisers, then package programs for the companies that service the airlines. Neither the supplier companies oor the airlines would be charged; the advertisers would foot the bill. Broadcast International is owned by Osmond Enterprises, of the family that includes Donny and Marie. Ferri says that Broadcast International, once it got advertisers aboard, would seek to sell to such firms as Transcom, one of the largest suppliers of music, and movies, for airlines.

Transcom, based in California, does not do the actual programming

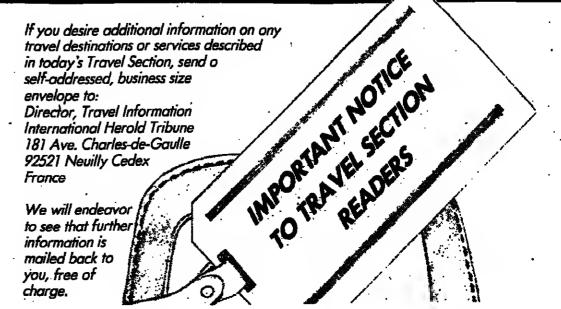
for the airlines, of which more than 40 around the world are Transcom clients, including such domestic giants as Pan American and Eastern and

such foreign carriers as Air Zaire, Lan Chile and British Caledonian. The such foreign carriers as Air Zaire, Lan Chile and British Caledonian. The packaging for Transcom, popular as well as classical, is done by TM Companies, of Dallas, and if you've ever woodered why you were listening to Bach over Boise or Telemann over Tokyo, blame Victor Marshall. Marshall, a free-lancer, reports to Tom Page of TM, who gives him general guidelines from the airlines, which will request, say, an hour of chamber music, an hour of opera highlights and an hour of light classics. After that it's up to Marshall.

A foreign classical disk inchesy who is now music administrator of the

A former classical disk jockey who is oow music administrator of the Dallas Symphony, Marshall uses his own judgment and taste about the compositions to program and the artists and recordings to use. He draws on his own record library, gets records direct from the companies or buys them. He has to be exact oo time, because airline tapes run exactly

one hour, and the records he uses must have absolutely silent surfaces. He tries to select music with a fairly consistent dynamic range, because very low pianissimos are difficult to bear in a plane cabin, and records that swing from very loud to very soft are difficult to listen to. He also strives for topicality — that is, as he puts it, "People today probably would rather hear somebody popular like Pavarotti, rather than a voice from the past like Mario del Monaco."



The Moped Solution

by Edmund Morris

ONDON — The moment of truth oc-curred on Piccadilly, when I shoved my rented car into the wrong gear and reversed into a Rolls-Royce. At once all London, it seemed, became a mass of stationary, honking traffic, and policemen sprint-ed toward me, notebooks in hand.

How many times, I reflected sadly, have I sat thus, trapped like a toad in tangled metal. wishing I had not waived full collision coverage. Just then a young man whitzed passed on a moped, working his way easily between curb and cars. "Atta boy!" I growled. "In future it's two wheels or bust."

At 9 a.m. the following summer Saturday I presented myself at the Victoria offices of Scootabout Ltd., Britain's largest moped rental company and one of two major moped agen-cies in London. "I'm afraid I don't have uh, a motorcycle permit," I said. "That's all right, sir," the young attendant replied. "Your U.S. driver's license is good enough. Do you want a Zippy or a Suzy?

"I'm sorry," I said, feeling very middle-aged, "you'll have to translate that."

She did so, and I settled for the Suzy — a two-speed, fully automatic Suzuki FS50, with sprung suspension, saddlebag and directional indicators that light up at night. "How much?" "For the whole weekend, sir? That'll be £11,

I marveled. These days £11 — or about \$19
— is about what you spend to fill up the average British car, let alone rent it. (For the record, my most recent Avis bill was \$468 for 8 days.) "And of course you bave unlimited mileage," the attendant was saying. "She'll do at least 150 miles to the gallon."

The engineer wheeled out a gleaming little machine. I gazed at it with some apprehension. "Won't I need a lesson?" "Weil, there's not much to learn," he said, showing me the whatsit that adjusts the revs and the thingamabob that changes speeds. "Otherwise treat it just like a bicycle. Here, that cul-de-sac's all yours to practice in."

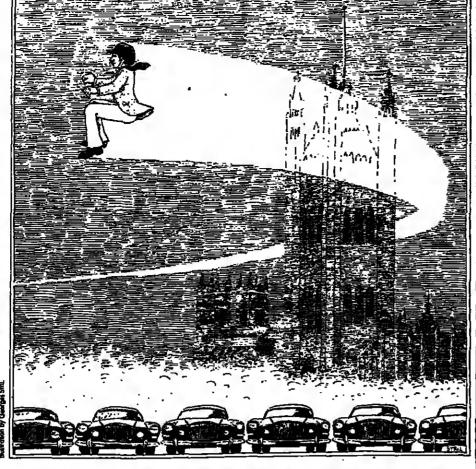
Notwithstanding my initial nervousness, it took me exactly one minute to accustom myself to Suzy. I felt f was II years old again as I buzzed naughtily through a red light and took a descried sidewalk just for fun. Best of all, I found I could flash through London's notoriously sluggish traffic like a minnow through whales. Suzy accelerated to a smooth 35 miles an hour up Grosvenor Place, and she banked so intoxicatingly around Hyde Park Corner that I began to roar Chesterton into

Before the Roman came to Rye or out to Severn strode, The rolling English drunkard made the rolling

English road Unfortunately a passing leviathan, belching diesel fumes into my face, put an end to this recitation. Thereafter I learned to keep ont of lanes popular with trucks, but even so I got to the British Museum (21/2 miles) in 12 minutes, about what it takes an Aston Martin to crawl the length of Oxford Street.

The other nightmare of London traffic parking — simply did not exist for me that weekend. All I needed was a sliver of space, such as that between automobile parking bays. Thanks to ber kick stand, Suzy nestled in these nooks with complete impunity. "As long as you're not obstructing," a meter maid said, "we're not noticing." we're not noticing."

Happy with my newfound mobility, I left the museum at noon and sped down to the Anchor Inn at Southwark (15 minutes) for a plowman's luch. A subsequent trip along the Strand to St. Paul's, where I attended evensons at 3, took five minutes; so did the trip back to



the Savoy for tea. From there it took me 10 minutes to return to my hotel in Victoria. I parked in the nearest alley, went to my room to shower and change and left for the theater a quarter of an hour before curtain time; Suzy

got me there with nine minutes to spare.

"Rest easy, sweetheart," I said that night, parting her saddle affectionately. "Tomorrow we head for Hampton Court." On impulse, just to see how she would react, I shook her from side to side. Judging by the sloshing in her fuel tank, she was good for another 200 miles.

Scootabout's managing director, Richard Hannay, was full of helpful information when "Mopeds appeal primarily to the 18-35 age group," he said, "but the high cost of petrol is bringing in lots of business from older people." (He left discreetly unspoken the phrase

"Some customers are actually embarrassed," be went on, "when they pull in at a service station, say 'Fill 'er up,' and are hit for a bill for about £1."

Hannay is a large, cheerful, pink-cheeked Londoner. He purchased his first moped as a commuter, when he tired of straphanging in crowded subway trains en route to the City, the financial section. This modest investment such dividends in free time and flexibility that he decided to go into business renting similar machines to his colleagues. The idea was slow to catch on, perhaps because City gents thought enameled helmets did not quite go with pinstripes and umbrellas; but then tourists heard about the mopeds, and Hannay found himself dealing with an entirely new

At first it confined itself to visitors wanting to get about London quickly and cheaply," he said. "Americans coming back here after a few years away are shocked to find it now costs \$5.50 just to get from, say, Heathrow to Epp-

ing on the Underground — and you can wait half an hour for a train. They try out a moped in town, just like you, then they discover that they can scoot off to places beyond the reach of tube trains, such as Greenwich or Oxford. Some of our customers even put their mopeds on the train to Scotland and spend the next two weeks zipping around the Highlands on them. We're not surprised to see machines come back with 2,000 miles on the clock." What about Britain's - er, you know?"

"Weather?" Hannay said with a sigh. "Well there's nothing we can do to improve that. But we supply all renters with a showerproof two-piece suit, which you can stow away in your locker box when the sun comes out again."

"What happens," I asked, "if one of these things breaks down on Salisbury Plain? In the

"Call the Royal Automobile Club," replied the unflappable Hannay. "When you rent with us, you're an honorary member,"

Personally I would sooner walk back to civilization than call that august body (which is to Britain's Antomobile Association what Mor-gan Guaranty is to Chuck's Money Mart) ou behalf of an idled two-wheeler; but others may behalf of an idled two-wheeler; but others may have the necessary nerve. In any case, Scootabout's breakdown rate is very low, as is its tally of clients winding up in hedgerows. "In our last 3,000 hirings," Hannay says, "we've had only one casualty — a chap who broke his leg, even though he had been riding motorcycles for years. I regret to state that he was an Englishman."

There are at least two moped rental agencies in London: Scootabout Ltd., 17-19 Tachbrook Street, SWI VISN (iel: 01-821-5177) — near Victoria Station — and Rent-a-Scooter Ltd., 7 Broadwell Parade, Broadhurst Gardens, Hamp-stead, NW6 (tel: 01-328-4060). Rates are simi-

. 01982 The New York Times

Carl Foreman and the Ring of Truth

by Vicky Elliott

ARIS — "True stories," said Carl Foreman, who has spent much of his career turning them into films, "are hardest to write. It's an odd fatality," he continued, elaborating on the tribulations of a scriptwriter, "that when the facts are exciting, there's a constant struggle between what you want to retain and what you have to cut out. And when your script uses exactly what the real characters said, it lacks the ring of truth. It's dull."

Foreman, who wrote the screenplay for "Young Winston," a portrait of Churchill, and collaborated on the World War II epic "The Bridge Over the River Kwai," bas a new chunk of history to contend with. He is about to embark on the screen version of the 1979 best seller by Philip Hallie, "Lest Innocent Blood Be Shed."

The story looks good, a tale of romance and heroism in a rural setting. It is the story of pastor André Trocmé and his vigorous wife, who helped to galvanize a whole village in the inhospitable hill country of southeast France to shelter several thousand Jewish refugees during World War II. Foreman isn't promising anything. "I'm already in trouble before I beginning to be a said to be a start of the said to be a start of the said to be a said gin," he said recently, back in Paris after a week of groundwork in the village, Le Chambon-sur-Lignon, "compressing four years of history into

The veteran scriptwriter, 68, has had his own share of tribulations ever since be left the United States during the McCarthy era.

But his early successes with "High Noon" and the original "The Champion" with Kirk Douglas, established him a master of the medium.

Champion" with Kirk Douglas, established him a master of the medium.
Recently, as writer and as a producer, another of his hats, he has been left with a handful of unfinished projects.

Some have foundered on the paradoxical tussle of fact with fiction.
Ronald Woods' book on the black South African leader Steve Biko, who died "trying to escape" his prison guards, was a good story if ever there was one: But Foreman's project to film it has already eaten up two

Also under wraps is an epic life of Sun Yat-sen, the Chinese revolutionary and statesman, which has been hatching since 1957, when Foreman bought the rights to Richard Martin's biography of Sun, "Strange Vigor." Foreman's visit to the People's Republic last year passed off with much goodwill: 25 years later, the Chinese are not averse to embarking on ambitious cinematic coproductions with Western partners. However, ou amoutious cinematic coproductions with Western partners. However, negotiations on the nots and bolts of filming — "You have to consider it very seriously, as if you were invading the country," cautioned Foreman — are lengthy: the Great Wall was not built in a day. Waiting for authorizations, he has time to concentrate on the Le Chambon project.

Lucy Jarvis, known for her television documentaries on the Forbidden City in Peking, on the Louvre and Leningrad's Hermitage, is to produce;

and the financing for development and a large share of production, will be put up by an unlikely source—the U.S. Mennonite community. Until 1970, the group's sectarian Protestantism forbade the delights of the cinema, but since the ban was lifted they have been making up for lost

time. According to Javis, many are walking film encyclopedias.

Philip Hallie's account of wartime Le Chambon and "How goodness happened there," and the muscular Christianity of its Protestant pastor, Trocmé, seemed to the Mennomites a worthy subject. They aim to make a strong human interest film that could convey the essence of their Christian message to a mass audience, and they outbid other contenders for the rights of Hallie's book. The seed money, for development, for the script and production, is now all in hand, according to Foreman, who seems a little surprised to find that his expenses cover a stay in the silken

"Everything depends on me now," he said, as he prepared to go back to write in the small cottage in Hampshire, England, that he bought with the royaldes from "The Guns of Navarone," and which, he claimed, gesturing across the velvet carpeted hall, is "about as big as that elevator

His research and reconnoitering mission in Le Chambon itself were something of a strain for a shy person. "I'm not very energetic," he admitted. "I find it very difficult to meet people I don't know in their own homes and interrogate them." The village has been overexposed to the media since the publication of Hallie's book, and time has blurred

Fortunately, Magda Troeme, the pastor's energetic widow, a real door who reminds Foreman of his own mother ("'Just eat that up,' she'll tell you, "It's good for you'") has a good memory. But there are gaps. "I asked her," Foreman recalled, "where she was sitting, for instance, when her bushand was interviewed for the post of preacher in the village," "How can you expect use to remember that? It was 40 years ago!" retorted Mrs. Trocne.

The villagers are similarly matter-of-fact about their wartime experience. "We did what had to be done," they shrug, recounting their experiences for the umpteenth time. But each interview, said Foreman, jogged a forgotten corner of the memory. One old couple let a chink of vulnerability slip into the picture of a united village. During the war, they remembered, they lived in a rented farm, and their landlord, who knew they were sheltering refugees, raised doubts about the risks they were running on his property. When peace came, the couple moved on.

But such dissenting voices were rare in Le Chambon. "It's easy to become cynical," said Foreman, "One thinks one has seen everything But whatever happens to this project," (one can sense him touching wood), "I've met so many interesting people — people who can justify their existence at the end of the day and say they have done something It restores one's faith in human nature."

Pietro Annigoni

Continued from page 7W



the basilica, Annigoni caught a bad case of

bronchitis. "Maybe that's why only the Mexi-cans are doing frescoes now," he suggests lightly. "Here frescoes can only be initiated in the spring and fall because drying is most even

The most difficult part, though, is not being able to change your mind once the fresco is started," he says. Annigoni works from a paper pattern with holes punched for tracing on the wall. The designs must be perfect; if not, a whole wall section has to be replastered and the marks will show.

A muratore, or mason, first smooths on the wet intonaco, or plaster, to a wall section likely to be finished in a good day's work. Speed is crucial. While the plaster is still wet, Annigoni paints the difficult faces and figures, while his assistants fill in the background. Besides permanence, translucence is the virtue of fresco, the "holy" effect of light emanating from col-

For more than 30 years, Amigoni's friend and assistant has been the Florentine painter Fernando Bernardini. Ugo Ugolini, an en-graver and painter from Rimini joined him in 1973 when Annigoni's fresco commissions began to multiply. In the basilica, an enthusiastic

Franciscan, Padre Angelo Marconato, was assisting the artists at work.

Annigoni's second wife, Rosella, accompanied him on his other long fresco sessions in Monte Cassino, Castagno d'Andrea and Ponte Buggianese, where they were married in 1976. There is also an Annigoni fresco in Wethers-field House in Amenia, N.Y.

"Rosella painted that mouse," said Annigo-ni, pointing to the right corner of the dramatic fresco of Saint Anthony being rejected by Ez-zelino, the tyrant of Verona, who allegedly killed 10,000 "innocents" in the 13th century. The artist's wife also painted the crab in a scene showing Saint Anthony preaching to the

While the wall was being stripped and prepared for the fresco, a phrase in Latin was found painted under an old frame. It says, "Only in the obscurity of the night do the stars shine brightest." Annigoni inscribed it discreetly below the Ezzelino scene.

If all dries according to schedule and a separate cross is completed, the frescoes in the Chapel of the Benediction should be ready for official unveiling by Easter of 1983. "By then, I think everyone will just call it the Annigoni chapel," adds Padre Marconato. Thursday's NYSE Closing Prices
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Other Markets 131.10 Tokyo Frankfurt

Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, Aug. 12 | Eurocurrency Interest Rates Canadian Stock Markets

15 1/14 19-22 19-24 19-2 Non Banks

BUSINESS/FINANCE

FRIDAY, AUGUST 13, 1982

BUSINESS PEOPLE

Overseeing Grand Met's Digestion

Stratey G. Grinstead, who will become chairman of Grand Metro-politan next March when Sir Maxwell Joseph retires, suggests that the company needs time to digest its big overseas acquisitions of the

past two years.
Mr. Grinstead currently is deputy channan and group managing director of the London-based hotel, distilling food and leisure company. Upon his retirement, Sir' Maxwell, chairman of Grand Met since its formation in 1962, will be come a non-executive director of the group and certain of its hotel subsidiaries, in addition to serving as president of Grand Met.

Over the past few years the company has complianced international growth, mainly in the United States. Two years ago Grand Met bought Liggett Group Inc. and last September it bought Intercontinental Hotels Corp., which has 86 hotels in 48 countries, from Pan American

World Airways. The acquisitions cost Grand Met a total of about £530 Mr. Grinstead said that the company sees "big opportunities in America" but that it "is not under the same pressure" to contime adding companies to its nest. For the present, he added, further acquisitions are not planned because "financially it's not possible."

Stanley Grinstead

CSR Ltd.'s Jackson to Step Down

R. Gordon Jackson, one of Australia's most prominent businessmen. has announced that he will step down at year-end as general manager of CSR Ltd., a position he has held for 10 years. Succeeding him will be

Bryan Keiman, currently a deputy general manager.

The 58-year-old Mr. Jackson, a board member of the Reserve Bank of Australia, is expected to accept government invitations to represent Australian business overseas. However, the executive, credited with turning Sydney-based CSR into a diversified energy group from a concern that was largely dependent on sugar refining, will not entirely severe his CSR ties. Upon relinquishing his post as general manager, he will become deputy chairman of CSR.

A company spokesman said CSR sees its future in sales of coal, gas and oil, largely within Australia. Such sales, he said, will act as a "buffer to external commodities market fluctuations."

Burroughs Machines Taps a Brewer

R.H. King, who has no experience in the computer industry, has been chosen by Burroughs Machines Ltd. to lead the computer maker's Brit-

Mr. King has joined the London-based subsidiary of Burroughs Corp. as managing director. He succeeds Lastie Rachston, who has taken early retirement after two years in the position. Mr. King formerly was chief executive of Scottish & Newcastle Breweries, a brewing and hotel group. Before that he held top positions at Metal Box Co.

A Burroughs' spokesman said Mr. King's appointment was in line with the policy adopted by Michael Bismenthal, chairman of Burroughs Corp., Detroit, of recruiting professional managers. That Mr. King has no experience in the computer industry matters little; he was hired "for his professional management experience," the spokesman said.

Other Appointments

Eli Lilly Japan K.K. has named Donald C. Neel president and general manager, succeeding Richard W. Strain, who was appointed president and chief executive officer of Cardiac Pacemakers Inc., a subsidiary of Eli Lilly & Co. of Indianapolis, Ind. Before taking up his new position with the pharmaceutical company's Japanese unit in Kobe, Mr. Neel was director of administration for Lilly in West Germany, where he was based in Hamburg.

William Schoenfeld has been named general manager of Apple-Japan.

a new Apple Computer subsidiary that is marketing the company's personal computers independently in Japan.

Alcan Aluminium (U.K.) Ltd., a London

inm Ltd., has named David G. Cuthbertson financial director. He succeeds Anthony Maxwell, who held the title of chief financial officer.

Mr. Cuthbertson previously was based in Alcan's Montreal head office, there he was vice president, finance. Mr. Maxwell was transferred to Montreal as Alcan's assistant treasurer.

Bank of America has named Verone Gibb, an executive vice president, head of its Asia division. Based in Tokyo, he succeeds James P. Miscoll, who has become head of the bank's California division in the San Francisco head office. Mr. Gibb formerly was head of the bank's personnel

Peter J. Widmer has joined Zurich-based Bank Julius Bar & Co. as a senior vice president in charge of the bank's international institutional portfolio management division, a new position. Previously, he was responsible for institutional business and portfolio management at Swiss

ank Corp. in Zurich. Bernard J. McRadden has been named a vice president of International Telephone & Telegraph Corp. and president of ITT Africa and the Middle East. Mr. McFadden, who is based in Brussels and previously was executive vice president and general manager of ITT Africa and the Middle East, succeeds Daniel P. Wendock as president of the unit.

Named vice president and general manager of operations of Dubai Petroleum Co., a Dubai-based subsidiary of Conoco Inc., was David L. Bowler. Mr. Bowler previously was based in Aberdeen, Scotland, where he was Conoco (U.K.) Ltd.'s northern operations manager. He succeeds Reger Abel, who was transferred to Houston as manager of European operations in Conoco's international production division

Fiat Anto (U.K.) Ltd. has appointed Frans S. Douck technical director. He succeeds Alberto Borsarini, who returns to Fiat's head office in Turin to take charge of training and development in the antomaker's technical division. Mr. Donck formerly was with Fiat Motors of North America as senior vice president, engineering and service.

Swiss Bank Corp., Zurich, has announced the formation of a New York Bank Corp.

York-based investment advisory affiliate, SBC Portfolio Management International Inc. Heinz H. Sincky has been named chairman of the new company, Marcel L. Ospel managing director, a member of the board and chief investment officer, and H.C. Kessler a board member. BRENDA HAGERTY

False Apples in Asia Spoiling the Barrel

By Pamela G. Hollie New York Times Service

HONG KONG — An Apple II home computer, with programs, was recently advertised in New York for \$1,895. That was a reduction from \$2,604. In Hong Kong, however, what looks like the same thing sells for as little as \$300.

The growing demand for home computers has pitted Apple Computer Inc. against irreverent Asian counterfeiters. Apple, based in Cupertino, Calif., has hired several law firms to investigate the proliferation of Apple look-alikes.

To Taiwan, lawyers for Apple recently seized \$30,000 worth of Apple-like imitations in an effort to discourage the 35 or so manufacturers of counterfeit computers. Taiwan produces about 2,000 a month and exports about 60 percent to Hong Kong, Singapore and

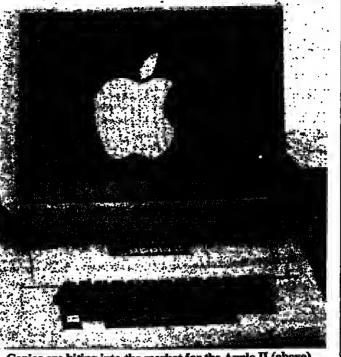
So far, Apple has filed lawsuits against three companies, each with a production capacity it estimates at 200 to 300 units a month. Apple hopes to persuade Asian courts to recognize certain provisions in its copyright. The company acknowledges, bowever, that it will probably have no better luck with its complaints than the makers of Samsonite luggage, Rolex watches or Levi jeans have had with theirs.

The copying of American products has reached epidemic propor-tions in Asia, where copyright and patent laws vary widely and are often enforced lackadaisically.

According to Apple's general counsel, Albert Eisenstat, there is little the company can do to stop the computer fakes except try to persuade the consumer that Apple's quality is superior to theirs and try to stay ahead of the pirates with new technology. "In the end, Apple's continuing new technology is going to make those fake machines obsolete," he said. In Hong Kong, however, there is no doubt that Apple is losing the

sales battle to the counterfeiters. The Hoog Kong market for genuine Apple home computers "is no longer there," said Jeremy Lack, general manager of Delta Communication Service, Apple's Hong Kong He said copycat computers were outselling authentic Apples 10 to 1 in Hong Kong, with imports of fakes from Taiwan running at about 1,000 a month. Mr. Lack said his sales of genuine Apple per-

sonal compoters is barely 150 a month. "Apple computers are such simple machines that schoolchildren can build them," said Wing Wah Yin, who operates a stereo, televi-sioo and computer store in Hong Kong. "We sell kits to make your



Copies are biting into the market for the Apple II (above).

own compoter." For less than \$200, sidewalk shops in Hong Kong offer computer parts for home assembly.

Apple's aggressive battle against its imitators has made many of them yield on at least one point. At first, the fakes looked exactly like Apples, including the trademark of a rainbow-colored apple missing a bite. Now most use slightly different brand names, such as Green

So far, most of the computers being sold in Asia have seemed to be identical to the more expensive American-engineered versions. Consumers have felt confident that oew American models would, in time, be copied in Asia at a low price.

But with the Apple III, the gap may be widening between garage-based technology and sophisticated engineering. And the Apple III is aimed at the office market, not the home market. Apple says it will oo longer focus on the consumer market in Asia:

Mr. Lack said the company will try to sell to businesses, which need service and maintenance as well as computer programs. That market, he said, will want the real thing.

Securities Trader Files Chapter 11

Lombard-Wall Failure Rattles NYSE; Firm Denies Similarity to Drysdale

United Press International NEW YORK — The Wall Street firm of Lombard-Wall and its subsidiary, Lombard-Wall Money Markets, filed separate Chapter 11 bankruptcy petitions here Thurs-day, giving the immediate cause as refusal of Bankers Trust to clear their government securities trans-

Lombard's difficulty, the third such case in recent months, triggered heavy selling of bank shares on the New York Stock Exchange.

The petition said Lombard has had serious problems as a result of continuing high interest rates and the unsettled condition of the markets following the default in May of Drysdale Government Securities on interest due on government securities it had borrowed.

Harold Kurtz, chairman and president of Lombard-Wall, said in a statement that Bankers Trust's refusal to clear government securities transactions for Lombard-Wall ... makes it impossible for Lombard to conduct its normal business operations."

Thomas Parisi, vice president at Bankers Trust, said Bankers Trust had decided to cease clearing oper-ations for Lombard "on the basis of information that Lombard had provided us in March that showed serious deterioration in its finan-cial position."

urged them to take steps to repair their financial condition," Mr. Parisi said. "When it became evident they had not been able to do so, we advised them on July 19 that we would terminate the relationship." Bankers Trust followed through on this warning Wednesday, Mr. Pari-si said the bank "has no credit ex-posure at all to Lombard, but acted solely as its clearing bank."

Mr. Kurtz said Lombard's prob-

lems "are not similar to those experienced by Drysdale, since Lom-bard's positions are largely arbitraged. Drysdale's default on interest

due on securities it had borrowed from major brokerages, using Chase Manhattan and, to a lesser extent, Manufacturers Hanover Trust as agents, resulted in a second-quarter profit loss for Chase, which paid off the interest due the brokers. .

The Drysdale portfolio was liquidated by Chase, and its parent firm. Drysdale Securities Inc., went into liquidation shortly after

Before Drysdale's problems de-veloped, banks had been generous in lending to firms trading in the largely unregulated government securities market, on the theory that the Treasury securities behind their positions were abbve But the default of Drysdale -

which apparently had used interest doe on the securities it borrowed for further speculation — and its effect on major banking institu-tions resulted in a oear-credit crunch for smaller government securities firms as lenders and clearing banks tightened their scrutiny of these operations.

Lombard-Wall is the second

known bankruptcy of such a firm since the Drysdale case. Comark, a West Coast government trading firm, liquidated immediately following the Drysdale affair.

Chase 'Risk' Less Than \$45 Million NEW YORK (Reuters) -

ay Is-

Chase said Thursday that its "risk of loss" on its dealings with Lombard-Wall was substantially less oection with letters of credit.

Judge's AT&T Plan Would Bolster Local Units

By N.R. Kleinfield

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — American Telephone & Telegraph Co.'s 22 local operating companies will retain some of their most basic businesses and customers will get a break on future rate increases if the changes requested by Judge Harold Greene in the proposed settlement of the antitrust suit against AT&T go through.

Those were some of the early conclusions drawn by telephone industry analysts following Judge Greene's ruling Wednesday, which asked for 10 modifications to the antitrust settlement announced Jan. 8 by the telephone company gear. and the Justice Department.

The most significant changes for the Bell operating companies were three alterations that probably would provide them with millions of dollars of additional revenues and help them hold down telephone rates, analysts said.

Uoder the changes, the units, to be sold off under the antitrust set-tlement, would be allowed to keep the lucrative Yellow Pages busi-ness rather than cede it to AT&T, as the January settlement stated. They would also retain the right to market customer premise equipment - such as telephones and private switching systems -though they could oot make the

In addition, the local Bell com-

panies could venture into other unregulated businesses as long as they established that they would not deploy their monopoly power to hinder competition. This would pave the way for unlimited options, such as dabbling in data processing and all manner of en-hanced services that the original settlement would have barred.

"My understanding is that if an operating company wanted to raise sheep, they could do that," said Edward Greenberg, a telecommunications analyst at Sanford C. Bernstein Co. "Under the original agreement, they couldn't get into

Spokesmen for the various operating companies were reluctant to

ing on an operating company's revenues, after divestiture. Several analysts, however, figured that the changes, as they interpreted them, initially could mean 10 percent to 20 percent more revenues for a lo-cal unit than it would have realized under the original settlement, and eventually 25 percent to 40 per-

New York Telephone Co., for example, derived some 18.2 per-cent of its revenue during the first six months of this year from terminal equipment and Yellow Pages. Under the Greene opinion, New York Telephone would be allowed to market terminal equipment once it becomes an independent

revenue and ownership of existing equipment, including millions of home telephones, would be divid-Judge Greene's ruling is designed to make the operating companies independent telephone companies as opposed to shells," said Dale Kutnick, director of re-

search at Yankee Group, a telecommunications consulting firm. "This is a kind of oew breath of life to them. This means they will not have to raise rates as much to get the same rate of return." After the original settlement had

en disclosed, Yankee figured that local telephone rates would (Continued on Page 13, Col. 5)

than \$45 million. In response to an inquiry, a Chase spokesman said most of Chase's exposure is in con-

Securities Firm's Woes Snuff Out NYSE Rally

NEW YORK - A bankruptcy court filing by a government seen rities trading house sent stock prices lower late Thursday afternoon after the market had been higher

In its eighth setback in a row, the Dow Jones industrial average slipped 0.29 point to close at 776.92. The decline brought the total loss since Aug. 2 to 45.19

Analysts said the market was staging a technical rally before the news that Lombard-Wall Inc. and its Lombard-Wall Money Markets Inc. subsidiary filed for protection under Chapter 11 of the bankruptcy code.

Bank stocks were hard hit by the announcement. Chase Manhattan, which said its risk of losses on dealings with Lomboard are less than \$45 million, fell 2% to 32%. Citicorp was off 1 to 22%. Bankers Trust fell % to 27%.

An analyst at Oppenheimer & Co., Michael Metz, said the Lombard filing added to the economic stress aheady being felt by the

Other bearish economic reports, including a slight rise in U.S. busi-

ness inventories in June, continued to concern investors, analysts said. On the plus side, analysts said reports that tensions may be easing in Lebanon encouraged the market slightly. But they said long-term shadow political developments, which many investors viewed as sketchy.

"The market acts like more bad ocws is coming," said William M. LeFevre of Purcell, Graham & Co. SmithKline Beckman was a substantial loser, closing with a drop of 31/4 to 58. Analysts said there is concern that its Tagamet drug is

losing market share. Quaker thus, which reported lower fiscal fourth quarter earn-ings, fell 2% to 35%. Lockheed, which filed a shelf registration for t.5 million shares, fell 1% to 50%.

Cities Service, which lost ground Wednesday, regained 1 to 31½ in active trading. Published reports have stated that various companies are interested in acquiring Cities. Last week, Gulf canceled its plan to buy the Tulsa-based oil compa-

Marco fell 2 to 214. Oak Industries, trading ex-dividend, slipped 2% to 13%; the company late Wednesday announced it was cut-ting executive and professional sal-aries by up to 10 percent and taking other steps to increase its prof-

In Hong Kong Thursday, stock prices fell sharply again, and the Hang Seng index slipped below 1,000 for the first time in more than two years. The index has dropped 202 points since Monday, when selling was set off by news that the government had sold a prime building site to Bank of China for what was regarded as a bargain price. The Hong Kong market is highly sensitive to shifts in prop-

Trade Development Bank Holding S.A. Half-year results 1982

 Consolidated net earnings after tax rose 5% to US\$ 38.1 million compared with the same period

 Deposits increased by 31% to US\$ 12,036 million. • For the first time, Group capital funds exceeded

US\$ 1,000 million.

 The Group's reduced loan portfolio and increased liquidity reflected a cautious approach to the present ecocomic environment.

 First half earnings of the Group's 61%-owned US subsidiary, Republic New York Corporation, fell by 12% to US\$ 27.0 million due mainly to quiet precious metals trading conditions and restraint on lending. This was more than compensated for by the performance of the rest of the Group.

 TDB's results were achieved by expanding the customer base and by careful attention to the matching of interest rate periods.

Interim consolidated balance sheet as at 30th June, 1982

| | 30th June | | | 30th June | |
|--|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|
| Assets | 1982 US\$ 000 | 1981 US\$ 000 | Liabilities | 1982 US\$ 000 | 1981 US\$ 000 |
| Cash, balances and advances | | } | Deposits, balances due to | |] |
| to banks | 5.174,177 | 3,891,958 | customers and incer reserves | 12,035,995 | 9,190,53 |
| Bank certificates of deposit | 1,519,602 | 928,624 | Accrued interest payable | 198,790 | 165,93 |
| Precious metals* | t54,487 | 88,495 | Other liabilities | 96,416 | 126,84 |
| Financial paper | 2,433,563 | 1,911,208 | | 12 221 201 | |
| Government and municipal | | ' ' | | 12,331,201 | 9,483,31 |
| bonds (USA and UK) | 401,456 | 387,106 | Capital and loan funds: | | |
| Floating rate bonds | 752,750 | 416,029 | Loan funds due: |] | |
| Other bonds and securities | 831,841 | 458,881 | from one to two years | 2,674 | 10,44 |
| Customer current accounts and | | | from two to five years | 61,089 | 17,48 |
| advances · | 1,681,238 | 1,843,234 | from five to fifteen years | 216,035 | 217,94 |
| Investments | 30,701 | 17,106 | over fifteen years | 149,685 | 116,10 |
| Fixed assets | 108,019 | 87,938 | Minority interests | 263,389 | 172,65 |
| Accrued interest receivable | 237,392 | 184,415 | Shareholders' funds: | 1 | |
| Other assets | 98,100 | 146,718 | Share capital | 24,834 | 24,81 |
| Net testing and a facility and | | | . Reserves | 374,419 | 318,96 |
| Net position unbedged by net forward sales | | | Total shareholders' funds | 399,253 | 343,77 |
| 1982 : US\$ 1.832,000 | | | Total capital and loan funds | | |
| 1981 : US\$ 3,977,000 | • | | employed | 1,092,125 | 878,39 |
| 1981 figures have been restated | 13,423,326 | 10,361,712 | | 13,423,326 | 10,361,71 |
| to conform with 1982 presentation. | | | Letters of credit, acceptances and guarantees | 492,410 | 513,16 |
| | | | | 492,410 1981 | 513,1 |

| | 1982 | 1981 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Net earnings after taxes, minority interests and transfer to inner reserves (US\$ 000): | 38,104 | 36,340 |
| Earnings per share: | US\$ 2.30 | US\$ 2.20 |
| Average number of shares outstanding | | |

Principal Affiliates

Trade Development Bank, Geoeva · Republic National Bank of New York, New York Other affiliates and offices in: Athens, Beirut, Buenos Aires, Caracas, Chiasso, Frankfurt, George Town, Hong Kong, London, Los Angeles, Luxembourg, Mexico City, Miami, Monte Carlo, Montevideo, Nassau, Panama City, Paris, Punta del Este, Rio de Janeiro, Santiago de Chile, São Paulo, Singspore, Tokyo, Zurich.

Italy Bourse Official Quits, Accuses Central Bank in Ambrosiano Case

By Brian Childs

ROME — The collapse of the Milan-based Banco Ambrosiano triggered a new controversy Thursday when the former head of Italy's stock market watchdog com-mission accused the central bank of withholding information about

Government officials said Guido Rossi, who resigned as chairman of the stock exchange commission Wednesday night, invited Rome magistrates to investigate the Bank of Italy's alleged lack of cooperation in passing on informa-tion about Ambrosiano, which the government put into liquidation

Sources close to the Bank of Ita-

ly quoted central bank officials as

saying they were very surprised by Mr. Rossi's move.

"Throughout the affair there has been a series of verbal and written communications between the institutions and there has never been any previous complaint by the commission," one source said.

There was no immediate comment from the Rome magistrates brokers said they feared Mr. Ros-

on the request, which called into si's resignation would depress an question the competence of Italy's already weak stock market. most prestigious financial institu

Ambrosiano's liquidation under the weight of more than \$1.4 bil-lion of bad debt has already been attacked by small shareholders who stand to lose their savings, and by foreign bank creditors of its overseas subsidiaries. Groups of creditor banks have been meeting in Brussels; London,

Luxembourg and Zurich this week

to discuss the Ambrosiano affair,

and they are expected to form a

task force to represent their inter-Nassau Subsidary

Italian monetary authorities have so far avoided accepting responsibility for up to \$700 million in debts incurred by Ambrosiano's forcign subsidiaries.

Banking sources in Luxembourg said Thursday that creditors of Ambrosiano's Nassau subsidiary were seeking its voluntary liquida-tion in the hope that this would create more favorable conditions for the repayment of its debts.

In Milan bankers and stock-

Rossi was widely respected during his 18 months as commission chairman for his efforts to revive the market by forcing companies to give more information about

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for Aug. 12, excluding bank service charges.

31.72* 5.478 21.71* 14.825 160.99 0.1143 *80.14* 2,7155 48,09 2,517 1317.9E 1514.99 65734 7.5562 2,6017 45,014 Repaire, 0.4992 0.86 0.0013 0.0002 . 0.1611 Japanese ven 253.18 Konvelli diter 0.2903 Nelsov, Fresrit 2.3673 Nerw. Krose 6.754 Parl. pess 2.724 Port. escudo 8.554 Soudi rivet 3.441 8.007 8.0028 3.4447 8.1478 0.1146 9.07146 9.2906 2,177 742190 113,72 6,207 39,76 0.0252 0.0445

#\$terUng: 126% Irish &

8 144 ExptSv
1414 1014 Fobind
1414 1014 Fobind
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China Will Ration Coal

For Industrial Boilers

The Associated Press

PEKING — China has ordered coal rationing for its estimated 200,000 industrial boilers along with renovation of mefficient

boilers, the Chinese news agency

The agency said the rationing, to begin Jan. 1, will not affect power stations, railroad locomotives or

ships. The new order also forbids construction of industrial districts

and residential quarters without

reported Thursday.

Aug. 12

Old Court DOLLAR COMMODITY TRUST

Priose on August 9, 1982 U.S. \$28.79 Bids; U.S. \$30.51 Offer. Next decling date August 23, 1982 N.M. BOTHSCHILD P.O. Bex 58, Generatory C.L. Tell: Generatory 26741, Thx: 4191673,

U.K. Industrial Output Dropped 1.5% in June

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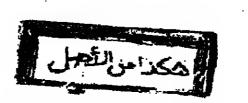
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LONDON - British industrial output fell a provisional 1.5 percent in June, seasonally adjusted after a downward-revised 0.4-per cent rise in May, to a level un-changed from a year ago, Central Statistical Office figures show

Anti-U.S. Act in Frankfort

FRANKFURT — The car of 3
U.S. servicement was damaged when a home-made bomb exploded in a U.S. military housing area. here Thursday, U.S. military police reported.



Gold Options (prices in \$/00.)

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BUSINESS BRIEFS

Air Canada Plans Layoffs, Cutbacks

MONTREAL .- Air Canada plans to lay off 10 percent of its employees and sharply reduce operations because of continuing losses, company mde Taylor announced Thursday. He said 2,000 workers chiding at least 16 percent of management, would have to be laid off by the end of the year.

Mr. Taylor said the government-owned ariline would announce cuts in its flight schedule in September. He noted that it had made three previ-

ons reductions in the past 12 months because of slumping demand.

Mr. Taylor said that the airline lost 36.5 million Canadian dollars (about \$29.2 million), before tax provisions, in the first half of the year and that continuing losses were projected for the rest of 1982 and through 1983. He said pay raises for employees will be held to the government's 6-percent guideline next year and raises for 225 senior executives will be deferred six months.

Union Pacific Denies Cities Report

1000 Jun July 1

strials

NEW YORK — Union Pacific, responding to press reports speculating on possible buyers for Cities Service, said Thursday that it has no interest in acquiring the oil company, Guiff Oil withdrew its merger offer for Cities Services last Friday.

The New York Times had quoted sources close to Union Pacific, Phillips Petroleum and Cries Service as saying Wednesday that Union Pacific and Phillips had displayed more than a routine interest in Cities Service. The Times said Allied Corp. was also understood to be interest-

Service: The Times said Allied Corp. was also understood to be interested in acquiring at least a share in the company.

Meanwhile, Sidney Wolgin, a Rydal, Pa., businessman, sued Cities Service's directors, charging them with failing to consider Mesa Petrolemm as a merger partner, wasting corporate assets by paying Mesa \$55 a share for 4.1 million Cities Service shares, and manipulating the market by planning to buy up to 20 million shares of company stock.

GM to Close 2 Parts Plants in U.K.

LONDON - General Motors will close two plants in Britain because of a slump in the trade, a company spokesman said Timraday.

The closures will involve 350 jobs at a Detroit Diesel Allison heavy duty vehicle transmission plant in Peterhead, Scotland, and 210 jobs at a Detroit Diesel engine assembly plant at Wellingborough, Northamp-

The Peterhead plant had a net loss of £2.6 million (about \$4.42 million) in the first half of this year, the GM spokesman said. He also said that 40 staff members will remain at Wellingborough to market Detroit Diesel engines imported from Detroit.

Saudi Firm's Creditors Asked to File

MANAMA, Bahrain — The Sandi Arabian Monetary Agency has asked foreign companies involved with the money brokerage firm Abdullah Saleh al-Rajhi to subunt claims for debts in writing, banking sources said Thursday. rosy," said John Worthington, sen-ior vice president and general counsel of MCI Communications

The companies were requested to submit documents, proving their debts, to the auditors Whinney Murray and Co., appointed by SAMA to compile information about the assets and liabilities of the brokerage firm, whose operations were suspended last month after it failed to meet obligations to foreign firms estimated at more than \$250 million, the

SAMA is a member of a government-appointed committee that Saudi officials said was authorized to liquidate the company, which is based in Damman, Saudi Arabia. The committee is still gathering information about the financial position of the company, including its assets and liabilities, the sources said. Saudi authorities have made no statement on the trial to begin again, Mr. Worthington added, "If I were AT&T, I wouldn't want to go back to the trial:

Chrysler to Reopen Ontario Plant

DETROIT - Chrysler Canada announced on Thursday an agreement for the production of diesel engines at an idled plant in Windsor, Ontar-io. The agreement on a financial aid package for the \$200-million project is with Canadian officials and Perkins Engine Group of Massey Fergu-

operating companies. Even some of those latter companies that also manufacture equipment could stand to benefit because they In a statement, Chrysler said the plant, which has been closed for two years, will become a "high-technology diesel engine manufacturing oper-ation" under a joint venture subsidiary of Chrysler and Perkins. The Canadian and Ontario governments will provide about \$105 million in aid, the statement said. tor, but we may also be a supplier to that competitor," said John Roach, president of Tandy Corp., which runs the Radio Shack chain

The plant will employ about 1,000 hourly workers building a six-cylinder truck turbocharged diesel scheduled for production in 1984 and a four-cylinder passenger car diesel in 1985, the statement said. Full production is expected by 1988, it said.

Black & Decker Says Peso Hurts Net TOWSON, Md. - Black & Decker Manufacturing Co. said Wednes-

rlay that Mexico's establishment of a two-tier value for the peso would reduce the company's earnings by about \$2.5 million, or six cents a share, in the quarter ending Sept. 26. Mexico's new currency system has esulted in a sharp drop in the peso's value on foreign-exchange markets.

For all of fiscal 1981, the maker of portable electric tools earned \$6.7 million, or \$1.56 a share. The company said the impact on earnings would be \$3.8 million, or nine cents a share, in the first half of fiscal 1983. It said both estimates are at current exchange rates.

Selected Over-the-Counter

COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE DE SUEZ amonyme with a capital of 1,423,502,550 French : Headquarters: 1 Rue d'Astory - 75008 PARIS R.C.S. Paris B 582,043,212

to Holders of 7% Convertible Debentures due 1985

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In exercising the option set forth in Article 4 of the Indenture dated May 15, 1970, Compagnic Financière de Soez has decided, pursuant to Paragraph 12 of the form of the debentures, to call for the redemption of any of the 7% Convertible Debentures (1970-1985), in the principal amount of \$1,000 each, which were not submitted for exchange pursuant to Article 43 of the Nationalization Law N°, 82-155 dated February 13, 1982 and Decree N° 82-176 dated February 18, 1982.

In order to receive the redemption price, holders of debentum their debentumes to one of the paying agents listed on the delimat he attached Coupan N° 13-15.

It should be noted that said debentures will cause earning

AEG Gives Banks Restructuring Plan

AT&T Is Expected to Accept U.S. Judge's Plan

distance service, such as MCI, also the time and weather and other austand to gain. The proposed settle-dio information services in places

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches
ZURICH --- AEG-Telefunken
AG formally asked its creditors Thursday to accept a restructuring plan that would forgive 60 percent of the company's debt. At least one banker balked at the proposal.

Senior officials of AEG of West Germany and the Swiss bolding mpany for AEG's international interests met privately with about 50 creditors from Enropean and U.S. banks. The AEG officials asked for a response by next week, according to several bankers.

AEG's proposal, which also has been submitted to a court in Frankfurt for approval, must be accepted by at least half of all creditors holding 80 percent of AEG's debt

AEG's debt.
Most bankers who attended Thursday's meeting could not be reached immediately for comment. But Franco Gatti, vice director of Credito Varesino of Italy, said of the AEG plan: "It's not too satisfactory. It's too general."

The meeting was partly aimed at

NEW YORK - American Tele-

phone and Telegraph Co. is ex-pected to accept the modifications

of an antitrust settlement that have

been ordered by a federal judge, industry analysts and officials say.

They suggest that while Judge Harold H. Greene's chafiges contain some elements objectionable

to the company, they are not prob-lematic enough to abort the hard-

won settlement that clears the way

for the company to restructure it-

self to enter new communications

Corp., a competitor of AT&T in

the long-distance market. Refer-

ring to statements by Judge

Greene that if the modifications

are not accepted he would order

The proposed changes in the AT&T settlement also appear fa-

vorable to the rest of the telecom-munications industry, except for some companies that sell phone

equipment and will now have a

new competitor in the form of the

might be able to sell to the opera-

we may have another competi-

of electronics stores. "We think the general thrust of what Judge Greene did is pro-competitive and

Edwin Spievack, acting director of the North American Telephone

Association, which represents

manufacturers of telephone equip-

ment such as office switchboards

known as PABXs, said, "I think

we've got some members who are

going to be very happy and some members who will not be very hap-

of such equipment accounted for more than \$2 billion in sales last

Companies that provide long-

year, according to NATA.

pro-ratepayer.

"I think the alternative is not

avoiding defaults on credits to AEG's foreign subsidiaries, bankng sources said

In a statement after the meeting, AEG said that in view of the company's "considerable investment abroad, foreign banks were asked to keep open their existing credit lines and to stand by the company in this difficult period by cooperating constructively with it as in the

Swiss banking sources said that representatives of foreign banks took note of the request to main-tain credit lines but that oo firm commitments were made.

Monday's application for pro-tection through the courts con-cerns only the parent company, not its foreign subsidiaries. But several of the credits granted to foreign units by foreign banks were covered by a letter of comfort from the parent company, raising the possibility that following the recourse to the courts to avoid called into default, sources said.

ment had required that local

phone companies eventually pro-

vide equal access to all long dis-tance providers. Judge Greene's changes would mandate that if

such equal access is not provided, the rates charged by the local com-panies to the long distance compa-nies should reflect that. It also said

that if the local companies handle billing for AT&T, the bills must

contain a statement notifying cus-

tomers that they have alternatives

to AT&T for long-distance calling.

"We at MCI looked upon the decree itself very favorably," said

Mr. Worthington, the company's general counsel. He said Judge

Greene's proposed changes "sim-

oly enhance the decree" as far as

fear that electronic Yellow Pages

offered by the phone company will compete with classified advertis-

ing, Judge Greene's proposed

tory.

The move would bar AT&T from entering electronic publishing over its own transmission facil-

ities for at least seven years. AT&T

could provide simple listings, such

as those for flower shops or den-

tists, electronically, but could not

provide advertising. AT&T also

Japan's Trade Surplus

Off, Initial Data Show

TOKYO - Japan's customs-

cleared, or unadjusted, trade sur-plus narrowed in July to \$1.29 bil-

lion from a downward-revised

\$1.66 billion surplus in June, the

finance ministry said Thursday. The year-earlier surplus was \$1.51

United States fell 6.5 percent in

July from a year earlier, to \$3.23 billion, while U.S. imports were up

0.2 percent to \$2.12 billion. The

July surplus in trade with the Eu-

ropean Economic Community was \$914 million, with exports down 5.9 percent to \$1.54 billion from a

year earlier and imports down 18.6 percent to \$626 million.

The ministry said exports to the

billion.

would be able to continue to offer

langes appear to represent a vic-

For newspaper publishers, who

MCI is concerned.

Loans by foreign banks to AEG's subsidiaries outside West Germany are estimated to make up about 2 billion Deutsche marks (\$800,000) of the group's total bank liabilities of more than 6 bil-

Meanwhile, in Frankfurt, the court-appointed officer overseeing the AEG restructuring gave the electrical goods company two weeks to document its proposal Andreas Schaaf, the officer, said a court review could not begin until the proper papers are received.

Avoiding Defaults

AEG requested court approval of the debt settlement earlier in the week when it also announced that it would lay off 20,000 employees as part of its efforts to return to profitability. Rejection of the application could force AEG into

In another development Thurs-day, AEG said Mannesmann, Robert Bosch and Allianz Versi-

Judge Greene's order defines

electronic publishing as including the provision of information in which AT&T "has a direct or indi-

rect financial or proprietary interest." It was not clear whether that

would threaten separate joint ef-

forts AT&T has with Knight-Ridd-

er and CBS to provide home information services. However, some observers suggested it would not,

and, in any case, publishers have

not objected to those types of ven-

While AT&T, based on past

statements, does not favor Judge

Greene's restrictions on its elec-

tronic publishing, it had already

more or less bowed to pressure

from newspaper publishers and

said it would not originate infor-

One question left unanswered by Judge Greene's changes is what

mation sent over its lines.

in which it now offers them.

cherungs, all minority partners in AEG-Telefunken Nachrichten-technik, or ATN, are willing to take over AEG's stake in the

telecommunications company. ATN, which had sales of 750 million DM last year, is not included in the application AEG filed Mon-day. AEG owns 51 percent of ATN, Mannesmann and Bosch hold 20 percent each and the bal-ance is held by Allianz. The statement said no decision has yet been made on a change of ownership.

On the Frankfurt stock market, the plight of AEG continued to put pressure on banking shares. Deutsche Bank slipped 2.50 DM to a two-year low of 252 DM, Commerzbank 1.60 DM to 123.40 DM and Dresdner Bank 1,10 DM to 123,40 DM. But there was strong speculative demand for AEG shares after Wednesday's midsession plunge to a record low of 22.70 DM; the shares fouched 27.40 DM before closing at 27.20 DM, up 2.90 DM from the previ-

ruled that eventually all phone

equipment now being leased by consumers from the local Bell

companies would be transferred to

AT&T and offered on an unregu-

Sony and Taiwan Firm

Discuss Video Project

TAIPEI — Sony is discussing a joint project with Shinlee of Taiwan to assemble video tape re-

corders in Taiwan, Shinlee said

It did not give further details but said that if all goes as planned,

it would start assembling VTR's

lated basis.

Thursday.

Profit Rose In First Half

DUESSELDORF — West-deutsche Landesbank Girozentrale reported a big increase in first half operating profit Thursday and said the improved performance will help it cover expected losses on

West LB said the parent bank had first half operating earnings of 194 million Deutsche marks (\$77 million), surpassing the 180 million DM in operating earnings for all of 1981

On Tuesday, West LB said it had already covered its risk associ-ated with AEG-Telefunken AG's move into receivership this week. Banking sources estimate that West LB faces a risk of about 240 million DM in connection with

The bank declined to comment further on its need for write-offs, but one source said the bank apparently wrote off 90 million DM of loans to AEG last year. The other risk provisions would then suffice to cover a further 150 mil-lion DM in loans to be written off this year and whatever charges are needed against the AEG shares held in West LB's portfolio, the source said. The electronics com-pany's share price has plunged in recent days.
West LB said that its foreign

subsidiaries also had substantially igher operating profits in the first half, but it gave no figures.

However, the judge's changes appear to open the way for the local operating companies to keep supplying telephone equipment. same as those of a year earlier. In 1981, the mortgage bank had prof-it of 45 million DM. West LB's balance sheet as of

June 30 totaled 110.12 billion DM, down from 110.58 billion DM last Dec. 31.

West LB Says

ax treaty meets this facility.

The bank said results of its state mortgage bank unit were about the

The undersigned amounces that as from 27th August 1982 at Kas-Associatie N.V., Spuistraat 172, Amsterdam, div.cp.no. 18 of the CDR's Base Public Limited Company, each repr. 50 shares, will be payable with Dfs. 6,17 (re interim dividend for the year ending 30th September 1982) 2.66 p. per share. Tax credit £ .57 = Dfs. 2.67 per CDR. Non-residents of the United Kingdom can only claim this tax credit when the relevant tax treaty meets this facility.

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SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC Ministry of Public Works

Mogadishu Sewerage and Surface **Water Drainage Project - Phase I** PREQUALIFICATION OF TENDERERS

The Government of the Somali Democratric Republic, acting through its Ministry of Public Works, proposes to construct a severage and surface water drainage system for the capital city of Mogadishui.

works to be undertaken comprise mainly the following:

— Construction of approximately 18,000 meters of main sewers and
laterals in PVC or equivalent material varying in diameter from 250

and 250 mm diameter including inspection chan Construction of approximately 250 manholes; Excavation of storage basins of total capacity appro-

Construction and equipping of two pursping stations; Construction and equipping of treatment plant comprising channe waste stabilization ponds, operation buildings and ancillary works; Supply of maintenance vehicles and sower cleaning equipment.

anticipated that tender documents and drawings will be ready for issue mid-September, 1982. Tendering will be by invitation to a selected list of tens who have been successfully prequalified. ties wishing to participate should send full proqualification part

GKW Consulting Engine Postlach 950

particulars should include the following:

of last three years' halance sheets, details of past relevant experience, especially in Northern and East Africa, with sames of employing authorines and authorines' engineer or consultant in charge of quoted works, and value of

oce will be given to companies which are already established in Somalish will work in association with locally established companies.

(Continued from Page I1) advance an average of 15 to 17 percent in each of the three years following the breakup of the Bell System. Under Judge Greene's

will happen to existing customer before the end of the year.

Judge Would Aid Bell Units

modifications, local rates should climb no more than 7 or 8 percent a year, Mr. Kutnick said. Local business customers pur-chasing private branch exchanges

were expected to reap additional benefits. "Rather than have to buy your equipment from AT&T or an independent company, you could buy it from the local company," Mr. Kutnick said. "It's my feeling that there will be more competition from customer premise equipment makers and therefore lower

The heads of the 22 operating companies, which are to be bunched into seven regional units once the divestiture is approved were reluctant to say much Wednesday until they had more time to digest the lengthy and complicated ruling. However, a

consultant who chatted with a half-dozen of them reported, "They're very happy. They would dearly love to see the Yellow Pages and the customer premise equip-ment returned to them. Without them, they're just an empty shell."

"The only comment 1 would have is we're all anxious to see this modified final judgment brought to a conclusion," said Donald Guinn, the chairman of Pacific Telephone.

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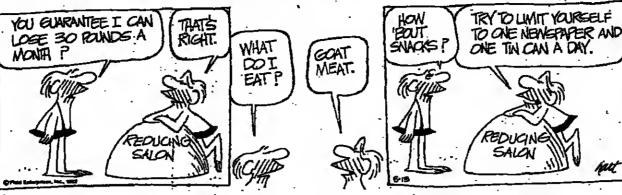
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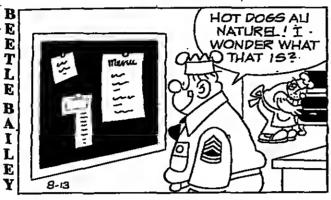




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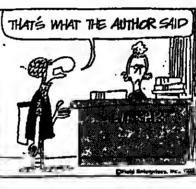














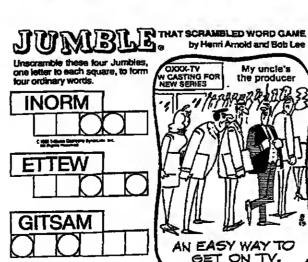






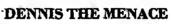






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"WHEN SHE CALLS ME "YOUNG MAN", IT'S TROUBLE!"

BOOKS

AUNT JULIA AND THE SCRIPTWRITER

By Mario Vargas Llosa. Translated by Helen R. Lane. 374 pp. \$16.50 Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 19 Union Square West, New York, N.Y.

Reviewed by Paul West

RESCENDO Epigraph" from Graphographer gnards this novel with a booby-trap: "I write I write that I am writing Mentally I see myself writing that I am writing and I can also see myself seeing that I am writing. I remember writing and also seeing myself writing. And I see myself remembering that I see myself writing and I remember seeing myself-remembering that I was writing and ... "On it dizzily goes, as if to warn us against, prime us for, a tome of voyemistic narcissism, diminucado

in infinite regress, until we swoon.

In fact "Aunt Julia and the Scriptwriter" is deceptively straightforward, cast as an adroit exercise in good old-fashioned storytelling, with beginning, middle and end, in that order, reminding us that the novel at its best is, among other things, one of the noblest forms of gossip, gabble, and guesswork. The characters never shut up and rarely stand still. Rather than think about talking or talk about talking (infected by that epigraph). they just talk some more, pounding one another into submission. The whole book has this jubilant, racy feel of an oral pageant going slightly wrong, akin to the bizarre soccerame in chapter 16 between Peru and Bolivia, refereed by a Peruvian

Peruvian Balzac

If you have read any of Mario Var-gas Llosa's other novels, say "The Green House" or "Conversation in the Cathedral" (the first title evokes a brothel, the other a bar), you know that he is one of the least self-conscious novelists around: a Peruvian Balzac. Yet Vargas Llosa, a nighty ed-ucated cosmopolitan who did his doc-toral dissertation on Gabriel Garcia Marquez, is no stranger to the ploys of post-modern from Ray-mond Quenean to Juan Goytisolo and he uses them, but in a way so discreet as to seem invisible.

Ellipses, time shifts, mingling and merging points of view, breaches of convention, sly erosions of what the reader thinks is firm and final — all these, and post-Pronstian divagations into magical anthropology, recur in his work. The result is a solid swift mirage that reads like Balzac, but lingers on like an hallucination, with the reader belatedly watching the nov-el melt and vanish, call itself into question and mutate into something rich and strange which you think you have also read. He makes you wonder about the artificiality of fiction only after the fiction is over, and you feed richly on the illusion while the illusion Most of this fits "Aunt Julia,"

which alternates chapters told by Varguitas, who falls in love with his 32year-old divorced atmt and marries her, and chapters impersonally narrated about the melodramas to be found in everyday life in Lima. The twist, or rather the generative structural device that turns the book into an implicit romp through the theory of knowledge, is the fact that 18-year-old Varguitas writes news builetins for Radio Panamericana, where he gets to know scriptwriter Pedro Camacho, to whose soap operas the whole of Lima listens daily. While Varguitas tells his own story in first-person chapters, he para-phrases the soaps in the other, thirderson chapters without saying who he is. So he is both overt and subdued, both on and off stage.

Not only that: with one hand he

turns Camacho's soap operas into narrative prose far better than Camacho's dialogue, and with the other, writes short stories of his own, rapidly emerging as both a prodigal appren-ticed to a back, and a literary time bomb indistinguishable, much of the time, from the young Vargas Llosa himself. Perhaps the most poignant parallel, though, in these alternations is the way Varguitas, having nothing to learn from the senior scriptwriter, learns about love from his aunt, only in the end to leave them behind, both the worse for wear.

The full cumulative effect of this

wholesomely, profound comic novel evokes plate tectonics: massive chunks of narrative float and slide



about, collide and overlap, bewitching the truth-seeker into accepting almost anything because it is so vividly, so abundantly, expressed, and you no longer care about appearance versus reality so long as you keep on getting more of Vargas Llosa's pungent steady prose. Asked about experimentalism, the composer Varese said he experimented before composing, and the same is true of Vargas Llosa.
"Annt Julia" works on you through
hundreds of delicate repercussions built into a symphony of dualism, be youd which there is only the silence of what can never be said but can be inferred from Varguitas, who has almost more to say than he can manage; repeatedly cramming afterthoughts into parentheses like a chipmank with mut-stuffed checks.

grow on Varguitas and the reader, like an outline filling in, Pedro Camacho is a garish, extraordinary presence from the outset: a long-harred mur in bow tie and black suit, perched on: cushions behind his Remington and typing with his hands at eye-level, "thus causing him to appear to be boxing," and, in his downfall, with shaven-looking head, clad in overalls and tennis shoes tied with string. A tropical fakir, he lives on after the tropical fakir, he lives on after the bookends: one through whom lightning has passed, a larged idol. Vargintas' catalytic hero; who subordinated everything to what he called Art. His diction, as Varginitas notes, is explisite: "In that voice not only each jeter marched past in perfect order, without a single one of them being mutilated, but also the particles and atoms of each one, the very sumits of sound." That compliment matches the writing in this novel, as well as Helen Lane's dynamic, fasticious translation.

Whereas Aunt Julia takes time to

Like all books that gratefully belobrate life, and oblige us to invent fictions to live it through, "Auni Julia" is about death and deterioration, in register both mild and minor (steady homage to age 50; the yellow Volksnonage to age 50; the years water water overgrown with ivy and onvered with spider webs"), but also in bold, overt comprehensive images that threaten to consume everything else. A master of disguises who can actually become the characters in his soaps. Pedro Camacho, "like a little electric robot." turns himself into a lady, a judge, a sailor, a doctor, an aid-lady, a judge, a sailor, a doctor, an a visual obbligato requiring only, a few props — false mustaches, a white smock false cars and noses cotton beards, a biretta, a meerschaim, a crutch. While Annt Julia and Vargiitas watch him, "in open mouthed amazement," he fervently asks "What is realism? What better way is there of creating realistic art than by materially identifying oneself with reality?"

Travesty of a hand-me-down god, he personifies the genius of impersonation until, in a final act, he commit mocide upon the characters who have suffered through the catas-trophes of his soaps, killing them off wholesale through fire, carthquake car wreck, shipwreck; and wreck of train. At least a Samson, at most something out of Goya's notion of Saturn, by his very presence he transforms the novel into a pageant of the genuine heart among a festival of lies, of candor in the bowels of myth. And, whoever "Don Marito Vargin-

tas" is, he must take some of the credsity, even before, towards the end, he gets everyone to drop the diminutive ito, marries his cousin Patricia, and comes into his own, a full-blown sorcerer living again in Peru after long years in Europe: a Peruvian novelist, Mario the magician.

Paul West's most recent novel is "The Very Rich Hours of Count von Stauf-fenberg."

Miniature Marvels On Show in Minsk

United Press International MOSCOW — A clock so small it can be seen only with a microscope, a book that passes through the eye of a needle and a portrait of Ernest Hemingway drawn on a pear seed. These items and others are in an exhibition of microminiaturists' work in Minsk-Tass said the clock's maker, Nikolai

Syadristy, took up his craft 25 years ago. The clock is actually in the eye socket of a dragoufly made from gold and seated on a leaf. It has 130 components and is driven by two motors in the dragonfly's belly.

The book has 12 pages and is a publication of a poem by the Ukrainan band Taras Shewchenko, Tass said.

complete with a self-portrait and a drawing. The cover is made from a petal, stitched with filament from a spiderweb. The pages are turned with a sharpened hair.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott THE three-heart overcall was pre-

amptive and North was enjoying the prospect of defending. He could not double, however, because that would be negative in the partnership style. He passed, hoping that his part-ner would reopen with a double that he could then pass for penalties. He was disappointed to hear four clubs, and had to give a preference to four spades.
On a good day one would make six

spaces, by neutralizing both black jacks. West's three-heart bid suggested bad breaks, however, and 10 tricks. proved to be the limit. The opening diamond lead was won in dumney and trumps were played. West took two
trump tricks, and East eventually
scored the club jack.
A reopening double instead of four
clubs would not have been a rational

action, but North was nevertheless disgruntled about being deprived of the chance to defend. He changed his mind, however, when he found that one of his teammates had made three hearts doubled with the opposite

and ace, and a diamond had been led.
North took his ace and led a trimp,
giving West no problem. But even if
he had played a second spade, forcing
dunny to ruff the contract would
have been makable by careful timing. The declarer can ruff some clubs and limit North to three trump tricks.



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SPORTS

Troubled NFL Set To Start Preseason

Union Considers Early Strikes

By Barres -Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The National Football League Players Associ-ation, charging that NFL management has threatened its players with disciplinary action for union with the state of the state of

"We may want to shut downsome games just to protect our people, said Ed Garvey, executive director of the players association. Management is threatening the

to it," if the union tries to shut down any exhibition games. He mised season, said he did send Garvey a message, All 28 NF

saying:
"If there are any disturbances by players, those players will be appropriately disciplined by their clubs."

"We had gotten reports that there was going to be some kind of fraternization at midfield during the Half of Fame Game. We were told the players were going to mill around and shake hands, delay the game. What we're saying is, 'Look, these games should go on as

Meanwhile, Tex Schramm, pres-

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ident of the Dallas Cowboys and chairman of the NFL's competi-tion committee, said the committee would recommend cancellation of the 1982 season if it concluded that a strike or lockout had compromised the integrity of NFL

"It wouldn't take a great deal of disruption before you wouldn't have a true race," Schramm said. "If our race loses its integrity, our recommendation would be that the season be called."

Schramm said the competition committee, which also includes Don Shula, coach of the Miami phases that if they engage in any Don Shirla, coach of the Miami phases that if they engage in any Don Shirla, coach of the Miami phases of concerted activity they will Dolphins, Eddie LeBaron, general be subject to discipline."

manager of the Atlanta Falcons, and Paul Brown, general manager be subject to discipline."

Inck Donlan, the NFL's chief laand Paul Brown, general manager
bor negotiator, said the league of the Cincinnan Bengals, had
reached no definite guidelines as to what would constitute a compro-All 28 NFL teams begin their

four-game exhibition schedules weekend, but the league and the players remain poles apart in their contract negotiations with no likely settlement in sight. The players are demanding that the league divert 55 percent of its gross income to a trust fund that would pay players according to a seniori-ty-based scale with bonuses for performance. The league is willing to increase salaries and benefits but says it will never agree to a plan involving percentage of gross

Owner of Raiders Says NFL Is Trying to Bribe Congress

LOS ANGELES - The National Football League is conducting a heavily financed lobbying camnaien" in Washington that reprents "the worst threat yet" to the Oakland Raiders' move to Los Angeles, the club has asserted.

Under the leadership of Commissioner Pete Rozelle, the NFL is working for a congressional anti-trust exemption that would re-troactively prohibit the Raiders from moving to the Los Angeles

"The NFL is trying to bribe its way through Congress," Al Davis, the principal Raider owner, said Wednesday. He named the owner of the Los Angeles Rams, Georgia Frontiere, and six other NFL club owners as contributors of \$1,000 each to the re-election campaign of Sen. Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia, the Senate Democratic-lead-

that the seven owner wanted Sen. Byrd to support their cause. None of the seven lives in West Virginia.

The Raiders, who have spent the last three years battling the NFL in various courts, apparently cleared the final legal hurdle be-tween them and Los Angeles Tues-day when a federal appeals court ruled against the NFL again.

."And now the league is stepping up the fight in the only other arena open to them, said Joseph L. interpretation is different. Alioto, the Raiders' attorney. "I don't know anythin Rozelle and his people are trying to make an end run around the courts. They're trying to buy an antitrust exemption that would nullify the courts' carefully written regulations. They're dangling [NFL] franchises in front of states with influential congressmen, they're making campaign contribu-tions to powerful U.S. senators and they're hiring some of the and so many others have."

most expensive lobbyists in Wash-

From his New York office, Rozelle said that NFL owners often support politicans they admire. Commenting on their gifts to Sen.
Byrd's campaign, he said: "There are 28 owners, you know, and like other people, they donate to their favorite parties and candidates for The basic Raider worry is that

the 27 other teams will reap so much this year from the NFL's new \$2 billion television contract that they can win a congressional lobbying campaign unraveling the victory of the Raiders in court. They say the NFL is deliberately

setting out to undo the "carefully reasoned" decisions of the courts. Rozelle said: "We think our position is the right one and we're trying to get it upheld, in whatever forum. We're stating matter-offactly that we need an antitrust exemption in these areas to end the flood of suits against us."

Alioto said: "Rozelle has told the senators from Arizona, Tennessee and other states that they will never get an NFL franchise until he gets his exemption. If an oil company tried this they'd be hauled before a grand jury. We'd all be up in arms if they said they'd build an oil refinery in our state provided we gave them an anti-

That is the Raiders' interpre tion of Rozelle's actions. The NFL

"I don't know anything about the oil business," Rozelle said. "All I do when the question comes up is give them the simple truth.
When the cities approach us for [expansion] franchises I tell them we aren't going to expand until a bill [granting an exemption] is passed. It's as simple as that. We

Bum Phillips — the head coach of the Saints who became a folk hero in Houston during his years as the Oilers' head man - will try to continue the youth movement he started last year, when 15 rookies made the Saints' final 45-man

"We'll look at a lot of people," Phillips said. "We've got good bat-tles going on at several positions and it's important to give these kids an opportunity to show what

will start Gifford Nielsen at quartcrback, but will want to look at Oliver Luck of West Virginia, a

second-round draft choice.
"We need to find out how far along we are with our offense and defense, too," Biles said. "I think you'll see a change in our offense

• John Meyer, a defensive end

Transactions

Messetmon, pitcher, from Soil Loke City of the Pocific Coast Legoue.

BASICETBALL

HOCKEY - National Hockey League BUFFALD—Signed Paul Cyr. left wing.
M)NNESOTA—Signed Brian Bellows, visiti
iino-center, to a five year contract. trust exemption

Meanwhile, at the Camps...

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches
NEW YORK — The National Football League's first full weekend of exhibition play was to start Thursday night with the New Or-leans Saints meeting the Oilers in Tenn., on Samrday night.

up three players on waivers Thursday, including linebacker Clifton Odom, a third-round draft pick for

up former Georgia kicker Rex Robinson on waivers from the Denver Broncos. The Dolphins have been happy with the performance of Uwe von Schamann over the last three years, but the former Oklahoma star came down with an

camp started in July. cil revised two procedures govern-ing team rosters for the 1982 season and blamed the Players Association for having to institute the

The council increased cutdown limits for two preseason mandatory cutdown dates, and has re-instituted an inactive list to take effect at the final cutdown to the 45-

Jack Donian, executive director of the council, said the changes were made because the union's re-fusal to extend the waiver to allow individual negotiations has made it more difficult to sign and re-sign



ANADIAN OPEN TENNIS - John McEnroe, the No. 1 seed at the Canadian Open in Toronto, delivers a backhand in his 6-2, 6-2 victory over Juan Avenando in the second round. Also advancing Wednesday were Jimmy Connors, the No. 2 seed who beat Jay Lapidns, 6-0, 6-3, and Ivan Lendi, the No. 3 seed and defending champion who beat Andrew Pattison, 6-0, 6-4. Glenn Michibata, a 20-year-old Canadian ranked only 647th, upset Tim Mayotte, 4-6, 6-4, 6-4.

A Long Jump of 30 Feet? Why Not? Sports Doctor Predicts Some 'Incredible Performances'

NEW YORK — Will a buman being ever run a mile in three minutes? In two? Will we see a 30-foot

According to Dr. Irving Dardik, the chairman of the U.S. Olympic Committee's Council on Sports Medicine, there are no limits on the potentials of the "If there is any part of our body that has developed the slowest, it's our brains," he said. "It is 'our ner-

vous system that has taken so long to begin to adapt, whereas our bodies have been adapting substantially louger. If we look back into our past, that's going to give us the best idea as to what we can look for in the

Dardik and other members of the sports medicine council such as psychologist Dr. Dennis Waitley are developing programs for American athletes that will

"Once it knows it can do something, the body is capable of extraordinary things," Dardik said. Waitley said: "We have the same problems with our astronauts. There is mental programming that occurs. When Neil Armstrong became the first man to walk on the moon, after he said his famous line about small steps and giant steps, the next thing he said was, 'It's just like we've been here 400 times before.'
"That was because of the many hours of prepara-

tion NASA spent simulating the moon's surface and conditions here on Earth. That's what we want to do with the athletes," While emphasizing that he could not predict an ultimate in any event, Dardik did approximate marks in selected events that he could not envision anyone breaking - 9.5 in the 100-yard dash, just under 3:40 in the mile, just over eight feet in the high jump and

just over 30 feet in the long jump. Since the pole vault is an event that is largely de-pendent on a tool, his estimation of 20 feet was less

Going beyond those, Dardik said, would require a creature that could no longer be called a man. "We unless it enters into a different type of specimen," he said. "That could take a million years. Right now, it's impossible to say what it could go down to." A graphic illustration of that idea can be drawn

from predictions made nearly a half-century ago by Brutus Hamilton, a track coach of California and the 1952 U.S. Olympic team. He first charted "perfect

records" in 1934 and then revised them in 1952 and 1954 when he saw bow quickly they were falling. He once had the ultimates for the mile pegged at 4:01.5 and the 2-mile at \$:40 — the national high school record now is 8:36.3 — and said that the 110-

meter hurdles record of 13.5 (set some time after his original forecast of 13.82) "will not be trimmed much." It is now down to 12.93, the mark held by Renaldo Nehemiah. Other Hamilton "perfect records," with the current

world bests in parentheses, included: high jump, 6-feet-11 (7-84), pole vault, 15-1 (19-4), 100 meters, 10.06 (9.95) and 1,500 meters, 3:44.78 (3:31.36). He also saw the best long jump possible as 27-4. In the 1968 Mexico City Olympics, Bob Beamon broke the previous best by almost two feet with his leap of 29-21/2. Dardik says that was a "mutation perform-

"He had very elastic legs, and it's my understand-ing that he built up great speed on that particular jump, although he normally wasn't that fast," Dardik

"Will somebody jump 30 feet in the long jump? Of course they will. I think this year somebody will "Over the next 10 or 20 years, there are going to be

many changes that are going to be rather dramatic. We're going to see incredible performances over the next several years. Many people think it is tapering off, but actually the progression of records has been

Dardik cited a 1980 study done by Scientific American magazine in which the chart of progressions for pearly all events showed that a brisk record pace was being maintained and that none was leveling off. One of the ways Dardik intends to help keep the

records dropping is by incorporating chronobiology — the biology of time — into an athlete's training program. This science uses a person's biorhythms to pick an optimum performance time. "We can use this to help select the athlete that is

most appropriate for a given event, as the Russians and East Germans are already so adept at, and then to use the computer technology and psychology, and then physiological aids," Dardik said.

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"Every athlete has physiological processes con-stantly going on in his body. All of them are cyclic, so it is possible for us to determine when is the best time for an athlete to compete."

Giants Capture 10th in Row By Dealing Braves 9th Loss

SAN FRANCISCO - Reggie Smith's two-run bomer with one out in the bottom of the 12th in-ning Wednesday lifted the San Francisco Giants to their 10th straight victory, an 8-6 decision over Atlanta. It was the ninth

straight loss for the fading Braves. Joe Morgan opened the 12th with a walk off Carlos Diaz, the losing reliever, and Jack Clark bounced into a fielder's choice. Smith then hit his 12th homer nf the year to make a winner of Fred Breining, who worked four shutout innings.

"I've never been on a ballclub that has been so far back and made such a splurge as this club has," Smith said. "The important thing for us right now is to play well and let it go at that I think we are as good as the Dodgers and that's saying a lot because the Dodgers are still a very good

Atlee Hammaker, the Giants' starter, retired the first 10 batters in order, but served up six consective singles in the fourth, when the Braves scored five times. Dale Murphy, Bob Watson, Glenn Hub-bard and Rufino Linares had an RBI each, and the lifth run came across on an error by center fielder Chili Davis. But the Braves gave the Giants

four unearned runs on two errors and a passed ball. The Giants began closing the gap in the fourth when singles by Smith and Jeff Leonard and an infield out by Darrell Evans cut the Atlanta led

In the sixth, second baseman Glenn Hubbard dropped an easy pop-up and catcher Brace Benedict contributed a passed ball as the Giants scored three runs to tie the score, 5-5. Clark started the rally with a

double, and after Smith flied out Clark went to third on a short single to right by Leonard. Hubbard then dropped Evans' pop-up, al-lowing Clark to score and moving Leonard to third. RBI singles by Bob Brenly and Champ Summers drove in the other two runs. Singles by Morgan and Clark

and a double-play grounder by South helped the Giants tie the score, 6-6, in the seventh off Gene Garber, the third Atlanta pitcher.

In Montreal, Gary Carter hit his 22d home run and Charlie Lea yielded three hits in 7% innings to help the Expos snap Chicago's six-game winning streak with a 3-0 tri-

Phillies 4, Pirates 1

In Philadelphia, Bo Diaz drove

in the tie-breaking run with an eighth-inning groundout, and Gar-ry Maddox followed with a two-run single to lift Philadelphia over Piusburgo, 4-1. Astros 3, Padres 0

pitched the eighth one-hitter of his career and drove in a run with a second-inning single to lead Have second-inning single to lead Hous-ton past San Diego, 3-0. After re-

tiring the first 13 batters, Ryan (12-9) yielded a one-out single to Terry Kennedy in the fifth inning. spoiling the right-hander's attempt for a sixth no-hitter.

Reds 2, Dodgers I

In Los Angeles, Cesar Cedeño hit a two-run double in the first in-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP ning to back the strong pitching of Bob Shirley as Cincinnati beat Los Angeles, 2-1, and brought an end to the Dodgers' eight-game win-

Blue Jays 4, Red Sox 3

In the American League, in To-ronto, Jim Clancy, Dale Murray and Roy Lee Jackson scattered eight hits, and Damaso Garcia had two hits, stole two bases and drove in the tying run with a bases-load-ed single to give Toronto a 4-3 victory over Boston and a sweep of their three-game series.

Rangers 6, Brewers 3 In Milwaukee, Buddy Bell a runscoring single, his third hit of the game, ignited a four-run seventh

that lifted Texas over Milwaukee 6-3. Dave Schmidt beld the Brewers to one hit over the last 31/3 innings to gain the victory. Tigers 3, Yankees 2

In Detroit, Jerry Turner's sacrifice fly with the bases loaded in the bottom of the 12th pushed Detroit

Major League

Standings

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was the winner in relief of Jack Morris, who pitched 11 innings of three-hit ball.

White Sox 4, Orioles 1

In Chicago, Richard Dotson and Dennis Lamp combined on a five-hitter, and Steve Kemp had two RBIs to lead Chicago to a 4-1 victory over Baltimore and a sweep of the three-game series.

Angels 6, Twins 3

In Minneapolis, Don Baylor's grand-slam home run capped a five-run seventh as California defeated Minnesota, 6-3. Terry Felton broke a major-league record with the 14th straight loss of his career. Felton (0-11) broke a 68-year-old record for the worst start of a career set by Guy Morton of Cleveland in 1914.

Royals 8, Indians 0

In Kansas City, Mo., Amos Ous collected three singles, drove in two runs and scored twice as Kan-

sas City beat Cleveland, 8-0. Mariners 7, A's 4

In Seattle, Floyd Bannister and Bill Caudill combined on a fivehitter, and Dave Henderson drove in two runs to give Seattle a 7-4 triumph over Oakland. Bannister, who pitched 84 innings, struck out six to raise his league-leading total to 141. Caudill recorded his 20th

Wednesday's Major League Line Scores

Honevatt, Schmidt (4) and Sundberg; Hoos. Benord (7), Fingers (9) and Simmons. W— Schmidt, 3-4, L—Hous, 9-7. Boston 008 100 200-3 8 0
Toronto 109 100 200-4 0 0
Hurst, B.Stonley (2), Cleor (7), Bursmoth (81
and Gedman; Clency, D.Murray 77,
R.L.Jackson (7) and B.Martinez. W—
R.L.Jackson, 4-8. L.—B.Stanley, 7-5,
Cleveland

Son Francisco 100 103 160 002-1 23 1
P.Niekra, Bedrasion (6), Garber (7). Hrobosky
10), C.Dioz (11) and Benedict; Hammaker,
Fowlkes M), Holland (7), Breining (9) and
Brenly, W—Breining, 7-4. L—C.Dioz, 2-2. HR—
Son Francisco, R.Smith (12).
Chicaso 800 000—0 4 0
Ripley, LeSmith 18) and J.Dovis; Les,
Fryman (8), Reardon (9) and Carter. W—Lea, 94. L—Ripley, 4-5. HR—Maintreol, Carter (22).
Pithsburgh 800 001 000—1 7 1

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B.Shirley, Lesley (B) and Trevino: Hooten, Beckwith (6), Forster (7) and Yeaper, W-B.Shirley, 4-7, L.—Hooten, 1-5, HR—Lns Angeles,

SPORTS BRIEFS

3 Italian Soccer Stars Holding Out

without contracts. If I were injured, I do not know what would become of me," Club officials rejected the argument as unfounded, saying that they would always look after their players.

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Berbick, Witherspoon Suspended

CLEVELAND --- The Cleveland Boxing Commission has suspended heavyweights Trevor Berbick and Tim Witherspoon for an indefinite period, not believing they were too ill to honor their commitments for

many boxing commissions in the United States — as well as the World Boxing Council and World Boxing Association — probably would honor the suspensions, meaning that neither Berbick nor Witherspoon can fight legally anywhere in the world until the Cleveland commission gives its

Walton Paces NBA Stars to Victory

LOS ANGELES - Bill Walton scored 27 points and played 32 min-

Walton was 11 for 20 on field goals, made five out of seven free throws and captured 12 rebounds. He played several minutes in each of the four quarters for the Bill Walton All-Stars before a sellom crowd of 4,500. Walton, whose career was put on hold in the 1980-81 season after his foot was hurt, has expressed bopes to return to the National Basketball Association, where he is still under contract to the San Diego Clippers.

Sukova Upset in Atlanta; Evert Sails

ATLANTA - Wendy White upset sixth-seeded Helena Sukova, 3-6, 6-6-4, in Wednesday's second round of the Atlanta Women's Tennis

I need close matches. I came to prepare for the U.S. Open."

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they can do in game conditions." The Oiler coach, Ed Biles, whose club finished at 7-9 last season,

BASEBALL America Leopue
AMILWAUKEE—Purchased Doc Medich,
Nicher, from the Texas Romeers,
SEATTLE—Placed Larry Andersa, Alicher,
on the 21-day disabled list and recalled Rom

brward, to a swift year contract.
FOOTBALL
Hoffenot Feetbell Leasue
GREEN BAY—Aunounced the reffrement of

for the Pittsburgh Steelers, sustained a knee sprain in practice and will miss the team's opening preseason game against the New England Patriots in Knoxville,

Also out were middle linebacker Jack Lambert and cornerback Dwayne Woodruff, each with a spramed ankle, and defensive ends John Banaszak (hamstring) and L.C. Greenwood (knee). • The Baltimore Colts picked

Cleveland two years ago. The Colts also acquired offensive guard Tony Vitale, a rookie free agent out of Central Michigan who was cut by Green Bay, and James Wil-liams, a defensive lineman cut by St. Louis. • The Miami Dolphins picked

attack of colitis before training The NFL Management Coun-

player season roster.

TURIN — Juventus, soccer champion of Italy, was facing a pay revolt Thursday by three of its World Cup heroes.

Paolo Rossi, Marco Tardelli and Claudio Gentile refused to play in a preseason friendly against Casale Wednesday night because they said

they had not yet signed contracts for the new season. Rossi said: "The fans must understand our problems. We cannot play

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N.Y. - Conquistador Cielo, the three-year-

Henryk de Kwiatkowski, the New York aircraft manufacturer who bought Conquistador Cielo for \$150,000 as a yearling, said be had sold three-quarters of the rights to the colt for \$27.3 million to a syndicate of breeders organized by Claiborne Farm in Lexington, Ky. The syndicate is composed of 30 shareholders, each of whom paid \$900,000 for the right to breed one mare a year to Conquistador Cielo and \$10,000 for mortality insurance until his retirement, expected in the fall. De Kwiatowski is retaining 10 shares in the colt.

weekend fights here.

Berbick was to have fought Renaldo Snipes on Saturday, and Witherspoon was to have met James (Quick) on Sunday. The commission said the suspensions were based on doctors' examinations. The fighters, too, said their reason for dropping the fights were based on medical exams.

Murray Goodman, chief publicist for Don King Promotions, said that

utes in a Summer Pro League basketball game at Loyola-Marymount University on Wednesday to belp his NBA all-star team to a 13I-125 victory over a combined Indiana-New Jersey team.

In other action, Chris Evert-Lloyd routed Tma Louie, 6-0, 6-1; Ann Kiyamora defeated Jane Preyer, 6-4, 6-3; Dianne Fromholtz beat Candy Reynolds, 6-4, 3-6, 6-2, and Dana Gilbert stopped Iva Budarava, 7-6, 6-2. "I was surprised," Evert said. "I hoped the matches would be tougher.

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OBSERVER

'Sometimes I Wish . . .

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — Sometimes I wish I were Menachem Begin. Finding cat bairs in the salad bowl puts me in that mood. "I don't see why the cats always

have to crawl into the salad bowl and sbed a lot of hairs," I whine.
"I don't crawl into the cat bowl
and leave a lot of whiskers, do I?"

And everyone sneers at me. "If you don't like a few cat hairs on your salad, don't eat it," they say. People speak to you like that when you've got a reputation for

being a nice guy. If I were Mena-Baker would be different.
"What's this? Cat hairs in the salad bowl again!" I'd cry, "All right, to more Mr. Nice Guy!" And I would seize the cats, lather

* .. * Oh, sure, everybody would make a terrible outcry. "Oh, please don't shave the cats, Daddy! Everybody will laugh at them when they go

them up, reach for my razor and start to give them a close shave.

If I were Menachem Begin, I'd shave the cats anyhow. I'd point out that a shaved cat sheds no hair. That a shaved cat is a tough place for fleas to hide in. And wby should anybody laugh at a shaved cat? They shave sheep every year, don't they, and nobody laughs at

Unfortunately, I am not Menachem Begin, or even Margaret Thatcher, Sometimes I'd like to be Margaret Thatcher. I'd like to be Margaret Thatcher when I find my kitchen invaded by two cats some moocher has sent over to my territory for a long residence.

If I were Margaret Thatcher, I would telephooe the moocher and say, "You've got two bours to get those cats out of my property. If you don't move fast, I shall kick them in the kidneys."

I never say that, though. I say. "As a nice guy, I'm asking you please not to ask me to board your cats for two months," and the moocher always says, "There's nobody else to do it, so if you refuse the sail to the sail they will starve to death in my ab-

Sometimes I wish I were the Ay-

atollah Khomeini. I'd especially like to be the Ayatollah Khomeini whenever 1'stroll into the dining room and find the cats licking the

asparagus. Unfortunately, I bave neither the turban, the beard nor the eyes to be the Ayatollah Khomeini, so when I cry out at the fleeing cats. "Those satanic beasts must be pur-sued to the ends of the city, slain and consigned to eternity in bell,"

everyooe glares at me and some-one always says. "It's not nice for daddies to cuss."

Oh, it's hard being Mr. Nice Guy, but even harder being Mr. Nice Daddy, and sometimes I wish l weren't. Sometimes I wish I were Leonid Brezhnev.

l especially wish I were Leonid Brezhnev when I catch the cats rubbing their fleas off into my pillow and boot them out of the house with two well-placed kicks and a cry of "Out, you running cats of capitalism, and take your fleas with wou!" fleas with you!"

Then when the cats have mewed to my associates about tyranny, brutality and aching hindquarters, if I were Leonid Brezhnev I would jeer at all pleas for kindness to cats and seize the animals by their scruffs, lock them in the coal bin and make them stand in line for hours for a scrap of food.

Because I am not Leonid Brezhnev, though, I am wounded when somebody says, "Kicking a cat is a terrible thing for a daddy to do." and I try to apologize to the cats

by caressing them.

Sometimes 1 wonder if I am Ronald Reagan although I never have a moment when I wish I were Ronald Reagan.

What brings it to mind is, the other night I delivered a major carpolicy speech at dinner. "This house has put up long enough with cat hairs in the salad bowl, cat toogues on the asparagus and fleas in the pillow cases," I said. "From now on, if we don't start getting respect from cats around here, I'm

going to blow up the entire house."
"Don't worry, kitty," murmured
someone in the audience to a shuddering cat. "That's just nice old Daddy being grumpy again."
I had to admit to myself the child was right. I'd be a fool to blow up the house even though I do like to talk about it. Is it possible that I'm really Ronald Reagan? A pussycat who talks like a lion? Sometimes I wish I were Mena

chem Begin, New York Times Service

Cogitation

Dr. Edward de Bono Offers Some Thoughts on Thinking, Corporate Consulting and Tearing Sugar Packets in Half

By Glenn Collins

New York Times Service

New York Times Service

New YORK — Dr. Edward

de Bono — director of the
Center for the Study of Thinking
in England, founder of the Edward de Bono School of Thinking
in New York suthor of "Lateral ward de Bono School of Thinking in New York, author of "Lateral Thinking," "The Five-Day Course in Thinking" and "Practical Thinking" — was, as might be expected, talking about thinking.

With medical precision be arrested to the expectation of the superconduction of the sup ranged two packets of sugar on the table before him at breakfast in the Algonquin Hotel and be-

gan telling a story.

"I was in Australia, giving one of my corporate seminars on thinking, and a rather senior fel-low in data processing had been sent there — he wasn't highly en-thusiastic — and bad sat through the first day's courses.

"At the end of coffee break on the second morning he came to me and said the following: 'For 35 years I've taken sugar in my coffee and I've always taken two packets and torn them this way." De Bono made sequential tearing motions with his hands and mimed pouring the packets

"He said, 'Today, without even thinking about it, I found myself putting one packet over the other and opening both of them with just one tear." De Bono illustrated, placing the packets to-gether and pretending to tear them at the same time, pouring them into the mythical Austra-

ian coffee cup.

"The fellow said, 'That's really a much better way of tearing sugar packets, and if your kind of thinking can have that effect on me, then it must be quite some-thing. You see, the lateral think-ing idiom had got under his skin even when he wasn't trying to ap-

Learnable Skill

The mission of de Bono, 49, is to focus on thinking "as a learnable skill, like cooking or skiing."
Along the way he coined the phrase "lateral thinking." This is an intuitive, unorthodox and random mental activity that he contrasis with "vertical thinking," the logical, step-by-step, prob-lem-solving style familiar to Western cultural tradition.

He has his share of proper credentials. A lecturer in the department of investigative medi-cine at Cambridge University in England, he is a former Rhodes scholar at Oxford, a medical researcher and an inventor, and he has been a contributor to such publications as Nature, The Lancet and The American Journal of Physiology.

He is also an entrepreneur of

thinking. His 10-part prime-time television series, "De Bono's Course on Thinking," will be shown on the BBC in September, concurrently with his 13-part series on Britain's independent net-work, "The Greatest Thinkers.". The latter, financed by IBM and the Encyclopaedia Britannica, is a survey of such cerebrators as Aristotle, Nietzsche, Freud, Pavlov and Machiavelli.

In recent years de Bono has joined the great army of laborers toiling in the vineyard of corporate consultancy. He logs an average of 200,000 miles a year addressing international conferences of industrial managers and lecturing on his thinking methods at corporations such as Shell, Procter & Gamble and Monsan-

He has pioneered the teaching of thinking to schoolchildren as a

corriculum subject in Britain, Israel, Australia, New Zealand, Malaysia and Venezuela, among other countries. In New York his Edward de Bono School of Thinking has trained instructors who teach in Los Angeles, Atlanta, Denver, San Francisco and Toronto.

Author of 22 Books

He has written 22 books, which have been translated into 19 lan-guages; in Japan, "New Think" has sold 400,000 copies in hard cover. Although he has yet to be-come an American phenomenon like the astronomer Carl Sagan, such cultural canonization is possible when his BBC series comes to American television. If Sagan at times appears to be the Colonel Sanders of cosmology, de Bono may one day become the Frank Perdue of mental process-

"I'm an entrepreneur in the in-tellectual sense," he said on the tellectual sense," he said on the marketing of Edward de Bono. "I'm motivated to seeing something happening. If I wanted to make a lot of money at it, I'd approach it very differently. I'd produce a proprietary package and market it. That I haven't done."

De Bono intends to give think-

De Bono intends to give think-ing "the attention that it has nevof study in itself." His style of thinking, he explained, involves moving across the patterns that brains arrange from the informa-tion perceived. He is fascinated with the notion of perception—
the way people look at things. Instead of bashing against a problem, he advocates going around,

under or over it. An answer to a problem, de Bono said, may entail toying with alternative solutions or shifting one's emphasis. It may involve an intuitive leap to a new conception of the problem, as in the classic solution to the question, "How do you weigh a fidgety cat?" The answer is: Grasp the animal, step on a scale and subtract one's weight from the total.

Shifting the Rules

The Falkland Islands situation was a classic problem for Britain that was approached in a tradi-tional way, be said. A de Bono solution would have shifted the ground rules. "For example," he said, "Great Britain could have said from the first that it would

transfer power only to a democratically elected government in Argentina. Either that could have sed the immediate creation of such a government or the Argen-tines could have said to them-selves, 'Well, someday these is-lands could be ours.'

De Bono said he resists simplifying his theories into gimmick prescriptions, but his lectures and books have offered a number of them. To establish a new frame of reference he suggests totting up all the positive and negative results that would ensue from a particular solution to a problem and giving special consideration to results that might be especially "interesting." After doing this awhile, he said, people find them-selves outside the problem look-ing in instead of inside the probiem looking out.

Another technique is random word selection: turning the pages of a dictionary, pointing to a word at random and attempting to relate the word to the problem that needs to he solved. In doing so, said de Bono, people can blaze a trail back to a central problem along new associational pathways and, in the process, esiablish a different frame of refer ence. Many of de Bono's other practical techniques are ex-pressed in "Lateral Thinking," published in the United States by Harper & Row in 1970.

Fundamental Change

In teaching thinking to chil-dren de Bono said, the basic benefit has been to change their selfimage from the either-or poles of "I am intelligent" or "I am not intelligent" to a new concept: "I am a thinker." He added: "It's a fundamental change in the way children think about themselves They're not right or wrong, but engaging in a process they feel they can get better and better at."

Edward Francis Charles Publius de Bono, born to a Maltese family in 1933, is a fourth-generation physician. He lives in Nor-folk, England, with his wife, Josephine, and their two sons. When in London the de Bonos live in rooms once occupied by Prime Minister William Glad stone at the Albany, an elegant 18th-century set of apartments on Piccadilly.

In de Bono's view, his theories will bring about a fundamental change in the way people think about thinking. "You know," he said, looking an interviewer right in the eye, "it's not snake oil." PEOPLE

Transatlantic Sailor Claims Two Records

After 51 days at sea. Tom McClean sailed his 9-foot-9 (2.97-meter) boat Giltspur into Land's End at the southwestern tip of England. In addition to becoming the first person to cross the Atlan-tic west to east in a boat under 10 feet (3 meters) long, the Irisb-born McClean, 39, also bettered the previous record by three days. McClean, who operates a survival-training school in Scotland and is training school in Scotland and is a former member of Britain's Special Air Service commando unit, set off June 22 from St. John's. Newfoundland, on the 2,800-mile (4,506-kilometer) journey. The record previously was held by American Gerry Spiess, who crossed from Norfolk, Va., to Falmouth, England, in his 10-foot (3,05-meter) boat Yankee Girl in 54 days in 1979. The smallest boat to make the transatlantic crossing to make the transatlantie crossing was the 5-foot-II 7-8 (1.E2-meter) April Fool, sailed by American Hugo Vihlen, in 1968. It crossed from Casablanca to Florida, in 85

Andrew Tegerides, 51, who came to the United States from Cyprus 34 years ago with "not even a penny," was named winner of New York State's \$5-million Lotto jackpot. Tegerides, who retired last spring and sold his share of a neighborhood New York City restaurant to his brother, won with the number combination 7-12-15-18-34 and 39. How did he pick them? His wife, Christina, explained: 7 was a lucky number, 12 and 18 were the month and day her busband was born, 15 was his age backwards, 34 was her age backwards and 39, "because that's Jack Benny's age."

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher visited the International Red Cross and a nuclear research center in Geneva before starting a 10-day vacation in Switzerland Mrs. Thatcher, with her husband Denis, thanked the International Committee of the Red Cross for its humanitarian help in the Falk-lands conflict. Later Mrs. Thatcher visited the European Nuclear Research Center, engaged in the non-military study of particles in a search for the basic matter of the universe, then went to Rotkreuz on the Lake of Zug, just south of Zurich, to stay with Lady Eleanor Glover, an old friend.

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